

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes in ECE countries

Vol.XXXII, No.4

UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, GENEVA

APRIL 1990



best copy available

Explanatory Notes

The main purpose of this Bulletin is to provide an up-to-date general overview of short-term economic trends in ECE countries. The indicators have been selected in consultation with the central statistical offices of the countries concerned.

Beginning with the January issue of the 1983 volume (volume XXV), this Bulletin appears in a new format, based on suggestions made by member countries, and approved by the Conference of European Statisticians at its twenty-ninth plenary session in June 1981 (ECE/CES/18, paragraph 37).

As from January 1984, the indices have been based on 1980 = 100 and codes have been attributed to the indicators as follows:

First group: 01 to 19;

Second group: 20 to 79;

Third group: 80 and above. Unlike the first two groups, the codes in this group are specific to individual countries due to the great variety of indicators.

Sources

The statistics appearing in this publication are supplied by the governments concerned with the exception of the item "International liquidity", data for which are provided by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). This item comprises convertible foreign exchange and reserve position in the Fund. In a few cases data for the item "Money Supply" are also taken from IMF sources; this is indicated in the relevant tables.

Revisions

In general, the latest monthly data should be treated as provisional. While the annual totals are usually revised, corresponding revisions to monthly figures are not always available. For this reason the annual total will not necessarily agree with monthly data.

Nomenclature

The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

Symbols employed

- ... = Not available.
- = Magnitude zero.
- 0 = Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed.
- | = Series changed.
- GWh = Gigawatt-hour = 10^6 KWh.

Tonnes are metric unless otherwise indicated.

"Billion" equals 1000 million.

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION	
Price: 00500P	
Annual subscription (twelve issues): 04000P	
ISSN 0251-0073	

STATISTICAL INDICATORS OF SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC CHANGES IN ECE COUNTRIES

Table of Contents

Page No.

Summary tables	4-7
Country	
Austria	8-9
Belgium	10-11
Bulgaria	12
Byelorussian S.S.R.	13
Canada	14-15
Cyprus	16-17
Czechoslovakia	18-19
Denmark	20-21
Finland	22-23
France	24-25
German Democratic Republic	26-28
Germany, Federal Republic of	29-31
Greece	32-33
Hungary	34-35
Iceland	36
Ireland	37-38
Italy	39-40
Luxembourg	41-42
Malta	43
Netherlands	44-45
Norway	46-48
Poland	49-50
Portugal	51-52
Romania	53
Spain	54-55
Sweden	56-57
Switzerland	58-59
Turkey	60-61
Ukrainian S.S.R.	62
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	63-64
United Kingdom	65-67
United States of America	68-69
Yugoslavia	70-71
 Annex	 72-75

Industrial Production

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria ¹	1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.1	122.6	114.4	111.7
	1990	113.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	1989	120.8	115.3	125.2	119.5	114.3	125.3	91.3	114.5	123.3	126.2	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1989	158.0	145.0	157.0	141.0	151.0	157.0	147.0	156.0	146.0	143.0	145.0	139.0	150.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada ²	1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	129.7	127.0	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	100.3	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	120.0	124.4
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	101.0	99.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	120.0	74.0	114.0	116.0	116.0	117.0	101.0	107.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	114.7	108.3	117.0	115.7	124.5	117.8	76.6	119.8	119.6	125.3	126.0	106.9	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	117.8	111.6	119.4	115.0	109.1	118.6	104.0	78.9	113.2	123.7	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep. ³	1989	132.0	134.0	135.0	134.0	135.0	136.0	129.0	129.0	133.0	135.0	132.0	129.0	...
	1990	124.0	128.0	130.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ⁴	1989	105.6	105.1	114.5	112.9	103.4	118.6	102.6	102.9	114.9	121.9	120.4	111.7	111.3
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece ⁵	1989	105.5	100.3	112.1	111.0	112.3	112.9	111.3	107.5	126.2	123.6	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	101.0	104.0	115.0	104.0	109.0	119.0	94.0	100.0	104.0	110.0	116.0	110.0	111.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	186.3	200.7	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	115.5	119.4	128.0	113.8	125.9	129.4	121.8	58.6	126.8	131.9	128.7	105.7	117.4
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	117.9	111.1	124.7	127.0	121.6	122.1	118.5	99.9	117.0	1 264.0	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	116.0	108.0	114.0	108.0	99.0	99.0	84.0	89.0	98.0	113.0	124.0	120.0	106.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	164.0	164.0	164.0	174.0	159.0	163.0	144.0	166.0	165.0	175.0	182.0	163.0	165.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	107.4	109.4	101.8	104.4	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.5	108.1	148.0	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	121.3	119.0	124.6	123.0	126.1	129.6	126.3	72.4	126.8	129.4	131.9	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	121.0	123.0	123.0	131.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	116.0	125.0	131.0	132.0	127.0	119.0
	1990	120.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland ³	1989	< -----	115.6	----- >	< -----	125.9	----- >	< -----	118.4	----- >	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USSR	1989	140.0	136.0	142.0	137.0	139.0	140.0	132.0	140.0	136.0	137.0	143.0	133.0	136.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom ⁴	1989	108.2	116.0	115.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ⁶	1989	162.0	165.0	165.0	166.0	165.0	171.0	165.0	173.0	173.0	171.0	167.0	164.0	167.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	116.0	121.0	135.0	124.0	123.0	127.0	97.0	111.0	122.0	127.0	122.0	120.0	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Index is based on 1986 = 100.

² Index is based on 1981 = 100

³ Industrial production: 3rd quarter 1980 = 100. Adjusted.

⁴ Index is based on 1985 = 100.

⁵ Adjusted.

⁶ Index is based on 1975 = 100.

Note: The indicators are not fully comparable between countries; cf. explanatory notes.

Cost of Living

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria ¹	1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	106.7	104.0
	1990	107.4	108.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium ²	1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	141.3	139.4
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	112.2	110.3
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	< -----	112.2	----- >	< -----	112.5	----- >	< -----	112.7	----- >	< -----	113.4	----- >	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	172.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland ³	1989	116.0	117.0	118.0	119.0	120.0	121.0	120.0	121.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	123.0	120.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1989	103.0	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	104.2
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece ⁴	1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	339.6	314.1
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	201.0	208.0	209.0	210.0	212.0	212.0	217.0	218.0	222.0	223.0	224.0	234.0	216.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	1 395.0	1 416.0	1 455.0	1 487.0	1 516.0	1 561.0	1 572.0	1 593.0	1 625.0	1 657.0	1 682.0	1 719.0	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland ⁵	1989	< -----	374.0	----- >	< -----	377.8	----- >	< -----	383.3	----- >	< -----	386.3	----- >	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ²	1989	120.3	121.3	122.0	122.6	123.2	123.7	123.9	124.2	121.8	125.8	126.5	127.0	123.8
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.0	149.2	147.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta ⁶	1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	103.6	103.2	103.6
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ³	1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
	1990	101.9	102.3	102.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway ⁷	1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	< -----	1 347.5	----- >	< -----	1 673.9	----- >	< -----	2 756.3	----- >	< -----	6 954.1	----- >	3 195.7
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	438.4	440.6	445.0	489.9	432.5
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	131.4	131.9	128.2
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	192.8	188.1
	1990	199.0	199.9	205.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland ⁴	1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.4	115.4
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey ⁸	1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	3 015.1	3 065.7	3 390.4	3 558.3	3 870.0	4 048.0	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	166.0	167.3	168.0	171.0	172.0	172.6	172.8	173.2	174.0	175.8	177.0	177.7	172.3
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ³	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	17 583.0	21 117.0	24 558.0	30 675.0	37 633.0	48 608.0	65 250.0	83 392.0	126 767.0	193 017.0	270 850.0	432 408.0	112 658.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Index is based on 1986 = 100.

² Index is based on 1981 = 100.

³ Index is based on 1985 = 100.

⁴ Index is based on 1982 = 100.

⁵ Index is based on 1975 = 100.

⁶ Index is based on 1983 = 100.

⁷ Index is based on 1979 = 100.

⁸ Ankara only.

Unemployment

Thousands

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
	1990	211.5	200.2	163.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	426.1	436.8
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.2
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	211.6	210.3	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	130.0	124.0	115.0	108.0	93.0	96.0	107.0	94.0	92.0	93.0	97.0	100.0	105.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1989	2 335.0	2 305.0	2 178.0	2 035.0	1 947.0	1 915.0	1 973.0	1 940.0	1 881.0	1 874.0	1 950.0	2 052.0	2 038.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.1
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	231.1	231.6
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	1 985.0	...	...	1 892.0	...	...	1 905.0	...	...	1 862.0	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1989	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	365.0	373.0	390.0
	1990	368.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	88.2	82.9
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland ¹	1989	< -----	4.0	----- >	< -----	3.7	----- >	< -----	6.1	----- >	< -----	9.6	----- >	9.6
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	2 422.9	2 426.6	2 550.3
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	66.8	...
	1990	66.8	63.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	1989	21.7	20.7	19.1	18.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.5
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	2 074.0	2 018.0	1 960.0	1 884.0	1 803.0	1 743.0	1 771.0	1 741.0	1 702.0	1 635.0	1 612.0	1 63.0	1 687.0
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	1989	7 309.0	6 883.0	6 378.0	6 229.0	6 156.0	6 850.0	6 736.0	6 352.0	6 330.0	6 222.0	6 495.0	6 300.0	6 528.0
	1990	7 256.0	7 134.0	6 697.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	376.0	378.0	379.0	377.0	373.0	365.0	370.0	373.0	370.0	372.0	383.0	401.0	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Unemployment : persons seeking a job at the end of the quarter.

Value of Exports

Million \$

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1989	2 447	2 463	2 961	2 708	2 536	2 818	2 600	2 271	2 802	2 959	3 053	2 851	32 447
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium ¹	1989	7 841	8 476	8 812	8 630	8 114	8 822	7 591	6 246	8 860	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1989	< -----	2 698	----->	< -----	2 822	----->	< -----	2 643	----->	< -----	3 166	----->	11 388
	1990	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	...
Canada	1989	9 507	9 405	10 034	9 782	10 401	9 970	8 197	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	50	63	65	60	82	79	73	47	67	65	68	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	685	1 002	1 765	802	1 046	1 787	747	933	1 567	941	1 167	2 000	14 445
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	2 152	2 150	2 273	2 430	2 290	2 318	1 878	2 211	2 503	2 633	2 629	2 549	28 020
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	1 949	1 902	2 048	2 132	1 770	1 613	1 753	1 817	1 718	2 433	2 218	1 939	23 257
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	13 781	14 043	15 944	14 892	13 251	15 347	13 775	10 707	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep.	1989	< -----	1 189	----->	< -----	1 474	----->	< -----	1 438	----->	< -----	1 417	----->	...
	1990	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	< -----	...	----->	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1989	27 554	27 326	29 566	28 580	26 156	30 683	27 263	25 852	27 117	30 857	30 075	30 363	28 428
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	1989	< -----	424	----->	466	518	682	462	587	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	...	978	938	717	770	4 056	681	693	851	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	89	107	128	130	125	130	115	125	95	108	118	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	1 508	1 590	1 736	1 774	1 770	1 714	1 731	1 372	1 942	1 764	1 979	1 793	20 696
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	9 263	10 861	11 428	11 451	11 789	12 771	13 904	7 936	11 693	13 738	12 433	13 476	140 701
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg ¹	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1989	60	62	62	63	63	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	8 682	8 567	9 867	8 734	9 148	8 865	7 614	8 265	8 937	9 549	10 183	9 445	107 768
	1990	10 192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	2 207	2 004	2 252	2 452	2 274	2 154	2 134	2 279	2 216	2 388	2 438	2 279	19 790
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	654	1 096	1 344	944	1 194	1 353	834	963	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	957	903	1 068	945	942	1 186	1 180	795	1 018	1 067	1 124	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	3 411	3 672	3 711	3 663	3 780	3 660	3 308	2 485	3 259	4 596	4 527	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	4 239	4 342	4 641	4 644	4 141	4 560	3 172	3 519	4 527	4 684	4 640	4 355	51 451
	1990	4 596	4 486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	1989	3 756	4 211	4 496	4 267	3 982	4 586	4 266	3 385	4 380	4 768	4 875	4 583	51 512
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1989	771	944	1 083	974	701	895	748	821	995	903	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	11 694	11 912	13 973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ³	1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 610	30 452	31 880	30 170	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	654	987	1 133	1 012	969	1 137	900	898	1 038	1 055	1 008	...	14 395
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Value of exports: data for Luxembourg are included with those for Belgium.

² Value of exports: excluding trade with German Democratic Republic.

³ Value of exports: f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

Conversion factors for value of exports: Eastern European countries: official monthly national currency trade conversion coefficients.

Western European countries: Market rate/Principal rate from International Monetary Fund - International Financial Statistics.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1986 = 100	1989 1990	102.8 113.7	102.0 ...	114.9 ...	111.8 ...	106.2 ...	119.4 ...	106.8 ...	101.0 ...	114.9 ...	118.1 ...	122.6 ...	114.4 ...	111.7 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1986 = 100	1989 1990	101.1 107.8	106.3 ...	108.7 ...	115.0 ...	113.5 ...	113.5 ...	105.0 ...	95.6 ...	113.2 ...	115.9 ...	121.0 ...	127.7 ...	111.6 ...
03 Production - mining	1986 = 100	1989 1990	75.6 69.7	77.0 ...	77.1 ...	83.7 ...	88.0 ...	78.0 ...	68.3 ...	65.1 ...	71.2 ...	74.7 ...	86.8 ...	77.3 ...	76.7 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1989 1990	98.3 104.0	104.9 ...	109.5 ...	116.9 ...	115.2 ...	115.2 ...	103.7 ...	94.0 ...	115.5 ...	118.7 ...	121.1 ...	128.0 ...	112.0 ...
05 Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1989 1990	94.9 96.3	94.8 ...	95.0 ...	94.9 ...	95.0 ...	95.5 ...	96.7 ...	97.1 ...	97.1 ...	97.2 ...	97.2 ...	96.8 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	4 206 4 536	3 804 ...	4 020 ...	4 004 ...	4 157 ...	4 272 ...	4 765 ...	4 429 ...	3 916 ...	3 896 ...	4 292 ...	4 408 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1989 1990	104.4 107.4	104.9 108.2	105.0 ...	105.3 ...	105.5 ...	105.8 ...	107.1 ...	107.5 ...	106.7 ...	106.7 ...	106.5 ...	106.7 ...	106.0 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1989 1990	95.2 106.5	93.4 ...	117.8 ...	108.3 ...	110.1 ...	111.7 ...	111.3 ...	107.6 ...	112.9 ...	118.8 ...	123.0 ...	149.9 ...	113.3 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of schillings	1989 1990	41 291 46 960	40 389 ...	44 428 ...	42 431 ...	42 826 ...	46 304 ...	42 801 ...	38 197 ...	42 621 ...	48 493 ...	46 677 ...	38 499 ...	514 686 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of schillings	1989 1990	31 500 ...	32 085 ...	38 850 ...	35 649 ...	34 785 ...	39 284 ...	34 657 ...	30 771 ...	38 520 ...	38 903 ...	39 328 ...	34 978 ...	429 310 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	152 184	147 ...	181 ...	174 ...	215 ...	200 ...	119 ...	167 ...	139 ...	172 ...	236 ...	149 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	149 146	136 ...	152 ...	148 ...	153 ...	150 ...	150 ...	151 ...	147 ...	150 ...	142 ...	144 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	123 122	114 ...	115 ...	108 ...	104 ...	106 ...	78 ...	81 ...	80 ...	99 ...	121 ...	196 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	100 103	91 ...	102 ...	96 ...	97 ...	93 ...	90 ...	88 ...	86 ...	105 ...	104 ...	106 ...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	205 149	255 ...	335 ...	335 ...	369 ...	336 ...	357 ...	282 ...	315 ...	375 ...	331 ...	238 ...	3 732 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 670 1 912	2 129 ...	2 723 ...	3 186 ...	3 533 ...	3 746 ...	4 271 ...	3 786 ...	2 913 ...	2 646 ...	2 364 ...	2 171 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 536 2 623	1 675 ...	1 297 ...	818 ...	624 ...	526 ...	494 ...	643 ...	1 003 ...	1 250 ...	1 928 ...	2 237 ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1989 1990	92.5 94.3	92.5 94.0	92.4 ...	91.5 ...	91.1 ...	91.2 ...	91.1 ...	91.2 ...	91.2 ...	91.9 ...	92.7 ...	92.8 ...	91.8 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1989 1990	1 913 2 452	2 012 ...	2 109 ...	2 331 ...	2 602 ...	2 508 ...	2 489 ...	2 312 ...	2 519 ...	3 044 ...	2 737 ...	2 674 ...	29 247 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1989 1990	331 412	316 ...	384 ...	817 ...	506 ...	495 ...	529 ...	459 ...	436 ...	318 ...	470 ...	407 ...	5 467 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	331 278	293 ...	333 ...	322 ...	330 ...	317 ...	343 ...	336 ...	335 ...	337 ...	268 ...	278 ...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	421 362	382 ...	444 ...	433 ...	430 ...	430 ...	444 ...	426 ...	434 ...	438 ...	364 ...	357 ...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	298 251	304 ...	334 ...	323 ...	310 ...	334 ...	310 ...	290 ...	321 ...	316 ...	340 ...	251 ...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	115 129	134 ...	157 ...	119 ...	144 ...	146 ...	137 ...	103 ...	111 ...	137 ...	126 ...	96 ...	1 525 ...

02,03,04. Monthly indexes adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

03. Including the processing of magnesite.

04. Including stone quarrying, clay and sand pits; excluding sawmills, printing and publishing and coal products.

22. Seasonally adjusted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	283 295	250 ...	284 ...	264 ...	257 ...	282 ...	231 ...	228 ...	266 ...	272 ...	290 ...	203 ...	3 110 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	145 124	206 ...	430 ...	524 ...	507 ...	475 ...	492 ...	468 ...	460 ...	439 ...	405 ...	208 ...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	886 935	879 925	1 031 ...	954 ...	914 ...	1 064 ...	934 ...	983 ...	948 ...	1 106 ...	1 144 ...	1 005 ...	11 849 ...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1986 = 100	1989 1990	121.3 158.5	121.6 ...	139.0 ...	131.4 ...	117.6 ...	136.9 ...	115.0 ...	119.0 ...	144.3 ...	132.0 ...	130.9 ...	116.2 ...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1986 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	99.2 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	106.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	110.5 ...	----- > ...	121.3 ...	< ----- ...	----- > ...	109.6 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	207.8 211.5	199.4 200.2	158.9 163.5	148.0 ...	128.9 ...	112.0 ...	113.1 ...	114.8 ...	119.3 ...	138.1 ...	160.9 ...	188.9 ...	149.2 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	33.7 48.6	35.5 50.5	40.5 57.9	43.9 ...	51.4 ...	51.4 ...	48.2 ...	48.9 ...	49.5 ...	48.4 ...	45.7 ...	50.0 ...	45.6 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1986 = 100	1989 1990	98.8 101.6	98.9 101.5	98.8 101.7	99.4 ...	100.1 ...	99.8 ...	99.4 ...	99.0 ...	99.4 ...	99.7 ...	99.9 ...	100.8 ...	99.5 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	22.4 25.9	19.9 20.8	30.8 ...	28.5 ...	26.6 ...	29.5 ...	24.6 ...	19.3 ...	18.4 ...	21.1 ...	23.0 ...	11.9 ...	276.1 ...
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	7 374 8 367	7 430 7 905	7 132 ...	6 859 ...	7 810 ...	6 945 ...	8 031 ...	7 565 ...	7 210 ...	7 531 ...	7 981 ...	8 741 ...	8 741 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of schillings	1989 1990	228.7 243.4	230.5 ...	231.9 ...	244.4 ...	242.0 ...	243.9 ...	241.4 ...	239.6 ...	247.9 ...	239.1 ...	247.4 ...	249.2 ...	249.2 ...

44. Cover industrial establishments with 50 or more employees only. Mining and oil refineries. Excluding production of food, beverages and tobacco and gas production.

47 Unemployed registered applicants for work.

45,47,50. Seasonally adjusted.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	120.8 ...	115.3 ...	125.2 ...	119.5 ...	114.3 ...	125.3 ...	91.3 ...	114.5 ...	123.3 ...	126.2 ...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	119.8 ...	120.7 ...	119.2 ...	123.8 ...	118.3 ...	119.7 ...	94.2 ...	109.0 ...	122.4 ...	120.2 ...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	45.0 ...	48.7 ...	51.6 ...	51.0 ...	50.8 ...	54.0 ...	23.5 ...	47.7 ...	48.4 ...	44.9 ...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	122.4 ...	123.1 ...	121.5 ...	126.4 ...	120.7 ...	122.0 ...	96.7 ...	111.1 ...	124.9 ...	122.9 ...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	84.4 ...	84.3 ...	85.1 ...	85.3 ...	85.5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	6 211 ...	5 470 ...	5 669 ...	5 571 ...	5 281 ...	5 233 ...	4 806 ...	5 212 ...	5 347 ...	5 911 ...	6 149 ...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1981 = 100	1989 1990	136.9 ...	137.5 ...	137.8 ...	138.7 ...	138.9 ...	139.1 ...	139.6 ...	140.1 ...	140.7 ...	140.9 ...	140.7 ...	141.3 ...	139.4 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	141 ...	135 ...	163 ...	155 ...	159 ...	164 ...	142 ...	145 ...	160 ...	162 ...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989 1990	310.5 ...	310.8 ...	332.0 ...	315.5 ...	345.8 ...	355.0 ...	283.6 ...	289.9 ...	348.2 ...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989 1990	300.7 ...	329.1 ...	344.4 ...	338.0 ...	332.2 ...	365.9 ...	301.0 ...	251.6 ...	362.2 ...	...	...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	218 ...	200 ...	207 ...	176 ...	171 ...	174 ...	63 ...	133 ...	151 ...	153 ...	147 ...	...	...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	137 ...	135 ...	148 ...	137 ...	145 ...	149 ...	137 ...	138 ...	122 ...	122 ...	116 ...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	471 ...	425 ...	474 ...	458 ...	468 ...	420 ...	445 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	5.1 ...	5.1 ...	5.1 ...	5.0 ...	5.0 ...	5.0 ...	5.0 ...	4.8 ...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	930 ...	990 ...	1 229 ...	936 ...	1 054 ...	1 151 ...	785 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	16 ...	14 ...	15 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	109 ...	74 ...	99 ...	89 ...	81 ...	66 ...	83 ...	93 ...	62 ...	60 ...	65 ...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 849 ...	1 917 ...	1 857 ...	2 320 ...	2 054 ...	2 067 ...	1 435 ...	1 312 ...	1 826 ...	2 111 ...	2 385 ...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	3 945 ...	3 212 ...	3 419 ...	2 879 ...	2 847 ...	2 803 ...	3 000 ...	3 517 ...	3 176 ...	3 425 ...	3 381 ...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1981 = 100	1989 1990	102.0 ...	101.5 ...	101.7 ...	103.6 ...	102.5 ...	102.9 ...	102.8 ...	103.4 ...	106.3 ...	107.0 ...	107.4 ...	109.5 ...	104.2 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989 1990	22.32 ...	21.05 ...	22.59 ...	24.50 ...	28.55 ...	23.48 ...	23.13 ...	25.20 ...	24.04 ...	...	...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989 1990	9.14 ...	9.33 ...	11.11 ...	9.31 ...	13.66 ...	10.69 ...	11.87 ...	13.11 ...	12.44 ...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel		1989 1990	1 040 ...	804 ...	897 ...	875 ...	936 ...	929 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. The monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
 03. Excluding metal mining.
 04. Excluding printing and publishing.
 10,11. Including Luxembourg.
 34,35. Correspond to divisions 32 to 35 Standard International Trade Classification.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49 Producers of vegetables and...	100 = 1959	1960	183.7	180.7	165.2	129.1	158.2	156.6	145.3	171.9	...	...	...	...	...
51 Total reserves excluding gold.	100 = 1959	1960	940	658	613	704	484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51.52 Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.	100 = 1959	1960	672	640	676	725	618	578	683	749	694	...	...	...	...
51.53 Including Luxembourg.	100 = 1959	1960	404.7	403.5	439.1	436.5	440.3	442.7	436.4	423.3	420.7	426.1	436.8	...	...
84 Including bank acceptances and securities rediscounted by the National Bank and other public institutions.	100 = 1959	1960	24.6	25.8	24.3	24.8	25.9	24.2	25.0	24.5	22.5	18.6	17.4	17.4	...
...	100 = 1959	1960	130	130	134	135	134	134	136	137	137	136	...	...	...
...	100 = 1959	1960	40.6	40.6	50.2	42.5	39.4	49.0	28.1	39.7	35.0	39.9	32.3	20.3	461.2
...	100 = 1959	1960	8 852	8 958	10 353	10 119	9 515	9 611	10 100	9 925	10 210	10 183	...	...	...
...	100 = 1959	1960	1 154	1 110	1 129	1 167	1 167	1 213	1 134	1 137	1 125	1 126	...	...	...
...	100 = 1959	1960	...	...	1 790.0	...	...	1 981.1	...	...	2 113.1	...	...	...	...
...	100 = 1959	1960	328.6	313.5	315.5	324.5	335.9	334.1	325.8	337.0	349.7	333.9	342.3	339.4	332.8
...	Number	1960	3 247	3 126	3 912	3 737	3 316	4 021	2 482	2 909	...	...	...	...	...

49. Index numbers of producers prices (Prices paid on the domestic market).
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51.52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 51.53. Including Luxembourg.
 84. Including bank acceptances and securities rediscounted by the National Bank and other public institutions.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Bulgaria

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	158 ...	145 ...	157 ...	141 ...	151 ...	157 ...	147 ...	156 ...	146 ...	143 ...	145 ...	139 ...	150 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	<	110.3 ...	<	<	112.5 ...	<	<	138.9 ...	<	<	<	<	<
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	4 696 ...	4 165 ...	4 047 ...	3 227 ...	3 181 ...	3 041 ...	3 188 ...	3 148 ...	3 106 ...	3 540 ...	4 228 ...	4 757 ...	44 324 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	382 ...	333 ...	1 958 ...	1 064 ...	1 523 ...	8 827 ...	1 510 ...	2 325 ...	4 327 ...	3 714 ...	3 064 ...	9 743 ...	38 770 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	145.0 ...	142.5 ...	148.6 ...	143.3 ...	144.7 ...	152.7 ...	138.7 ...	139.7 ...	139.8 ...	139.3 ...	140.5 ...	145.5 ...	132.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of leva	1989 1990	<	3 050.2 ...	<	<	3 092.2 ...	<	<	2 982.6 ...	<	<	3 426.7 ...	<	12 551.7 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of leva	1989 1990	<	3 217.2 ...	<	<	3 352.8 ...	<	<	3 140.6 ...	<	<	3 796.2 ...	<	13 506.3 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	17 ...	16 ...	17 ...	16 ...	16 ...	17 ...	17 ...	17 ...	16 ...	15 ...	14 ...	15 ...	193 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	3 565 ...	2 974 ...	3 029 ...	2 612 ...	2 250 ...	2 247 ...	2 732 ...	2 734 ...	2 838 ...	3 029 ...	3 078 ...	3 007 ...	34 095 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	145 ...	133 ...	147 ...	128 ...	132 ...	137 ...	134 ...	131 ...	134 ...	137 ...	90 ...	113 ...	1 561 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	<	1 683 ...	<	<	1 561 ...	<	<	1 368 ...	<	<	1 590 ...	<	6 202 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	120 ...	134 ...	139 ...	171 ...	300 ...	289 ...	295 ...	331 ...	156 ...	232 ...	246 ...	277 ...	2 690 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 882 ...	2 341 ...	2 208 ...	1 930 ...	2 024 ...	1 934 ...	2 031 ...	1 967 ...	2 078 ...	2 335 ...	2 419 ...	2 920 ...	27 071 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 694 ...	1 690 ...	1 698 ...	1 126 ...	857 ...	818 ...	862 ...	850 ...	872 ...	973 ...	1 563 ...	1 560 ...	14 563 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	129 ...	119 ...	130 ...	115 ...	126 ...	133 ...	130 ...	131 ...	134 ...	134 ...	101 ...	111 ...	1 487 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	252.5 ...	237.4 ...	259.1 ...	241.1 ...	250.9 ...	253.7 ...	252.7 ...	238.1 ...	242.2 ...	242.2 ...	205.4 ...	223.6 ...	2 896.9 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	264 ...	209 ...	281 ...	259 ...	282 ...	272 ...	259 ...	247 ...	242 ...	246 ...	235 ...	241 ...	3 037 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	<	605 ...	<	<	527 ...	<	<	439 ...	<	<	586 ...	<	2 157 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	<	168 ...	<	<	215 ...	<	<	202 ...	<	<	272 ...	<	857 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	72.9 ...	64.0 ...	73.0 ...	61.8 ...	72.8 ...	69.9 ...	67.1 ...	64.1 ...	41.1 ...	50.7 ...	66.6 ...	65.8 ...	769.8 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	366 ...	414 ...	525 ...	454 ...	446 ...	366 ...	421 ...	414 ...	405 ...	403 ...	388 ...	345 ...	4 967 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 465 ...	1 412 ...	1 579 ...	1 490 ...	1 522 ...	1 423 ...	1 429 ...	1 382 ...	1 333 ...	1 395 ...	1 346 ...	1 258 ...	17 034 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1989 1990	<	13 023 ...	<	<	14 381 ...	<	<	10 778 ...	<	<	14 492 ...	<	52 674 ...

01. Including logging and fishing; excluding publishing, gas and water. For state and co-operative enterprises.
05. Average number of workers and employees.
10,11. Foreign trade leva.
28. Including brown coal.
30-32. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Byelorussian SSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	160 ...	159 ...	164 ...	165 ...	159 ...	160 ...	146 ...	160 ...	169 ...	165 ...	168 ...	153 ...	164 ...
06 Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1989 1990	3.7 ...	3.2 ...	3.2 ...	2.9 ...	2.8 ...	3.1 ...	2.9 ...	3.0 ...	2.9 ...	3.3 ...	3.4 ...	4.0 ...	38.2 ...
07 Dwellings completed	1000 m ²	1989 1990	<	443.5 ...	<	<	874.5 ...	<	<	742.5 ...	<	<	1 525.5 ...	<	3 676.7 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	95.5 ...	92.4 ...	96.1 ...	89.1 ...	92.1 ...	89.1 ...	89.6 ...	94.1 ...	86.3 ...	97.4 ...	86.0 ...	95.2 ...	1 104.3 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	56.6 ...	47.8 ...	60.5 ...	56.9 ...	61.0 ...	56.9 ...	55.6 ...	58.9 ...	57.5 ...	50.7 ...	59.3 ...	62.6 ...	684.8 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	107.9 ...	97.4 ...	106.6 ...	90.8 ...	99.0 ...	97.2 ...	97.5 ...	69.1 ...	97.4 ...	105.8 ...	106.2 ...	103.7 ...	1 178.9 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	188.9 ...	175.2 ...	190.9 ...	198.6 ...	187.0 ...	187.9 ...	191.4 ...	200.2 ...	193.8 ...	178.8 ...	188.5 ...	201.4 ...	2 282.7 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	7 047 ...	6 461 ...	7 291 ...	6 965 ...	7 283 ...	6 713 ...	6 743 ...	6 683 ...	6 427 ...	6 832 ...	6 700 ...	6 539 ...	81 734 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	<	150.8 ...	<	<	148.7 ...	<	<	149.5 ...	<	<	<	<	107.9 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	<	7.6 ...	<	<	6.3 ...	<	<	7.0 ...	<	<	<	<	<
80 Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1989 1990	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	7.4 ...
81 Production of mineral fertilizers	Million t	1989 1990	0.6 ...	0.5 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.6 ...	0.5 ...	0.5 ...	0.5 ...	0.5 ...	0.4 ...	0.5 ...	0.5 ...	6.3 ...
82 Timber hauled, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m ³	1989 1990	0.5 ...	0.6 ...	0.5 ...	0.4 ...	0.4 ...	0.5 ...	0.4 ...	0.4 ...	0.4 ...	0.4 ...	0.4 ...	0.5 ...	5.5 ...
83 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989 1990	38.3 ...	36.1 ...	39.4 ...	36.3 ...	38.1 ...	36.9 ...	37.9 ...	34.6 ...	35.4 ...	38.5 ...	39.1 ...	39.3 ...	450.2 ...
84 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989 1990	4.0 ...	3.8 ...	4.1 ...	3.9 ...	3.7 ...	3.7 ...	2.4 ...	3.1 ...	3.5 ...	3.9 ...	3.5 ...	3.8 ...	43.9 ...
85 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	27.2 ...	28.1 ...	33.2 ...	29.8 ...	26.3 ...	32.0 ...	28.1 ...	28.0 ...	31.0 ...	29.4 ...	29.3 ...	27.3 ...	349.9 ...
86 Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	<	<	154.8 ...	<	<	153.9 ...	<	<	<	<	<	<	<
87 Capital investment outlays	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	<	1 106.8 ...	<	<	1 459.4 ...	<	<	1 498.5 ...	<	<	1 946.5 ...	<	6 011.2 ...
88 Fixed assets put into operation	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	<	529.2 ...	<	<	1 015.1 ...	<	<	1 121.3 ...	<	<	2 373.2 ...	<	5 038.8 ...
89 Current value of retail sales	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	1 171 ...	1 191 ...	1 353 ...	1 300 ...	1 275 ...	1 318 ...	1 360 ...	1 410 ...	1 345 ...	1 391 ...	1 361 ...	1 441 ...	15 917 ...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned constructed on the account of state enterprises and organizations.
 38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
 42. Excluding produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-industrial Committee.
 46. Data for 1989 are from beginning of year, in relation to same period in 1980.
 50. Sales of new passenger cars on state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.
 81. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
 82. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
 84. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
 85. Enterprises wholesale price as at 1st January 1982.
 87. Centralized state capital investment.
 88. On account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1981 = 100	1989 1990	125.6 ...	137.4 ...	134.5 ...	134.1 ...	130.3 ...	133.7 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1981 = 100	1989 1990	129.3 ...	129.6 ...	129.3 ...	130.0 ...	130.5 ...	130.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1981 = 100	1989 1990	137.2 ...	139.8 ...	140.5 ...	140.2 ...	142.9 ...	142.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1981 = 100	1989 1990	127.5 ...	127.0 ...	126.5 ...	127.6 ...	127.9 ...	127.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	97.5 ...	97.8 ...	98.1 ...	99.0 ...	101.3 ...	103.1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	47 837 ...	44 679 ...	44 629 ...	38 577 ...	36 110 ...	34 947 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	46 881 ...	...	...	53 460 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	165.1 ...	166.2 ...	167.0 ...	167.6 ...	169.3 ...	170.2 ...	171.3 ...	171.4 ...	...	...	...	...	...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	202.7 ...	202.5 ...	201.9 ...	206.0 ...	207.4 ...	207.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989 1990	10 612 ...	11 047 ...	12 181 ...	11 914 ...	12 601 ...	11 910 ...	9 462 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989 1990	11 327 ...	11 183 ...	11 994 ...	11 627 ...	12 405 ...	11 948 ...	9 745 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	3 178 ...	2 847 ...	3 570 ...	3 055 ...	3 387 ...	2 849 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	2 858 ...	2 631 ...	2 770 ...	2 406 ...	2 560 ...	2 605 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	376 ...	346 ...	383 ...	380 ...	383 ...	366 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	12 341 ...	11 490 ...	12 173 ...	11 222 ...	10 617 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 m ³	1989 1990	8 373 ...	7 572 ...	8 195 ...	7 965 ...	8 248 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	0 ...	0 ...	489 ...	1 655 ...	1 379 ...	2 035 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	3 631 ...	2 421 ...	2 872 ...	2 230 ...	2 865 ...	2 425 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	28 957 ...	26 716 ...	26 197 ...	23 381 ...	22 523 ...	21 581 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	11 150 ...	11 351 ...	11 054 ...	8 270 ...	7 528 ...	7 773 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	7 349 ...	6 252 ...	6 982 ...	6 600 ...	5 771 ...	5 295 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	181.3 ...	182.1 ...	182.4 ...	181.3 ...	182.9 ...	183.1 ...	181.5 ...	181.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989 1990	494 ...	444 ...	421 ...	516 ...	606 ...	608 ...	475 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989 1990	1 173.6 ...	952.6 ...	1 080.4 ...	994.1 ...	1 081.0 ...	1 012.3 ...	1 021.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

- 01-04. Monthly indexes in constant prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
06. Net production.
07. Dwellings in residential buildings.
10. Imports f.o.b.
33. Including water.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	914 ...	828 ...	894 ...	891 ...	918 ...	794 ...	902 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	1 357 ...	1 283 ...	1 418 ...	1 367 ...	0 ...	0 ...	1 309 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 091 ...	1 057 ...	1 227 ...	1 141 ...	1 233 ...	1 278 ...	938 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	343.7 ...	313.8 ...	335.0 ...	312.0 ...	319.0 ...	297.3 ...	242.0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	488 ...	433 ...	760 ...	959 ...	1 101 ...	1 294 ...	1 177 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	19 269 ...	17 963 ...	20 681 ...	20 644 ...	20 321 ...	19 269 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989 1990	176 ...	176 ...	177 ...	170 ...	173 ...	173 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	132 ...	...	...	134 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	160.9 ...	161.1 ...	162.1 ...	163.1 ...	163.6 ...	165.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	1 233.5 ...	1 245.7 ...	1 228.7 ...	1 175.1 ...	991.7 ...	891.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989 1990	130.8 ...	130.7 ...	131.2 ...	131.3 ...	131.3 ...	131.4 ...	131.1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	81.6 ...	83.0 ...	81.4 ...	90.4 ...	87.4 ...	80.5 ...	79.0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	15 823 ...	15 385 ...	15 424 ...	15 367 ...	14 768 ...	15 142 ...	15 419 ...	15 947 ...	15 694 ...	15 667 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of Canadian dollars	1989 1990	83.4 ...	83.9 ...	84.3 ...	83.8 ...	83.9 ...	83.7 ...	84.5 ...	85.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	104.6 ...	...	...	103.8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Including service traffic.
 47. Unemployment insurance beneficiaries.
 49. Industry selling price index.
 50. Total passenger car sales.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	112.9 ...	117.3 ...	127.7 ...	126.9 ...	128.7 ...	139.9 ...	145.5 ...	101.8 ...	134.2 ...	129.7 ...	127.0 ...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	64.2 ...	68.6 ...	68.7 ...	77.5 ...	77.4 ...	89.5 ...	92.3 ...	54.9 ...	95.1 ...	95.2 ...	91.3 ...	58.9 ...	77.8 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	108.5 ...	116.0 ...	127.6 ...	127.5 ...	128.6 ...	140.5 ...	144.5 ...	95.1 ...	130.8 ...	127.2 ...	128.2 ...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	162 ...	143 ...	144 ...	135 ...	147 ...	155 ...	177 ...	169 ...	158 ...	148 ...	142 ...	165 ...	1 845 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1989 1990	110.4 ...	109.8 ...	110.0 ...	110.4 ...	108.7 ...	108.8 ...	109.3 ...	109.5 ...	110.2 ...	112.2 ...	112.3 ...	112.2 ...	110.3 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989 1990	126.5 ...	116.3 ...	132.1 ...	142.4 ...	130.8 ...	160.9 ...	149.9 ...	139.1 ...	148.9 ...	146.1 ...	153.1 ...	194.8 ...	145.1 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	81.7 ...	75.0 ...	116.0 ...	76.0 ...	142.7 ...	112.5 ...	88.9 ...	86.1 ...	89.5 ...	81.8 ...	96.7 ...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	24.0 ...	30.1 ...	31.6 ...	29.2 ...	41.2 ...	40.5 ...	36.5 ...	23.5 ...	33.4 ...	32.4 ...	34.0 ...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	22.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	47.4 ...	28.3 ...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	162 ...	143 ...	144 ...	135 ...	147 ...	155 ...	177 ...	169 ...	158 ...	148 ...	142 ...	165 ...	1 845 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1989 1990	78.2 ...	77.5 ...	80.2 ...	82.4 ...	81.5 ...	87.5 ...	89.4 ...	91.1 ...	89.0 ...	88.4 ...	96.0 ...	97.3 ...	86.5 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	8.7 ...	5.3 ...	6.4 ...	6.3 ...	7.5 ...	7.7 ...	1.8 ...	11.7 ...	11.1 ...	4.9 ...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	66 ...	68 ...	80 ...	103 ...	76 ...	103 ...	121 ...	68 ...	89 ...	101 ...	84 ...	83 ...	1 042 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	7.3 ...	6.9 ...	6.4 ...	6.0 ...	5.8 ...	6.3 ...	7.0 ...	7.4 ...	5.4 ...	5.6 ...	5.7 ...	5.3 ...	6.2 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	2.1 ...	2.8 ...	3.1 ...	3.0 ...	3.6 ...	4.0 ...	4.1 ...	4.4 ...	4.5 ...	4.3 ...	4.4 ...	4.1 ...	3.7 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	1 531 ...	1 423 ...	1 524 ...	1 285 ...	1 147 ...	2 160 ...	1 684 ...	1 357 ...	1 417 ...	1 337 ...	1 519 ...	1 648 ...	18 032 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	905.2 ...	894.6 ...	841.2 ...	846.2 ...	864.6 ...	899.4 ...	945.7 ...	963.9 ...	1 006.0 ...	...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	332.5 ...	322.1 ...	333.6 ...	344.6 ...	333.1 ...	349.5 ...	354.8 ...	351.3 ...	352.3 ...	346.8 ...	340.8 ...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of petroleum products	1000 t	1989 1990	36.7 ...	59.1 ...	57.1 ...	51.2 ...	52.5 ...	59.3 ...	64.6 ...	67.6 ...	11.8 ...	36.9 ...	68.0 ...	60.1 ...	624.9 ...
81 Production of cigarettes	Millions of pieces	1989 1990	303.4 ...	299.5 ...	287.5 ...	335.4 ...	342.4 ...	344.1 ...	383.4 ...	198.8 ...	385.2 ...	366.3 ...	386.5 ...	302.0 ...	3 934.5 ...

01. Production in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
 01,03,04,85. The indices have been re-based using 1985 weights.
 05. Persons employed in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity gas and water.
 08,33. The indices have been re-based using 1986 weights.
 50. Privately owned cars only.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82 Production of shoes	1000 pairs	1989 1990	598.0 ...	693.0 ...	889.0 ...	735.0 ...	798.0 ...	759.0 ...	724.0 ...	226.0 ...	547.0 ...	490.0 ...	520.0 ...	454.0 ...	7 433.0 ...
83 Sales of alcoholic beverages	1000 litres	1989 1990	1 612 ...	3 958 ...	3 595 ...	1 737 ...	3 143 ...	4 267 ...	1 671 ...	4 236 ...	4 078 ...	3 323 ...	3 802 ...	2 809 ...	38 231 ...
84 Exports of clothing	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	5.3 ...	5.8 ...	6.5 ...	5.4 ...	6.1 ...	6.2 ...	6.8 ...	3.5 ...	6.8 ...	7.2 ...	...	...	...
85 Index of labour cost in construction	Mar. 1985 = 100	1989 1990	127.1 ...	127.1 ...	127.1 ...	127.2 ...	127.2 ...	127.2 ...	130.6 ...	130.6 ...	130.7 ...	130.7 ...	130.8 ...	130.8 ...	128.9 ...
90 Total liquidity	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	1 448.0 ...	1 445.4 ...	1 463.8 ...	1 482.9 ...	1 488.1 ...	1 514.7 ...	1 545.8 ...	1 560.3 ...	1 579.8 ...	1 592.8 ...	1 601.5 ...	...	...
91 Bank advances	Millions of C. pounds	1989 1990	1 295.2 ...	1 300.4 ...	1 329.6 ...	1 344.2 ...	1 357.0 ...	1 374.8 ...	1 373.2 ...	1 371.1 ...	1 376.6 ...	1 375.5 ...	...	...	...
92 Excursionists	1000	1989 1990	7.9 ...	5.6 ...	10.6 ...	12.8 ...	10.1 ...	12.6 ...	20.3 ...	17.3 ...	18.3 ...	23.7 ...	11.2 ...	...	...
93 Tourists	1000	1989 1990	30.1 ...	38.8 ...	83.4 ...	124.8 ...	156.5 ...	140.2 ...	180.5 ...	174.7 ...	171.3 ...	140.8 ...	77.6 ...	...	...
94 Retail sales - volume index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	114.5 ...	105.5 ...	119.4 ...	128.0 ...	119.6 ...	145.5 ...	135.8 ...	126.2 ...	134.3 ...	130.2 ...	136.8 ...	173.2 ...	130.8 ...

91. Including bills discounted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	128.0 ...	112.8 ...	131.6 ...	116.9 ...	126.9 ...	100.3 ...	114.8 ...	133.2 ...	120.7 ...	118.2 ...	129.3 ...	120.0 ...	124.4 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	103.5 ...	107.2 ...	94.3 ...	101.4 ...	113.5 ...	95.0 ...	99.1 ...	115.9 ...	102.0 ...	116.5 ...	104.4 ...	96.3 ...	100.4 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	129.0 ...	122.2 ...	134.3 ...	117.8 ...	126.4 ...	100.3 ...	115.1 ...	134.3 ...	121.4 ...	118.0 ...	130.7 ...	120.5 ...	100.4 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	103.8 ...	105.4 ...	104.7 ...	103.8 ...	103.4 ...	103.5 ...	104.0 ...	103.5 ...	103.5 ...	103.7 ...	113.8 ...	104.1 ...	103.9 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	7 878 ...	7 100 ...	7 226 ...	6 517 ...	6 280 ...	6 293 ...	5 948 ...	6 391 ...	6 507 ...	7 426 ...	7 653 ...	7 854 ...	83 073 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	< ----- ...	12 281 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	20 359 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	19 562 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	34 767 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	112.2 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	112.5 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	112.7 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	113.4 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	129.5 ...	123.0 ...	139.1 ...	125.5 ...	131.0 ...	136.1 ...	126.7 ...	135.5 ...	131.9 ...	126.1 ...	126.5 ...	128.7 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of koruny	1989 1990	12 040 ...	13 690 ...	19 575 ...	14 486 ...	15 907 ...	22 740 ...	14 253 ...	16 601 ...	19 623 ...	15 113 ...	17 848 ...	32 826 ...	214 702 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of koruny	1989 1990	10 018 ...	14 959 ...	26 243 ...	12 129 ...	15 940 ...	27 895 ...	11 346 ...	14 174 ...	24 311 ...	14 161 ...	17 377 ...	28 977 ...	217 530 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	2 372 ...	2 319 ...	2 024 ...	2 114 ...	2 107 ...	2 103 ...	1 821 ...	2 002 ...	2 057 ...	2 159 ...	2 251 ...	1 742 ...	25 071 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	8 614 ...	7 858 ...	8 466 ...	7 705 ...	7 207 ...	7 493 ...	6 619 ...	7 388 ...	7 293 ...	8 492 ...	8 583 ...	8 196 ...	94 263 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	887 ...	782 ...	873 ...	838 ...	865 ...	846 ...	872 ...	821 ...	808 ...	852 ...	842 ...	862 ...	10 147 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	75.6 ...	64.8 ...	76.0 ...	56.0 ...	66.3 ...	64.1 ...	66.3 ...	67.9 ...	66.2 ...	70.8 ...	74.1 ...	80.6 ...	828.6 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	12 ...	10 ...	13 ...	8 ...	8 ...	13 ...	14 ...	14 ...	14 ...	14 ...	13 ...	11 ...	144 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	397 ...	324 ...	403 ...	396 ...	463 ...	377 ...	327 ...	297 ...	259 ...	270 ...	262 ...	323 ...	4 098 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	5 382 ...	4 752 ...	4 985 ...	4 144 ...	3 892 ...	4 099 ...	3 856 ...	4 341 ...	4 223 ...	5 249 ...	5 618 ...	5 508 ...	66 049 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 099 ...	2 024 ...	1 838 ...	1 977 ...	1 925 ...	1 817 ...	1 765 ...	1 753 ...	2 025 ...	1 907 ...	1 773 ...	2 023 ...	22 926 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	885 ...	794 ...	847 ...	834 ...	863 ...	805 ...	812 ...	866 ...	809 ...	726 ...	827 ...	843 ...	9 911 ...

- 01,04. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
 04. Excluding publishing.
 07. Since January 1989 only quarterly data.
 10. Imports f.o.b.
 10,11. Since January 1989, new series introduced; values are given in valid single-component course of crown.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	1 379 ...	1 254 ...	1 329 ...	1 284 ...	1 343 ...	1 300 ...	1 264 ...	1 291 ...	1 272 ...	1 178 ...	1 303 ...	1 268 ...	15 465 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	949 ...	890 ...	1 001 ...	930 ...	943 ...	965 ...	974 ...	944 ...	956 ...	879 ...	952 ...	1 012 ...	11 395 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	18 ...	26 ...	37 ...	17 ...	36 ...	28 ...	21 ...	74 ...	39 ...	25 ...	23 ...	33 ...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	249.4 ...	256.6 ...	406.7 ...	243.7 ...	320.9 ...	380.4 ...	247.7 ...	302.7 ...	393.5 ...	243.5 ...	329.6 ...	429.4 ...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	112 ...	100 ...	95 ...	82 ...	96 ...	95 ...	107 ...	99 ...	80 ...	76 ...	92 ...	108 ...	1 142 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	702 ...	687 ...	832 ...	811 ...	956 ...	1 017 ...	1 050 ...	1 024 ...	1 013 ...	980 ...	961 ...	852 ...	10 888 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	5 581 ...	5 536 ...	6 376 ...	6 305 ...	6 208 ...	6 172 ...	5 976 ...	5 914 ...	6 109 ...	6 336 ...	5 352 ...	5 580 ...	71 985 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	123 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	123 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	123 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	...
80 Production of passenger cars	1000 pieces	1989 1990	14.4 ...	13.5 ...	17.6 ...	15.5 ...	16.2 ...	17.5 ...	11.8 ...	15.0 ...	17.2 ...	17.8 ...	17.6 ...	14.5 ...	188.6 ...
81 Production of fertilizers	1000 t	1989 1990	91.8 ...	78.0 ...	92.1 ...	83.3 ...	73.5 ...	85.1 ...	92.2 ...	95.9 ...	87.0 ...	74.4 ...	78.3 ...	76.3 ...	1 007.9 ...
82 Production of leather footwear	Million pairs	1989 1990	4.4 ...	4.2 ...	4.9 ...	4.3 ...	4.5 ...	4.7 ...	2.2 ...	4.5 ...	4.1 ...	4.3 ...	4.6 ...	3.7 ...	55.8 ...
83 Meat production	1000 t	1989 1990	80.2 ...	77.0 ...	90.7 ...	78.0 ...	89.0 ...	88.6 ...	79.2 ...	86.1 ...	84.4 ...	88.0 ...	87.2 ...	76.4 ...	1 004.8 ...
84 Milk production	Million litres	1989 1990	85.3 ...	78.4 ...	91.0 ...	86.9 ...	93.3 ...	90.0 ...	85.1 ...	88.8 ...	85.2 ...	89.6 ...	89.5 ...	85.5 ...	1 048.6 ...
85 Egg production	Millions of pieces	1989 1990	456 ...	735 ...	474 ...	487 ...	517 ...	500 ...	493 ...	478 ...	450 ...	451 ...	438 ...	449 ...	5 628 ...
86 Volume of construction work carried out by workers	Millions of koruny	1989 1990	5 914 ...	6 221 ...	7 639 ...	7 916 ...	8 480 ...	9 192 ...	7 994 ...	8 253 ...	8 717 ...	8 178 ...	8 080 ...	7 109 ...	93 692 ...
87 Volume of construction work carried out by suppliers	Millions of koruny	1989 1990	5 490 ...	6 030 ...	7 710 ...	7 756 ...	8 459 ...	9 720 ...	7 709 ...	8 295 ...	9 293 ...	8 272 ...	8 277 ...	8 294 ...	95 305 ...
88 Workers on construction work	Number	1989 1990	262 935 ...	263 911 ...	264 689 ...	261 221 ...	261 774 ...	264 148 ...	270 575 ...	262 201 ...	258 111 ...	261 353 ...	258 083 ...	257 021 ...	258 819 ...
89 Employment in the state and cooperative sector	1000	1989 1990	< ----- ...	7 035 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	6 981 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	7 003 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	7 035 ...	< ----- ...	...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1989 1990	2 762 ...	2 804 ...	2 756 ...	2 763 ...	2 752 ...	2 753 ...	2 766 ...	2 753 ...	2 753 ...	2 760 ...	2 761 ...	2 771 ...	2 764 ...
91 Average wage of workers in the industry	Koruny	1989 1990	3 251 ...	2 908 ...	3 570 ...	3 484 ...	3 274 ...	3 111 ...	3 415 ...	3 261 ...	3 096 ...	3 579 ...	3 624 ...	3 404 ...	3 331 ...
92 Savings	Billions of koruny	1989 1990	267.8 ...	269.0 ...	269.6 ...	270.7 ...	271.5 ...	271.3 ...	271.0 ...	271.2 ...	271.3 ...	271.4 ...	271.2 ...	270.4 ...	272.3 ...
93 Average earnings - whole economy	Koruny	1989 1990	< ----- ...	3 013 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	3 068 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	3 068 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	3 340 ...	< ----- ...	...

38. Excluding tubes.
81. Excluding potash fertilizers. Thousands of tons of pure nutrients.
89. Monthly average employment for quarter, excluding agricultural co-operation.
90,91. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
93. Monthly average earnings for quarter.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	101 ...	99 ...	108 ...	106 ...	111 ...	120 ...	74 ...	114 ...	116 ...	116 ...	117 ...	101 ...	107 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	110 ...	105 ...	107 ...	107 ...	108 ...	107 ...	108 ...	104 ...	108 ...	109 ...	107 ...	106 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	90 ...	85 ...	124 ...	125 ...	126 ...	120 ...	77 ...	138 ...	172 ...	127 ...	119 ...	141 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	102 ...	100 ...	109 ...	107 ...	112 ...	122 ...	75 ...	115 ...	117 ...	117 ...	118 ...	102 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989 1990	94.4 ...	95.1 ...	97.5 ...	97.6 ...	94.4 ...	98.2 ...	56.5 ...	94.7 ...	99.1 ...	95.4 ...	99.0 ...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	2 671 ...	1 942 ...	1 704 ...	1 560 ...	1 256 ...	1 267 ...	1 014 ...	1 328 ...	1 480 ...	1 868 ...	2 270 ...	2 644 ...	20 993 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	2 351 ...	1 986 ...	1 752 ...	1 539 ...	2 037 ...	2 028 ...	1 813 ...	2 681 ...	2 311 ...	1 923 ...	2 428 ...	2 347 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	168.7 ...	169.8 ...	170.8 ...	171.9 ...	173.1 ...	172.6 ...	172.6 ...	173.6 ...	174.2 ...	175.2 ...	176.0 ...	...	...
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989 1990	106 ...	94 ...	109 ...	109 ...	117 ...	115 ...	115 ...	114 ...	109 ...	110 ...	111 ...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	14 272 ...	14 354 ...	16 560 ...	16 046 ...	17 591 ...	17 807 ...	14 067 ...	16 429 ...	16 594 ...	17 953 ...	17 284 ...	15 224 ...	194 567 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	15 244 ...	15 487 ...	16 527 ...	17 684 ...	17 373 ...	17 884 ...	13 823 ...	16 552 ...	19 000 ...	19 156 ...	18 677 ...	17 247 ...	204 834 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	891 ...	618 ...	1 024 ...	738 ...	1 012 ...	1 029 ...	1 029 ...	698 ...	951 ...	799 ...	898 ...	953 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 608 ...	1 885 ...	1 648 ...	1 506 ...	1 192 ...	1 209 ...	987 ...	1 261 ...	1 417 ...	1 801 ...	2 202 ...	2 584 ...	20 300 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	176 ...	174 ...	175 ...	178 ...	178 ...	178 ...	179 ...	180 ...	178 ...	183 ...	184 ...	186 ...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	1 052 ...	809 ...	972 ...	939 ...	1 301 ...	1 441 ...	1 259 ...	971 ...	1 203 ...	1 265 ...	1 151 ...	1 240 ...	13 604 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	397 ...	423 ...	431 ...	577 ...	625 ...	500 ...	511 ...	607 ...	515 ...	521 ...	701 ...	787 ...	6 597 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	56.1 ...	58.8 ...	53.2 ...	62.9 ...	58.9 ...	48.1 ...	14.7 ...	51.7 ...	57.1 ...	56.9 ...	60.5 ...	45.2 ...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	39 ...	> ----- ...	...	29 ...	...	...	28 ...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	444 ...	> ----- ...	...	568 ...	...	...	534 ...	...	...	...	...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989 1990	110 ...	105 ...	111 ...	120 ...	120 ...	128 ...	82 ...	118 ...	125 ...	127 ...	121 ...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	253.6 ...	244.5 ...	241.8 ...	231.2 ...	215.4 ...	206.0 ...	196.5 ...	212.2 ...	208.0 ...	210.9 ...	211.6 ...	210.3 ...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	0.869 ...	0.777 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Volume index for manufacturers' sales. Excluding ship-building and repairing.
05. Indexes of total man-hours worked by wage earners in industry.
10,11. Excluding Farøe Islands and Greenland.
41,42. Manufacturers' sales. The quarterly figures are provisional.
47. Insured, including part-time insured unemployed members of unemployment insurance schemes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	148 ...	149 ...	150 ...	150 ...	152 ...	152 ...	152 ...	153 ...	153 ...	154 ...	153 ...	153 ...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1989 1990	6.69 ...	6.22 ...	8.94 ...	8.83 ...	7.78 ...	7.66 ...	5.09 ...	5.70 ...	6.22 ...	6.13 ...	5.02 ...	4.19 ...	78.45 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	10 301 ...	9 898 ...	8 304 ...	8 298 ...	7 573 ...	7 649 ...	7 850 ...	7 177 ...	6 979 ...	6 103 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of kroner	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	105 ...	105 ...	108 ...	109 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	...	...
80 Production - mining and manufacturing, capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1989 1990	100 ...	104 ...	115 ...	112 ...	112 ...	129 ...	67 ...	116 ...	122 ...	120 ...	125 ...	119 ...	...
81 Production - mining and manufacturing, consumer industries	1985 = 100	1989 1990	100 ...	95 ...	105 ...	101 ...	107 ...	112 ...	83 ...	110 ...	110 ...	113 ...	111 ...	96 ...	...
82 Building construction - completed	1000 m ²	1989 1990	777 ...	643 ...	572 ...	555 ...	581 ...	655 ...	590 ...	691 ...	659 ...	667 ...	797 ...	766 ...	...
83 Dwellings - started	Number	1989 1990	2 030 ...	1 500 ...	2 119 ...	2 691 ...	2 243 ...	2 283 ...	1 388 ...	2 210 ...	2 010 ...	1 716 ...	1 711 ...	967 ...	...
84 Bank advance	Billions of kroner	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Share price index - total	1.1.83 = 100	1989 1990	288 ...	276 ...	292 ...	303 ...	308 ...	342 ...	352 ...	335 ...	330 ...	342 ...	353 ...	363 ...	...
86 Registration of new road motor vehicles	1000	1989 1990	8.51 ...	7.49 ...	10.90 ...	10.64 ...	9.74 ...	9.74 ...	6.46 ...	7.63 ...	8.19 ...	7.79 ...	6.87 ...	6.24 ...	100.20 ...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80,81. Volume index for manufacturers' sales.
 84. Commercial and savings banks credits outstanding at end of month.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	114.7 ...	108.3 ...	117.0 ...	115.7 ...	134.5 ...	117.8 ...	76.6 ...	119.8 ...	119.6 ...	125.3 ...	126.0 ...	106.9 ...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	113 ...	113 ...	115 ...	113 ...	115 ...	115 ...	115 ...	116 ...	114 ...	114 ...	114 ...	114 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	91.2 ...	88.6 ...	95.4 ...	101.8 ...	141.2 ...	170.7 ...	198.8 ...	99.9 ...	90.7 ...	103.6 ...	110.1 ...	93.6 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	114.1 ...	108.6 ...	117.3 ...	116.9 ...	126.8 ...	119.4 ...	73.3 ...	123.3 ...	123.2 ...	128.1 ...	126.7 ...	103.2 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	87 ...	86 ...	86 ...	86 ...	92 ...	96 ...	96 ...	92 ...	90 ...	88 ...	88 ...	87 ...	89
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	5 022 ...	4 413 ...	4 620 ...	4 215 ...	3 957 ...	3 750 ...	3 297 ...	3 594 ...	3 607 ...	4 023 ...	4 825 ...	5 442 ...	50 801
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	< ----- ...	12 242 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	15 861 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	10 909 ...	----- > ...	17 440 ...	----- > ...	...	57 500
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	116 ...	117 ...	118 ...	119 ...	120 ...	121 ...	120 ...	121 ...	122 ...	122 ...	122 ...	123 ...	120
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	204 ...	186 ...	205 ...	213 ...	234 ...	230 ...	224 ...	223 ...	219 ...	217 ...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989 1990	8 248 ...	7 563 ...	8 703 ...	8 355 ...	8 634 ...	8 032 ...	7 399 ...	9 759 ...	8 526 ...	10 776 ...	9 836 ...	9 015 ...	105 304
11 Exports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989 1990	8 261 ...	8 251 ...	8 804 ...	8 930 ...	7 682 ...	7 145 ...	7 485 ...	7 885 ...	7 574 ...	10 397 ...	9 437 ...	7 982 ...	99 799
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 133 ...	1 140 ...	1 224 ...	1 207 ...	1 524 ...	1 320 ...	1 042 ...	898 ...	692 ...	692 ...	971 ...	1 030 ...	12 767
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 177 ...	1 716 ...	1 678 ...	1 426 ...	1 268 ...	909 ...	883 ...	1 226 ...	1 682 ...	2 008 ...	2 231 ...	2 708 ...	20 058
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 712 ...	1 557 ...	1 718 ...	1 582 ...	1 165 ...	1 521 ...	1 372 ...	1 470 ...	1 233 ...	1 323 ...	1 629 ...	1 708 ...	17 976
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	98.4 ...	98.3 ...	98.3 ...	98.0 ...	99.0 ...	99.1 ...	99.2 ...	100.4 ...	101.1 ...	102.1 ...	102.9 ...	105.1 ...	100.2
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989 1990	540 ...	618 ...	686 ...	658 ...	853 ...	779 ...	1 038 ...	1 078 ...	892 ...	928 ...	1 102 ...	1 009 ...	10 280
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989 1990	136 ...	99 ...	105 ...	47 ...	28 ...	41 ...	86 ...	41 ...	83 ...	73 ...	79 ...	131 ...	942
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	192 ...	177 ...	200 ...	192 ...	198 ...	186 ...	160 ...	194 ...	190 ...	201 ...	193 ...	228 ...	2 312
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	251 ...	232 ...	254 ...	248 ...	258 ...	226 ...	187 ...	248 ...	250 ...	258 ...	248 ...	261 ...	2 921
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	238 ...	190 ...	228 ...	223 ...	245 ...	198 ...	75 ...	199 ...	229 ...	243 ...	234 ...	...	...

06,30-32.Net production.

28. Corresponding to subgroups 3221 and 3222 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

34,35. Corresponding to Section 3 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	104.8 ...	94.7 ...	112.6 ...	84.2 ...	98.0 ...	88.2 ...	99.1 ...	103.4 ...	89.7 ...	109.2 ...	115.9 ...	116.0 ...	1 215.8 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	78 ...	125 ...	114 ...	111 ...	174 ...	159 ...	133 ...	160 ...	162 ...	176 ...	116 ...	86 ...	1 596 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	617 ...	614 ...	705 ...	755 ...	740 ...	656 ...	520 ...	618 ...	621 ...	708 ...	775 ...	...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1985 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	117 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	123 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	118 ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1985 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	131 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	135 ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	130 ...	124 ...	115 ...	108 ...	93 ...	96 ...	107 ...	94 ...	92 ...	93 ...	97 ...	100 ...	105 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	20.7 ...	24.6 ...	31.4 ...	42.5 ...	42.9 ...	33.9 ...	27.3 ...	32.2 ...	30.0 ...	27.2 ...	26.8 ...	25.1 ...	31.9 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...	107 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	25.3 ...	16.9 ...	15.3 ...	10.7 ...	18.3 ...	15.6 ...	12.0 ...	13.4 ...	...	...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	6 666 ...	7 218 ...	6 465 ...	6 304 ...	6 081 ...	6 209 ...	6 436 ...	6 202 ...	5 960 ...	5 616 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Millions of markkaa	1989 1990	34 954 ...	37 294 ...	36 810 ...	37 559 ...	38 966 ...	42 526 ...	41 333 ...	40 017 ...	39 625 ...	40 176 ...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	122 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	123 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	124 ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of paper and paperboard	1000 t	1989 1990	802.9 ...	734.2 ...	782.1 ...	767.5 ...	740.3 ...	648.8 ...	779.0 ...	759.2 ...	757.2 ...	768.2 ...	747.0 ...	664.9 ...	...
81 Production of newsprint	1000 t	1989 1990	97.8 ...	88.0 ...	103.2 ...	87.6 ...	98.0 ...	100.5 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	104.9 ...	96.2 ...	100.2 ...	102.7 ...	...
82 Production of cellulose	1000 t	1989 1990	490 ...	452 ...	487 ...	468 ...	447 ...	404 ...	508 ...	496 ...	458 ...	463 ...	480 ...	378 ...	5 531 ...
83 Production of copper, smelter or refined	t	1989 1990	5 814 ...	4 908 ...	5 221 ...	5 032 ...	4 179 ...	1 327 ...	3 983 ...	4 985 ...	5 203 ...	5 094 ...	4 723 ...	5 222 ...	55 689 ...
84 Stocks of industry - volume index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	78.7 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	74.1 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	70.7 ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...	...
85 Stocks of commerce - volume index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	109.6 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	106.2 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	109.4 ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...	...
86 Volume index of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	128 ...	116 ...	126 ...	130 ...	143 ...	140 ...	137 ...	136 ...	133 ...	131 ...	...	...	...
87 Basic price index for domestic supply	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	107 ...	107 ...	107 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...	107 ...
88 Producer price index for manufactured products	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	108 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...	108 ...
89 Import price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	92 ...	92 ...	94 ...	94 ...	93 ...	93 ...	93 ...	92 ...	92 ...	92 ...	92 ...	92 ...	93 ...
90 Export price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	108 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...	110 ...	110 ...	109 ...	109 ...	109 ...
91 Share index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	736 ...	771 ...	784 ...	807 ...	801 ...	796 ...	776 ...	776 ...	732 ...	677 ...	627 ...	619 ...	742 ...

46. "Wage and salary index". The concept average earnings includes earnings for working regular hours, i.e. the average earnings per hour paid for regular working hours and excluding compensation for Sunday.

47,48. Monthly data refer to the middle of month; yearly data on monthly averages. Source of data: Ministry of Labour, Statistical Bureau.

49,87. Since June 1979, wholesale price index has been joined to the corresponding new index "Basic price index for domestic supply".

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

80. Including newsprint.

84,85. Quarterly index for quarter ending in month shown.

84. Enterprises with at least 1 000 persons (about 90% is included).

85. Excluding restaurants and hotels.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	117.8 ...	111.6 ...	119.4 ...	115.0 ...	109.1 ...	118.6 ...	104.0 ...	78.9 ...	113.2 ...	123.7 ...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	111.4 ...	111.0 ...	110.6 ...	114.0 ...	112.3 ...	113.4 ...	114.7 ...	114.7 ...	112.3 ...	113.5 ...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	82.7 ...	78.0 ...	85.1 ...	83.5 ...	81.1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	112.8 ...	109.7 ...	118.4 ...	113.9 ...	109.4 ...	122.1 ...	105.3 ...	71.7 ...	115.7 ...	121.5 ...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	83.5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	38 818 ...	33 814 ...	34 109 ...	33 286 ...	29 137 ...	29 500 ...	28 805 ...	25 819 ...	28 029 ...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	...	...	67 300 ...	...	...	130 700 ...	...	...	197 400 ...	...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	176.7 ...	175.2 ...	175.7 ...	176.8 ...	177.5 ...	177.7 ...	178.2 ...	178.5 ...	178.9 ...	179.7 ...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1989 1990	96 514 ...	96 613 ...	109 204 ...	101 801 ...	102 160 ...	111 691 ...	97 012 ...	78 598 ...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1989 1990	86 138 ...	88 570 ...	100 841 ...	94 189 ...	87 679 ...	103 143 ...	88 487 ...	69 619 ...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 102 ...	977 ...	1 062 ...	1 063 ...	1 015 ...	1 119 ...	594 ...	653 ...	1 068 ...	...	...	...	...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	3 176 ...	2 781 ...	2 781 ...	2 986 ...	4 317 ...	4 317 ...	4 227 ...	3 519 ...	3 354 ...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	236 ...	200 ...	181 ...	136 ...	160 ...	121 ...	108 ...	83 ...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	635 ...	574 ...	618 ...	599 ...	625 ...	605 ...	613 ...	617 ...	596 ...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	1989 1990	376 ...	319 ...	412 ...	381 ...	390 ...	306 ...	344 ...	346 ...	344 ...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	273.4 ...	249.5 ...	272.3 ...	266.5 ...	277.1 ...	263.3 ...	263.3 ...	263.3 ...	272.0 ...	...	...	...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 063 ...	1 329 ...	1 036 ...	1 129 ...	1 540 ...	1 237 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	3 692 ...	2 763 ...	4 822 ...	5 740 ...	6 344 ...	4 394 ...	4 323 ...	3 449 ...	2 773 ...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	6 280 ...	5 262 ...	2 778 ...	2 458 ...	1 442 ...	1 804 ...	2 068 ...	2 049 ...	3 776 ...	...	...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	29 076 ...	25 789 ...	26 509 ...	25 088 ...	21 351 ...	23 302 ...	22 414 ...	20 321 ...	21 480 ...	...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1989 1990	8 138 ...	7 391 ...	8 612 ...	8 909 ...	9 404 ...	9 010 ...	7 876 ...	8 453 ...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1989 1990	1 801 ...	1 563 ...	1 817 ...	1 946 ...	2 133 ...	2 155 ...	2 083 ...	1 960 ...	...	...	...	...	...

02. Monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days and seasonally.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	1 356 ...	1 210 ...	1 366 ...	1 364 ...	1 435 ...	1 338 ...	1 187 ...	1 115 ...	1 228 ...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	1 725 ...	1 594 ...	1 766 ...	1 734 ...	1 786 ...	1 681 ...	1 548 ...	1 324 ...	1 616 ...	...	...	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 596 ...	1 459 ...	1 661 ...	1 603 ...	1 571 ...	1 600 ...	1 347 ...	1 016 ...	1 480 ...	...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	362.8 ...	339.8 ...	376.9 ...	329.0 ...	362.9 ...	331.1 ...	330.6 ...	302.4 ...	336.4 ...	...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 866 ...	1 891 ...	2 262 ...	2 358 ...	2 295 ...	2 511 ...	2 444 ...	1 765 ...	2 244 ...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	4 613 ...	4 474 ...	4 881 ...	4 723 ...	4 468 ...	4 677 ...	4 246 ...	3 580 ...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	2 661.2 ...	2 596.7 ...	2 546.9 ...	2 485.9 ...	2 412.5 ...	2 375.2 ...	2 437.9 ...	2 516.9 ...	2 588.0 ...	...	...	...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered (adjusted)	1000	1989 1990	71 ...	73 ...	75 ...	75 ...	75 ...	77 ...	78 ...	80 ...	78 ...	...	...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	198.6 ...	195.5 ...	183.9 ...	191.9 ...	181.7 ...	188.3 ...	208.3 ...	211.4 ...	211.9 ...	203.7 ...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	25 023 ...	25 035 ...	25 347 ...	25 742 ...	26 372 ...	25 103 ...	25 608 ...	25 753 ...	25 622 ...	...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of F. francs	1989 1990	1 236 ...	1 268 ...	1 292 ...	1 325 ...	1 414 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	111.2 ...	113.0 ...	112.4 ...	110.5 ...	110.7 ...	114.5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Level of stocks - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1989 1990	-8 ...	-4 ...	0 ...	-1 ...	3 ...	-8 ...	-2 ...	2 ...	3 ...	6 ...	5 ...	...	...
81 Level of orders on books - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1989 1990	+14 ...	+21 ...	+13 ...	+12 ...	+15 ...	+14 ...	+18 ...	+14 ...	+16 ...	+5 ...	+9 ...	...	...
82 Textile production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	83 ...	83 ...	83 ...	84 ...	85 ...	82 ...	87 ...	87 ...	82 ...	...	...	...	...
83 Electrical goods production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	116.0 ...	116.0 ...	115.0 ...	114.0 ...	115.0 ...	117.0 ...	117.0 ...	117.0 ...	118.0 ...	...	...	...	...
84 Consumer price index - food	1980 = 100	1989 1990	172.6 ...	173.2 ...	173.9 ...	174.5 ...	175.2 ...	175.9 ...	176.7 ...	177.5 ...	178.5 ...	179.4 ...	...	...	...
85 Consumer price index - manufactured products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	165.6 ...	166.1 ...	166.6 ...	168.0 ...	168.8 ...	168.6 ...	168.5 ...	168.6 ...	168.7 ...	169.1 ...	...	...	...
86 Consumer price index - services	1980 = 100	1989 1990	190.1 ...	190.6 ...	191.1 ...	192.2 ...	192.6 ...	193.0 ...	194.0 ...	194.3 ...	194.9 ...	196.1 ...	...	...	...
87 Dwellings begun	1000	1989 1990	...	...	81.6 ...	...	...	162.7 ...	...	...	241.6 ...	...	...	...	...

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.
50. Including goods road vehicles.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	132 124	134 128	135 130	134 ...	135 ...	136 ...	129 ...	129 ...	133 ...	135 ...	132 ...	129 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	125 116	122 113	123 111	127 ...	108 ...	110 ...	115 ...	110 ...	109 ...	123 ...	117 ...	115 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	133 124	136 130	137 132	135 ...	138 ...	138 ...	130 ...	133 ...	137 ...	137 ...	136 ...	133 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	102.2 98.3	102.2 98.6	102.2 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	102.3 ...	102.2 ...	102.0 ...	101.9 ...	101.9
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	11 210 10 690	10 038 9 175	10 384 9 135	9 857 ...	9 449 ...	9 094 ...	9 095 ...	9 338 ...	9 254 ...	10 175 ...	10 463 ...	10 620 ...	110 977
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	5 043 3 417	6 788 4 369	8 450 5 186	7 591 ...	7 695 ...	10 041 ...	7 812 ...	8 171 ...	11 012 ...	6 348 ...	4 747 ...	8 635 ...	92 347
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	134 145	129 143	139 141	125 ...	133 ...	138 ...	121 ...	134 ...	130 ...	125 ...	142 ...	126 ...	131
10 Imports - current value	Millions of marks	1989 1990	7 517 6 611	9 731 9 116	11 523 11 033	11 665 ...	12 011 ...	13 140 ...	10 042 ...	10 979 ...	11 901 ...	12 683 ...	13 482 ...	20 037 ...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of marks	1989 1990	9 216 8 685	9 675 9 189	12 609 11 141	11 246 ...	11 997 ...	12 796 ...	11 326 ...	11 707 ...	12 262 ...	12 399 ...	11 531 ...	14 331 ...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	28 216 25 919	25 499 22 563	27 267 24 450	25 832 ...	25 182 ...	23 412 ...	23 178 ...	24 199 ...	23 810 ...	25 637 ...	24 131 ...	24 658 ...	301 021
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	< ----- < -----	420 389	< ----- < -----	< ----- ...	345 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	360 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	442 ...	< ----- ...	1 547
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	< ----- < -----	27 927 26 486	< ----- < -----	< ----- ...	25 178 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	24 440 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	27 578 ...	< ----- ...	105 123
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	< ----- < -----	3 285 2 825	< ----- < -----	< ----- ...	2 877 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	2 887 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	3 238 ...	< ----- ...	12 287
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	236 229	223 206	244 226	233 ...	240 ...	234 ...	234 ...	221 ...	219 ...	225 ...	218 ...	225 ...	2 732
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	695 664	641 560	691 680	640 ...	697 ...	636 ...	657 ...	652 ...	627 ...	628 ...	612 ...	653 ...	7 829
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	79 63	69 57	70 65	63 ...	72 ...	59 ...	73 ...	76 ...	67 ...	74 ...	68 ...	65 ...	835
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	862 664	839 776	1 034 901	1 105 ...	1 124 ...	1 116 ...	1 162 ...	1 161 ...	1 130 ...	1 130 ...	984 ...	582 ...	12 229
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	5 107 4 575	4 730 4 415	5 231 4 720	4 990 ...	5 014 ...	4 912 ...	4 973 ...	4 828 ...	4 954 ...	5 154 ...	4 562 ...	4 540 ...	59 030
52 Money supply		1989 1990	168 494 175 903	172 981 175 569	173 438 175 980	173 438 ...	172 580 ...	172 831 ...	172 924 ...	172 203 ...	172 936 ...	172 953 ...	172 050 ...	176 529 ...	...
80 Production of lignite coke	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- < -----	1 383 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	1 313 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	1 298 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	1 227 ...	< ----- ...	5 216
81 Production of manufactured gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	757 ...	693 ...	704 ...	566 ...	543 ...	440 ...	480 ...	490 ...	447 ...	608 ...	734 ...	809 ...	7 271
82 Production of rolled shape	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- < -----	1 512 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	1 409 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	1 408 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	...
85 Production of potash fertilizers	1000 t	1989 1990	301 ...	282 ...	280 ...	262 ...	251 ...	259 ...	267 ...	274 ...	257 ...	256 ...	270 ...	241 ...	3 200

10,11. Valuta marks.

82. Rolled products.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
86 Production of nitrogen fertilizers	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	369 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	311 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	325 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	341 ...	----- ...	1 346 ...
87 Production of acetic acid	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	36.8 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	36.0 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	33.4 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	32.8 ...	----- ...	139.0 ...
88 Production of caprolactam	1000 t	1989 1990	7.1 ...	6.5 ...	7.1 ...	5.3 ...	6.4 ...	7.0 ...	7.1 ...	7.1 ...	5.5 ...	7.0 ...	6.9 ...	7.5 ...	80.4 ...
89 Production of polyurethane	1000 t	1989 1990	15.5 ...	14.3 ...	12.0 ...	15.2 ...	13.7 ...	13.5 ...	15.6 ...	15.8 ...	11.9 ...	14.1 ...	15.7 ...	17.8 ...	175.2 ...
90 Production of cutting machine tools	Millions of marks	1989 1990	< ----- ...	904 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	885 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	927 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	759 ...	----- ...	3 415 ...
91 Production of machine and equipment for printing industry	Millions of marks	1989 1990	< ----- ...	283 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	275 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	304 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	278 ...	----- ...	1 100 ...
92 Production of semi-conductor elements	Millions of marks	1989 1990	< ----- ...	1 238 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	1 200 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	1 295 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	1 052 ...	----- ...	4 784 ...
93 Production of refrigerators	1000	1989 1990	98.6 ...	90.0 ...	98.9 ...	89.8 ...	93.6 ...	98.8 ...	94.9 ...	103.2 ...	94.6 ...	100.3 ...	95.9 ...	81.6 ...	1 140.2 ...
94 Production of television sets	1000	1989 1990	61.7 ...	62.1 ...	65.2 ...	60.9 ...	65.0 ...	65.4 ...	67.8 ...	73.5 ...	69.0 ...	67.4 ...	69.7 ...	47.7 ...	775.3 ...
95 Production of colour television sets	1000	1989 1990	54.4 ...	49.5 ...	52.1 ...	47.8 ...	49.8 ...	49.7 ...	52.2 ...	54.8 ...	54.1 ...	56.2 ...	55.8 ...	38.6 ...	615.0 ...
96 Production of beer	Millions of net litres	1989 1990	< ----- ...	553.2 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	665.3 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	677.4 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	581.3 ...	----- ...	2 477.2 ...
97 Fixed investment outlays	Millions of marks	1989 1990	< ----- ...	13 930 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	18 518 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	18 622 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	24 630 ...	----- ...	75 700 ...
98 Value of building and construction	Millions of marks	1989 1990	< ----- ...	8 944 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	9 946 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	9 728 ...	----- ...	< ----- ...	...	...	...
99 Currency in circulation	Millions of marks	1989 1990	15 478 ...	17 540 ...	16 554 ...	16 559 ...	16 436 ...	16 612 ...	16 716 ...	16 589 ...	16 942 ...	16 957 ...	16 880 ...	16 742 ...	16 742 ...
100 Production of energy and fuels	1980 = 100	1989 1990	136 ...	134 ...	141 ...	135 ...	134 ...	114 ...	130 ...	125 ...	124 ...	141 ...	129 ...	...	...
101 Production of chemical industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	134 ...	134 ...	139 ...	132 ...	132 ...	135 ...	136 ...	122 ...	128 ...	137 ...	145 ...	...	...
102 Production of metallurgy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	126 ...	128 ...	130 ...	123 ...	128 ...	126 ...	127 ...	136 ...	129 ...	122 ...	134 ...	...	...
103 Production of building materials	1980 = 100	1989 1990	109 ...	110 ...	116 ...	125 ...	113 ...	113 ...	110 ...	109 ...	129 ...	122 ...	119 ...	...	...
104 Water supply	1980 = 100	1989 1990	96 ...	126 ...	117 ...	112 ...	118 ...	105 ...	136 ...	112 ...	147 ...	114 ...	114 ...	...	...
105 Production of machinery and vehicles	1980 = 100	1989 1990	150 ...	159 ...	157 ...	150 ...	153 ...	151 ...	131 ...	141 ...	149 ...	146 ...	...	...	...
106 Production of electrical engineering and instruments	1980 = 100	1989 1990	202 ...	210 ...	228 ...	222 ...	215 ...	220 ...	224 ...	210 ...	238 ...	228 ...	214 ...	...	...
107 Production of light industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	133 ...	133 ...	140 ...	129 ...	133 ...	130 ...	132 ...	128 ...	139 ...	134 ...	134 ...	...	...
108 Production of textile industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	127 ...	127 ...	128 ...	122 ...	130 ...	133 ...	116 ...	130 ...	127 ...	137 ...	135 ...	...	...
109 Production of food industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	113 ...	114 ...	121 ...	120 ...	124 ...	119 ...	111 ...	115 ...	122 ...	127 ...	122 ...	...	...

90. Excluding machinery for electrolytical metal-working, components, accessories and spare parts. At 1985 prices.

91. Excluding components, single and spare parts. At 1985 prices.

92. At 1985 prices.

93. Including freezers.

97. At 1985 prices.

Indicator		Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
110	Fibres-optic cables	Km	1989 1990	410 ...	475 ...	576 ...	122 ...									...
111	Office, personal and working place computers	Number	1989 1990	5 421 ...	4 928 ...	5 453 ...	4 922 ...	5 153 ...	5 420 ...	5 150 ...	5 610 ...	5 235 ...	5 420 ...	5 443 ...	4 353 ...	62 488
112	Serial printers	Number	1989 1990	11 220 ...	10 305 ...	11 400 ...	12 161 ...	13 502 ...	14 135 ...	13 365 ...	14 620 ...	13 355 ...	11 530 ...	13 137 ...	11 291 ...	150 027
113	Opto-electronic units	1000	1989 1990	10 414 ...	8 487 ...	8 227 ...	6 642 ...	9 015 ...	10 016 ...	7 754 ...	12 148 ...	10 454 ...	9 576 ...	8 524 ...	8 183 ...	109 440
115	Typewriters with electronic control U. storage units	Number	1989 1990	16 125 ...	15 800 ...	17 160 ...	16 885 ...	16 131 ...	16 000 ...	14 245 ...	15 600 ...	15 355 ...	17 055 ...	16 855 ...	14 840 ...	192 051

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105.6 ...	105.1 ...	114.5 ...	112.9 ...	103.4 ...	118.6 ...	102.6 ...	102.9 ...	114.9 ...	121.9 ...	120.4 ...	111.7 ...	111.3 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	104.8 ...	105.9 ...	115.7 ...	112.6 ...	104.4 ...	112.8 ...	105.4 ...	101.1 ...	115.8 ...	122.8 ...	119.8 ...	113.6 ...	111.3 ...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	96.9 ...	86.2 ...	90.1 ...	83.8 ...	79.7 ...	79.8 ...	84.2 ...	81.3 ...	84.7 ...	89.7 ...	89.7 ...	85.0 ...	85.9 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	103.5 ...	106.0 ...	116.8 ...	113.9 ...	105.9 ...	115.4 ...	107.2 ...	102.4 ...	118.1 ...	124.6 ...	120.7 ...	113.4 ...	112.4 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	92.5 ...	92.7 ...	93.0 ...	92.9 ...	93.0 ...	93.5 ...	94.3 ...	94.8 ...	94.8 ...	94.8 ...	94.9 ...	94.5 ...	93.8 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Terajoules	1989 1990	149 433 ...	135 616 ...	139 420 ...	132 005 ...	118 479 ...	118 983 ...	114 837 ...	118 446 ...	124 020 ...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	6 804 ...	6 983 ...	6 562 ...	6 323 ...	7 867 ...	8 896 ...	8 560 ...	10 341 ...	10 626 ...	14 807 ...	16 760 ...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	103.0 ...	103.4 ...	103.5 ...	104.1 ...	104.3 ...	104.4 ...	104.3 ...	104.2 ...	104.4 ...	104.7 ...	104.9 ...	105.2 ...	104.2 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1989 1990	99.4 ...	97.6 ...	116.9 ...	111.1 ...	111.8 ...	112.0 ...	107.7 ...	106.9 ...	109.1 ...	117.8 ...	125.7 ...	143.8 ...	113.6 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of DM	1989 1990	38 611 ...	39 251 ...	42 311 ...	43 581 ...	40 501 ...	46 886 ...	41 026 ...	38 566 ...	40 510 ...	48 115 ...	44 445 ...	42 845 ...	42 221 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of DM	1989 1990	50 434 ...	50 610 ...	55 149 ...	53 456 ...	51 013 ...	60 779 ...	51 639 ...	49 791 ...	52 949 ...	57 594 ...	55 053 ...	52 874 ...	53 445 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	7 522 ...	6 504 ...	7 154 ...	5 944 ...	5 714 ...	6 099 ...	6 444 ...	6 366 ...	6 425 ...	6 753 ...	6 651 ...	5 875 ...	77 451 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	12 509 ...	12 837 ...	13 617 ...	13 638 ...	13 504 ...	13 333 ...	13 495 ...	13 877 ...	14 059 ...	13 849 ...	13 274 ...	11 875 ...	1 188 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	9 798 ...	8 829 ...	9 264 ...	8 712 ...	9 591 ...	9 308 ...	8 902 ...	8 856 ...	8 553 ...	9 437 ...	9 158 ...	9 467 ...	109 876 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	1 533 ...	1 387 ...	1 532 ...	1 456 ...	1 530 ...	1 521 ...	1 630 ...	1 613 ...	1 554 ...	1 566 ...	1 503 ...	1 547 ...	18 372 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	59 943 ...	48 191 ...	43 326 ...	52 216 ...	32 892 ...	37 093 ...	32 280 ...	33 340 ...	36 922 ...	43 448 ...	54 903 ...	62 248 ...	44 734 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	331 ...	300 ...	328 ...	312 ...	320 ...	309 ...	315 ...	319 ...	306 ...	315 ...	300 ...	314 ...	314 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	96.6 ...	96.9 ...	96.2 ...	95.1 ...	94.4 ...	96.1 ...	95.7 ...	94.9 ...	93.8 ...	92.8 ...	92.4 ...	92.1 ...	94.8 ...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	634 ...	645 ...	660 ...	634 ...	649 ...	638 ...	653 ...	633 ...	644 ...	647 ...	651 ...	655 ...	645 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	550 ...	304 ...	293 ...	277 ...	562 ...	542 ...	346 ...	708 ...	699 ...	775 ...	568 ...	632 ...	6 255 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	541 ...	375 ...	388 ...	529 ...	506 ...	546 ...	391 ...	514 ...	471 ...	537 ...	405 ...	507 ...	5 709 ...

- 01,02. Excluding construction without installation and building completion work.
- 02,04. Adjusted for the number of working days.
- 06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
- 08. Cost-of-living index for all groups of private households.
- 10,11. Excluding shipments to and deliveries from German Democratic Republic.
- 20. Including production of small mines.
- 23. Coke oven, blast furnace and etc.
- 28,29. Imports and exports of patent fuel are included under those for hard coal.
- 29. Excluding exports to German Democratic Republic and East Berlin.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	5 843 ...	4 915 ...	6 516 ...	6 266 ...	6 212 ...	5 939 ...	6 619 ...	6 220 ...	5 476 ...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	143 590 ...	130 701 ...	132 904 ...	125 739 ...	112 267 ...	113 044 ...	108 218 ...	112 226 ...	118 544 ...	...	...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	48 723 ...	48 742 ...	53 339 ...	48 318 ...	39 885 ...	34 071 ...	31 270 ...	41 002 ...	40 950 ...	...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	80.6 ...	80.6 ...	80.6 ...	81.6 ...	81.1 ...	81.1 ...	80.9 ...	81.6 ...	82.7 ...	83.6 ...	83.9 ...	85.8 ...	82.0 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1989 1990	2 603.7 ...	2 927.3 ...	3 000.6 ...	2 637.7 ...	3 597.5 ...	3 081.1 ...	3 280.1 ...	3 352.7 ...	3 357.3 ...	3 950.2 ...	3 728.8 ...	3 948.5 ...	3 288.8 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1989 1990	710.0 ...	722.4 ...	671.2 ...	615.2 ...	653.0 ...	782.6 ...	684.9 ...	665.1 ...	629.4 ...	671.4 ...	696.1 ...	679.0 ...	681.7 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	2 825 ...	2 695 ...	2 811 ...	2 916 ...	2 694 ...	2 691 ...	2 855 ...	2 816 ...	2 636 ...	2 877 ...	2 710 ...	2 250 ...	32 777 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	3 475 ...	3 388 ...	3 512 ...	3 652 ...	3 303 ...	3 445 ...	3 510 ...	3 549 ...	3 392 ...	3 615 ...	3 436 ...	2 757 ...	41 073 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	2 599 ...	2 566 ...	2 711 ...	2 745 ...	2 533 ...	2 906 ...	2 540 ...	2 836 ...	2 766 ...	2 712 ...	2 680 ...	2 105 ...	31 702 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	286.0 ...	255.5 ...	279.9 ...	266.7 ...	282.8 ...	265.6 ...	279.1 ...	286.7 ...	270.1 ...	267.5 ...	273.7 ...	273.8 ...	273.9 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 518 ...	1 614 ...	2 262 ...	2 649 ...	2 450 ...	2 913 ...	2 719 ...	2 526 ...	2 831 ...	2 917 ...	2 460 ...	1 636 ...	2 375 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	5 031 ...	5 178 ...	5 343 ...	5 140 ...	5 158 ...	5 525 ...	4 922 ...	4 801 ...	5 085 ...	5 512 ...	5 447 ...	...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989 1990	115 ...	118 ...	132 ...	126 ...	114 ...	129 ...	113 ...	113 ...	125 ...	126 ...	125 ...	123 ...	122 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	109.1 ...	...	...	112.5 ...	...	...	113.4 ...	...	...	124.6 ...	...	114.9 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	2 335 ...	2 305 ...	2 178 ...	2 035 ...	1 947 ...	1 915 ...	1 973 ...	1 940 ...	1 881 ...	1 874 ...	1 950 ...	2 052 ...	2 038 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	196 ...	216 ...	233 ...	238 ...	249 ...	257 ...	255 ...	263 ...	289 ...	300 ...	293 ...	277 ...	251 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	93.4 ...	93.5 ...	94.1 ...	94.9 ...	95.1 ...	95.2 ...	94.3 ...	94.1 ...	95.1 ...	94.9 ...	94.6 ...	94.9 ...	94.5 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	187.7 ...	213.5 ...	306.5 ...	294.1 ...	248.0 ...	281.8 ...	225.4 ...	193.0 ...	209.6 ...	245.8 ...	214.2 ...	212.0 ...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	54 940 ...	55 645 ...	54 971 ...	56 339 ...	55 352 ...	55 780 ...	56 910 ...	56 886 ...	57 712 ...	59 505 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of DM	1989 1990	395.3 ...	395.1 ...	391.2 ...	391.3 ...	391.3 ...	398.5 ...	399.6 ...	393.8 ...	393.9 ...	398.8 ...	423.0 ...	430.5 ...	430.5 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	113.3 ...	113.3 ...	113.2 ...	110.5 ...	112.1 ...	110.3 ...	114.4 ...	115.3 ...	113.5 ...	112.6 ...	113.7 ...	116.1 ...	113.0 ...

44. Manufacturing only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
80 Average hourly earnings of all workers in the industry	1985 = 100	1989 1990	114 ...	... ...	... ...	116 ...	... ...	... ...	118 ...	... ...	... ...	118 ...	... ...	... ...	...
81 Employment in construction	1000	1989 1990	917 ...	910 ...	934 ...	955 ...	963 ...	970 ...	974 ...	984 ...	985 ...	1 018 ...	1 018 ...	1 007 ...	...
82 Unemployment - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1989 1990	... ...	... ...	217.5 ...	... ...	... ...	127.7 ...	... ...	... ...	113.6 ...	... ...	... ...	157.2 ...	158.8 ...
83 Unfilled vacancies - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1989 1990	... ...	... ...	24.7 ...	... ...	... ...	23.5 ...	... ...	... ...	30.9 ...	... ...	... ...	23.7 ...	24.3 ...
84 Orders received in capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1989 1990	118.4 ...	122.6 ...	137.1 ...	132.4 ...	118.5 ...	136.7 ...	119.9 ...	116.7 ...	129.8 ...	129.0 ...	132.8 ...	141.7 ...	127.9 ...
85 Orders received in consumers goods industries	1985 = 100	1989 1990	114.6 ...	121.6 ...	140.1 ...	127.4 ...	111.2 ...	119.5 ...	103.3 ...	117.4 ...	135.8 ...	135.5 ...	124.5 ...	105.9 ...	121.5 ...
86 Bank advances	Billions of DM	1989 1990	1 748.5 ...	1 758.7 ...	1 768.1 ...	1 774.5 ...	1 783.3 ...	1 803.1 ...	1 805.9 ...	1 811.5 ...	1 831.8 ...	1 838.7 ...	1 850.7 ...	1 880.4 ...	1 880.4 ...
87 Bank deposits	Billions of DM	1989 1990	1 635.7 ...	1 641.3 ...	1 635.8 ...	1 641.9 ...	1 645.2 ...	1 644.3 ...	1 649.7 ...	1 662.3 ...	1 663.8 ...	1 670.0 ...	1 678.3 ...	1 725.1 ...	1 725.1 ...
88 Share price index-industrials	30.12.80 = 100	1989 1990	237.3 ...	238.4 ...	240.7 ...	248.5 ...	249.7 ...	262.5 ...	267.4 ...	279.8 ...	289.3 ...	279.9 ...	273.5 ...	294.7 ...	263.5 ...

81. Excluding unpaid family workers.

86. Short, medium and long-term bank credits granted by credit institutions other than public. The series exclude "Mobilization securities".

87. Including savings deposits, time deposits and savings bonds.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	105.5 ...	100.3 ...	112.1 ...	111.0 ...	112.3 ...	112.9 ...	111.3 ...	107.5 ...	126.2 ...	123.6 ...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	192.8 ...	162.5 ...	181.0 ...	182.8 ...	184.5 ...	117.7 ...	170.5 ...	180.8 ...	177.0 ...	179.6 ...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	95.3 ...	93.1 ...	104.9 ...	104.4 ...	105.5 ...	106.0 ...	104.2 ...	99.4 ...	118.5 ...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	2 882 ...	2 469 ...	2 549 ...	2 292 ...	2 412 ...	2 523 ...	2 714 ...	2 665 ...	2 562 ...	2 485 ...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1989 1990	295.0 ...	293.7 ...	301.6 ...	306.5 ...	307.5 ...	312.4 ...	311.9 ...	312.8 ...	324.1 ...	330.7 ...	333.6 ...	339.6 ...	314.1 ...
09 Value of retail sales	Jan. 1988 = 100	1989 1990	111.4 ...	109.5 ...	104.3 ...	144.0 ...	114.2 ...	122.5 ...	122.2 ...	110.6 ...	124.3 ...	134.0 ...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	180.4 ...	124.4 ...	189.1 ...	170.1 ...	178.4 ...	217.3 ...	249.0 ...	190.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	66.8 ...	65.6 ...	87.8 ...	74.1 ...	85.8 ...	116.1 ...	75.7 ...	97.4 ...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	5 030 ...	4 086 ...	4 514 ...	4 278 ...	4 488 ...	4 132 ...	3 935 ...	4 504 ...	4 320 ...	4 216 ...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	11 ...	9 ...	11 ...	10 ...	9 ...	10 ...	10 ...	10 ...	9 ...	9 ...	10 ...	10 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	85 ...	68 ...	74 ...	72 ...	69 ...	67 ...	69 ...	73 ...	62 ...	78 ...	78 ...	68 ...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	83.0 ...	- ...	25.0 ...	93.8 ...	106.5 ...	14.6 ...	0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	216 ...	209 ...	86 ...	100 ...	100 ...	163 ...	216 ...	226 ...	140 ...	222 ...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 666 ...	2 260 ...	2 463 ...	2 192 ...	2 312 ...	2 360 ...	2 498 ...	2 439 ...	2 422 ...	2 263 ...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...	198.0 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	37.7 ...	4.9 ...	15.4 ...	8.9 ...	9.4 ...	1.6 ...	1.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	0.1 ...	0.8 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	10.5 ...	14.5 ...	2.8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	76.7 ...	78.9 ...	73.8 ...	83.0 ...	90.0 ...	89.7 ...	81.6 ...	39.7 ...	89.6 ...	92.0 ...	89.9 ...	71.4 ...	956.5 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	152.1 ...	171.1 ...	188.7 ...	170.1 ...	184.3 ...	190.2 ...	148.3 ...	110.8 ...	128.9 ...	173.3 ...	146.2 ...	127.9 ...	1 892.4 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	91.9 ...	31.8 ...	211.8 ...	129.4 ...	426.7 ...	81.9 ...	153.8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	43.1 ...	30.2 ...	48.4 ...	52.0 ...	48.0 ...	124.5 ...	24.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	77.5 ...	85.9 ...	97.0 ...	95.4 ...	81.5 ...	77.8 ...	65.5 ...	80.5 ...	81.3 ...	86.6 ...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	677 ...	859 ...	1 062 ...	1 044 ...	1 040 ...	1 061 ...	1 090 ...	946 ...	1 080 ...	1 878 ...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	54.3 ...	39.1 ...	48.5 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

06. Net production of electricity, not including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.

08. Urban areas.

33. Fuel only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
45 Private national consumption - volume index		1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	386.6	390.8	397.9	402.3	404.2	406.4	405.7	409.0	416.2	423.3	427.5	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1989 1990	6 150	5 309	3 903	7 912	7 142	7 085	7 847	7 069	7 162	8 396	9 549	8 121	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	3 798	3 642	3 321	3 151	2 602	2 609	2 965	3 099	2 904	3 057	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	1 096.3	1 127.6	1 165.1	1 231.0	1 157.0	1 230.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1982 = 100	1989 1990	133.2	108.9	120.0	113.2	80.8	91.6	89.7	98.1	92.6	...	...	...	...
80 Production - textiles	1980 = 100	1989 1990	104.9	99.2	105.9	99.9	99.1	97.5	72.8	53.0	102.8	127.9	...	...	...
81 Production - chemicals	1980 = 100	1989 1990	127.1	125.8	141.4	139.1	133.6	135.2	149.1	72.8	136.9	149.9	...	...	...
82 Production - nonmetallic products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	84.4	80.8	95.9	104.0	98.7	102.1	101.3	90.4	102.8	100.2	...	...	...
83 Employment in manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	95.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	98.5	101.3	101.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Imports - volume index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	161.7	92.5	144.4	119.7	124.9	149.5	159.7	132.3	154.5	...	...	...	...
86 Imports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	191.6	246.0	236.0	250.8	267.4	262.1	271.2	252.9	273.4	...	...	...	...
87 Exports - volume index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	109.6	102.5	129.9	109.1	166.2	202.6	129.7	164.4	215.6	...	...	...	...
88 Exports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	255.2	268.0	283.1	283.9	216.1	240.0	243.4	248.2	253.3	...	...	...	...
89 Size of merchant fleet	1000 gross t	1989 1990	21 598	21 551	21 421	21 434	21 406	21 320	21 368	21 155	21 013	20 860	20 895	20 898	20 898
90 Arrivals of tourists	1000	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Bank advances	Billions of dracmas	1989 1990	3 179	3 200	3 286	3 334	3 362	3 485	3 504	...	...	...	...	...	...
92 Building permits issued	No. of rooms	1989 1990	8 996	30 034	37 612	37 214	40 063	40 516	46 987	18 788	...	...	...	...	...
93 Hours worked per week in industry and handicraft	Number	1989 1990	< -----	41	----- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94 Hourly earnings of workers in industry and handicraft	Dracmas	1989 1990	< -----	524	----- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

47. Unemployed registered at unemployment office at end of month.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
83. Establishments employing more than 10 persons.
88. Ships of 100 gross register tonnes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	101 ...	104 ...	115 ...	104 ...	109 ...	119 ...	94 ...	100 ...	104 ...	110 ...	116 ...	110 ...	111 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	94 ...	96 ...	84 ...	82 ...	84 ...	77 ...	63 ...	75 ...	103 ...	96 ...	94 ...	88 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	97 ...	101 ...	115 ...	103 ...	102 ...	124 ...	94 ...	102 ...	107 ...	108 ...	114 ...	107 ...	111 ...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	86 ...	86 ...	87 ...	85 ...	84 ...	86 ...	83 ...	83 ...	88 ...	86 ...	85 ...	86 ...	87 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	3 012 ...	2 653 ...	2 629 ...	2 302 ...	2 220 ...	2 039 ...	2 068 ...	2 190 ...	2 209 ...	2 633 ...	2 796 ...	2 819 ...	29 570 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	201 ...	208 ...	209 ...	210 ...	212 ...	212 ...	217 ...	218 ...	222 ...	223 ...	224 ...	224 ...	216 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	240 ...	206 ...	216 ...	223 ...	241 ...	245 ...	235 ...	241 ...	225 ...	232 ...	245 ...	249 ...	231 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of forint	1989 1990	...	56 890 ...	43 533 ...	42 684 ...	47 522 ...	233 699 ...	42 927 ...	42 027 ...	43 410 ...	42 069 ...	42 693 ...	76 682 ...	523 507 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of forint	1989 1990	...	52 529 ...	51 553 ...	42 254 ...	47 456 ...	253 226 ...	41 364 ...	41 955 ...	51 573 ...	45 703 ...	48 092 ...	89 410 ...	571 323 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	186 ...	178 ...	186 ...	164 ...	190 ...	199 ...	175 ...	175 ...	162 ...	181 ...	179 ...	152 ...	2 127 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 671 ...	1 647 ...	1 505 ...	1 425 ...	1 565 ...	1 544 ...	1 370 ...	1 349 ...	1 171 ...	1 433 ...	1 640 ...	1 583 ...	17 903 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	86 ...	77 ...	83 ...	80 ...	81 ...	76 ...	81 ...	82 ...	76 ...	78 ...	76 ...	77 ...	953 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	736 ...	634 ...	604 ...	453 ...	412 ...	348 ...	335 ...	368 ...	398 ...	573 ...	647 ...	667 ...	6 175 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	167 ...	151 ...	173 ...	158 ...	162 ...	164 ...	165 ...	161 ...	162 ...	178 ...	166 ...	159 ...	1 966 ...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	184 ...	182 ...	216 ...	301 ...	219 ...	231 ...	212 ...	190 ...	184 ...	191 ...	189 ...	221 ...	201 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	306 ...	142 ...	132 ...	163 ...	159 ...	123 ...	136 ...	125 ...	137 ...	236 ...	136 ...	1 795 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	14 ...	13 ...	7 ...	8 ...	5 ...	16 ...	18 ...	17 ...	15 ...	18 ...	16 ...	11 ...	158 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 677 ...	1 424 ...	1 347 ...	1 022 ...	1 185 ...	1 036 ...	1 004 ...	1 204 ...	1 058 ...	1 597 ...	1 483 ...	1 484 ...	15 521 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 321 ...	1 216 ...	1 275 ...	1 272 ...	1 029 ...	987 ...	1 046 ...	969 ...	1 136 ...	1 019 ...	1 297 ...	1 324 ...	13 891 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	177 ...	180 ...	187 ...	181 ...	175 ...	201 ...	207 ...	206 ...	206 ...	223 ...	224 ...	223 ...	201 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1989 1990	...	9 797 ...	5 153 ...	5 167 ...	5 488 ...	29 475 ...	4 749 ...	4 580 ...	4 496 ...	5 106 ...	4 808 ...	4 359 ...	57 573 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1989 1990	...	1 230 ...	737 ...	984 ...	1 070 ...	5 157 ...	1 377 ...	1 290 ...	1 611 ...	1 313 ...	1 094 ...	1 041 ...	12 883 ...

03. Coal briquetting is included in mining.
03,04. Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits all included in manufacturing.
04. Including waterworks and generators, excluding publishing.
06,30-32. Gross production.
08. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.
22. Brown coal and lignite.
27. Quantity of hard coal in tons per underground working hours, performed.
33. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	323 ...	284 ...	327 ...	295 ...	272 ...	292 ...	263 ...	252 ...	277 ...	240 ...	247 ...	245 ...	3 317 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	222 ...	221 ...	213 ...	192 ...	229 ...	232 ...	210 ...	222 ...	215 ...	197 ...	203 ...	178 ...	2 534 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	211 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	281 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	219 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	235 ...	< ----- ...	946 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	280 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	394 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	292 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	394 ...	< ----- ...	1 360 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	33.3 ...	42.8 ...	46.5 ...	33.1 ...	46.4 ...	41.2 ...	41.5 ...	44.5 ...	42.7 ...	35.2 ...	40.1 ...	35.1 ...	482.4 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	184 ...	239 ...	327 ...	405 ...	392 ...	407 ...	401 ...	393 ...	398 ...	340 ...	265 ...	106 ...	3 857 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 581.0 ...	1 435.0 ...	1 602.0 ...	1 668.0 ...	1 729.0 ...	1 681.0 ...	1 570.0 ...	1 603.0 ...	1 606.0 ...	1 723.0 ...	1 741.0 ...	1 470.0 ...	19 364.0 ...
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	1 789 ...	1 708 ...	1 632 ...	1 714 ...	1 651 ...	1 658 ...	1 671 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of bauxite	1000 t	1989 1990	191 ...	180 ...	208 ...	212 ...	234 ...	276 ...	213 ...	250 ...	211 ...	259 ...	253 ...	156 ...	2 643 ...
81 Production of beef and veal	1000 t	1989 1990	6.4 ...	5.9 ...	7.8 ...	8.4 ...	8.6 ...	8.4 ...	7.7 ...	8.3 ...	8.9 ...	9.2 ...	10.0 ...	8.6 ...	98.2 ...
82 Production of pork	1000 t	1989 1990	41.7 ...	43.7 ...	47.2 ...	47.6 ...	51.6 ...	50.2 ...	36.9 ...	32.4 ...	32.3 ...	34.6 ...	39.8 ...	32.5 ...	490.5 ...
83 Production of poultry	1000 t	1989 1990	18.7 ...	14.1 ...	16.4 ...	15.6 ...	18.9 ...	18.6 ...	16.8 ...	19.7 ...	19.6 ...	21.1 ...	21.3 ...	17.1 ...	217.9 ...
84 Production of butter	1000 t	1989 1990	3.1 ...	2.7 ...	3.1 ...	3.2 ...	3.6 ...	3.6 ...	3.3 ...	3.4 ...	3.1 ...	3.0 ...	2.8 ...	3.0 ...	37.9 ...
85 Production of ethylene	1000 t	1989 1990	22.9 ...	20.8 ...	25.1 ...	18.1 ...	18.2 ...	31.5 ...	25.5 ...	18.8 ...	19.9 ...	20.9 ...	21.0 ...	19.0 ...	261.7 ...
86 Production of caustic soda	1000 t	1989 1990	17.8 ...	15.8 ...	19.2 ...	15.7 ...	18.8 ...	16.8 ...	18.8 ...	15.5 ...	9.1 ...	18.0 ...	19.2 ...	19.5 ...	204.2 ...
87 Production of plastics	1000 t	1989 1990	52.4 ...	46.1 ...	58.0 ...	46.0 ...	49.7 ...	66.6 ...	60.6 ...	53.4 ...	41.7 ...	58.4 ...	52.0 ...	52.9 ...	637.8 ...
88 Production of diesel motors	Number	1989 1990	- ...	- ...	7 ...	4 ...	5 ...	2 ...	3 ...	3 ...	8 ...	2 ...	- ...	27 ...	61 ...
89 Production of buses	Number	1989 1990	940 ...	1 091 ...	1 387 ...	942 ...	1 137 ...	1 051 ...	968 ...	907 ...	990 ...	623 ...	1 005 ...	933 ...	11 974 ...
90 Production of household refrigerators	1000	1989 1990	35.5 ...	37.4 ...	34.4 ...	26.7 ...	36.5 ...	39.8 ...	31.2 ...	33.9 ...	44.1 ...	34.6 ...	36.2 ...	25.2 ...	415.5 ...
91 Production of televisions	1000	1989 1990	30 ...	36 ...	35 ...	32 ...	42 ...	62 ...	25 ...	29 ...	44 ...	45 ...	52 ...	63 ...	495 ...
92 Production of radios	1000	1989 1990	8 ...	8 ...	5 ...	3 ...	5 ...	7 ...	5 ...	3 ...	5 ...	6 ...	4 ...	5 ...	64 ...
93 Meat production	1000 t	1989 1990	66.9 ...	63.8 ...	71.5 ...	71.7 ...	79.4 ...	77.2 ...	61.5 ...	60.6 ...	60.8 ...	65.0 ...	71.2 ...	58.0 ...	807.6 ...
94 Milk production	Million litres	1989 1990	61.2 ...	60.0 ...	75.9 ...	69.2 ...	73.0 ...	80.5 ...	72.1 ...	72.4 ...	77.8 ...	69.8 ...	68.7 ...	77.7 ...	858.3 ...

41. Excluding "fuming"; including regenerated sulphuric acid.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80. The figures relate to gross weight of crude ore mined.
 81-84. Relate only to industry.
 86. Including regenerated NaOH.
 88. Excluding Diesel motors for cars.
 89,91-92. Including set of accessories.
 93. Industrial slaughter.
 94. Milk production for consumption.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Iceland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	416 ...	373 ...	398 ...	364 ...	363 ...	329 ...	339 ...	343 ...	352 ...	383 ...	391 ...	421 ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	1 395 ...	1 416 ...	1 455 ...	1 487 ...	1 516 ...	1 561 ...	1 572 ...	1 593 ...	1 625 ...	1 657 ...	1 682 ...	1 719 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of krónur	1989 1990	4 162.5 ...	4 791.3 ...	6 119.0 ...	6 089.5 ...	9 122.1 ...	6 937.0 ...	6 559.0 ...	6 393.5 ...	6 125.6 ...	7 454.2 ...	7 920.6 ...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of krónur	1989 1990	4 371.7 ...	5 439.3 ...	6 715.1 ...	6 835.7 ...	6 884.3 ...	7 539.9 ...	6 637.5 ...	7 515.7 ...	5 869.7 ...	6 677.0 ...	7 379.0 ...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	386 ...	347 ...	369 ...	337 ...	343 ...	328 ...	335 ...	337 ...	327 ...	354 ...	360 ...	388 ...	4 211 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	30 ...	26 ...	29 ...	27 ...	20 ...	1 ...	4 ...	6 ...	25 ...	29 ...	31 ...	33 ...	261 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	1 489 ...	1 489 ...	1 576 ...	1 602 ...	1 602 ...	1 619 ...	1 621 ...	1 618 ...	1 678 ...	1 775 ...	1 781 ...	1 826 ...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of krónur	1989 1990	337.5 ...	395.1 ...	475.9 ...	717.4 ...	499.6 ...	629.3 ...	682.1 ...	453.4 ...	474.1 ...	1 151.7 ...	751.7 ...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	3.0 ...	2.6 ...	2.5 ...	1.8 ...	1.8 ...	1.9 ...	1.8 ...	1.8 ...	1.5 ...	1.8 ...	2.2 ...	2.6 ...	2.1 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	265 ...	300 ...	392 ...	380 ...	395 ...	302 ...	362 ...	321 ...	341 ...	347 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Millions of krónur	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Total fish catch excluding herring	1000 t	1989 1990	203.3 ...	244.0 ...	295.5 ...	125.4 ...	76.5 ...	54.8 ...	58.5 ...	49.8 ...	42.8 ...	51.2 ...	89.6 ...	50.5 ...	1 341.9 ...
81 of which: demersal species	1000 t	1989 1990	33.3 ...	48.4 ...	82.5 ...	90.8 ...	73.9 ...	51.6 ...	54.6 ...	45.5 ...	39.6 ...	41.1 ...	49.7 ...	33.3 ...	644.3 ...
82 of which: capelin	1000 t	1989 1990	168.0 ...	193.9 ...	212.3 ...	33.2 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	0.3 ...	35.0 ...	15.3 ...	658.0 ...
83 of which: herring	1000 t	1989 1990	0.7 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	0.6 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	15.6 ...	49.2 ...	21.6 ...	87.7 ...
84 Building costs index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	1 200 ...	1 240 ...	1 268 ...	1 303 ...	1 331 ...	1 356 ...	1 381 ...	1 391 ...	1 410 ...	1 471 ...	1 489 ...	1 512 ...	...
85 Consumer price index excluding rent	1980 = 100	1989 1990	1 436 ...	1 455 ...	1 497 ...	1 528 ...	1 560 ...	1 608 ...	1 621 ...	1 649 ...	1 685 ...	1 711 ...	1 734 ...	1 773 ...	...
87 Imports of passenger cars	Number	1989 1990	482 ...	475 ...	403 ...	610 ...	786 ...	896 ...	466 ...	505 ...	485 ...	453 ...	523 ...	...	...
88 Civil aviation traffic	Million passenger Km	1989 1990	91.1 ...	68.4 ...	110.0 ...	118.4 ...	138.0 ...	190.9 ...	218.2 ...	209.2 ...	147.4 ...	108.9 ...	63.5 ...	...	...
89 Unemployment rate	Percent	1989 1990	2.4 ...	2.0 ...	2.0 ...	1.4 ...	1.4 ...	1.4 ...	1.3 ...	1.4 ...	1.1 ...	1.4 ...	1.7 ...	2.1 ...	1.6 ...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80,81. Whole fish ungutted.
 84. Commercial and savings banks. Claims on private sector.
 88. Domestic and international scheduled operations of the principal airline, Icelandair.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	170.1 ...	175.2 ...	187.8 ...	179.3 ...	188.5 ...	193.8 ...	183.5 ...	142.2 ...	176.5 ...	186.3 ...	200.7 ...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	186.1 ...	173.3 ...	175.0 ...	170.9 ...	179.5 ...	180.4 ...	199.5 ...	171.5 ...	175.6 ...	180.2 ...	190.2 ...	...	...
03 Production - mining, quarrying and turf	1980 = 100	1989 1990	50.5 ...	54.5 ...	53.4 ...	54.9 ...	144.4 ...	159.2 ...	202.7 ...	63.4 ...	62.4 ...	59.5 ...	64.2 ...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	198.9 ...	181.9 ...	183.1 ...	176.8 ...	189.2 ...	187.6 ...	205.5 ...	179.8 ...	186.1 ...	189.9 ...	198.0 ...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	1 201 ...	1 117 ...	1 204 ...	1 135 ...	1 093 ...	1 022 ...	1 026 ...	1 044 ...	1 090 ...	1 176 ...	1 245 ...	1 287 ...	13 640
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	< ----- ...	3 663 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	4 203 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	5 467 ...	-----> ...	...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1975 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	374.0 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	377.8 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	383.3 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	386.3 ...	-----> ...	...
09 Value of retail sales (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	182.5 ...	179.3 ...	180.2 ...	183.2 ...	185.8 ...	185.4 ...	182.3 ...	185.9 ...	183.6 ...	186.0 ...	184.6 ...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	985.4 ...	979.8 ...	1 043.1 ...	1 035.0 ...	1 052.9 ...	1 038.0 ...	976.0 ...	916.7 ...	1 030.7 ...	1 192.0 ...	1 132.0 ...	902.7 ...	12 285.0
11 Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	1 034.0 ...	1 104.1 ...	1 213.1 ...	1 244.1 ...	1 288.8 ...	1 272.3 ...	1 227.0 ...	990.4 ...	1 420.9 ...	1 236.2 ...	1 366.9 ...	1 186.2 ...	14 601.8
20 Production of hard coal	t	1989 1990	3 522.0 ...	3 919.0 ...	4 366.0 ...	3 447.0 ...	2 864.0 ...	4 202.0 ...	2 390.0 ...	3 205.0 ...	3 400.0 ...	4 075.0 ...	4 275.0 ...	2 916.0 ...	42 581.0
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	157.7 ...	178.9 ...	180.1 ...	218.1 ...	205.5 ...	201.4 ...	172.5 ...	181.0 ...	173.2 ...	196.0 ...	213.6 ...	205.9 ...	2 283.9
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	367 ...	118 ...	336 ...	241 ...	298 ...	223 ...	136 ...	264 ...	383 ...	324 ...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	4 ...	4 ...	3 ...	3 ...	2 ...	1 ...	0 ...	1 ...	1 ...	1 ...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	396.4 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	398.1 ...	-----> ...	< ----- ...	400.4 ...	-----> ...	...	409.8 ...	...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	59.9 ...	51.1 ...	43.8 ...	52.7 ...	68.4 ...	53.7 ...	47.6 ...	53.9 ...	49.7 ...	72.0 ...	62.8 ...	58.5 ...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	6.0 ...	4.6 ...	6.1 ...	7.2 ...	3.2 ...	5.4 ...	6.4 ...	4.8 ...	2.5 ...	5.3 ...	6.8 ...	8.4 ...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	42.7 ...	46.7 ...	48.5 ...	44.8 ...	45.5 ...	44.2 ...	37.2 ...	28.1 ...	41.2 ...	46.9 ...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	22.5 ...	21.5 ...	24.7 ...	25.0 ...	24.4 ...	35.4 ...	15.6 ...	25.9 ...	42.3 ...	27.3 ...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	245.4 ...	241.5 ...	240.7 ...	233.1 ...	228.6 ...	230.3 ...	230.0 ...	231.7 ...	224.1 ...	220.3 ...	221.8 ...	231.1 ...	231.6
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	106.7 ...	107.7 ...	107.3 ...	107.8 ...	108.5 ...	108.9 ...	108.9 ...	108.7 ...	109.3 ...	...	...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	10.0 ...	7.8 ...	7.9 ...	7.4 ...	9.6 ...	8.6 ...	7.0 ...	5.8 ...	4.8 ...	4.2 ...	...	...	...

- 04. Adjusted.
- 06. Monthly output of electricity supply board generating stations.
- 07. Total new housing output (including dwellings provided without the aid of state grants or by the conversion of existing dwellings).
- 09. Adjusted.
- 10,11. General trade, including trade of Shannon Customs free Airport.
- 34,35. Relate to Section 3 of Standard International Trade Classification, Rev.2.
- 39,40. Relate to Division 67 of Standard International Trade Classification.
- 47. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	4 933 ...	4 683 ...	4 233 ...	3 942 ...	3 904 ...	3 766 ...	4 076 ...	4 146 ...	4 428 ...	3 874 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	2 413.8 ...	2 445.6 ...	2 492.6 ...	2 535.3 ...	2 553.6 ...	2 615.4 ...	2 700.4 ...	2 671.9 ...	2 788.6 ...	2 746.0 ...	2 713.6 ...	2 936.5 ...	...
53 Terms of trade	1975 = 100	1989 1990	99.2 ...	97.1 ...	100.6 ...	98.3 ...	99.9 ...	103.0 ...	101.6 ...	101.9 ...	101.4 ...	100.8 ...	102.0 ...	...	...
80 Unemployment (adjusted)	1000	1989 1990	237.1 ...	235.6 ...	236.3 ...	233.1 ...	233.0 ...	233.3 ...	230.7 ...	230.4 ...	229.3 ...	227.8 ...	226.3 ...	225.8 ...	...
81 Unemployment under 25 years (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	64.8 ...	62.8 ...	61.9 ...	59.5 ...	57.6 ...	61.5 ...	61.9 ...	62.6 ...	58.2 ...	55.9 ...	55.5 ...	58.0 ...	60.0 ...
82 Hourly earnings in manufacturing	Sept. 1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	221.0 ...	...	...	223.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83 Output price index for manufacturing (excluding VAT)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	107.7 ...	108.3 ...	108.5 ...	108.9 ...	109.8 ...	110.3 ...	110.0 ...	110.4 ...	111.1 ...	110.3 ...	109.9 ...	108.8 ...	109.5 ...
84 Agricultural input price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	97.8 ...	98.3 ...	98.6 ...	99.5 ...	100.0 ...	100.1 ...	100.0 ...	100.0 ...	99.9 ...	100.0 ...	100.1 ...	100.0 ...	99.3 ...
85 Agricultural output price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	120.4 ...	121.3 ...	122.0 ...	124.0 ...	126.6 ...	124.8 ...	122.3 ...	120.7 ...	119.9 ...	118.0 ...	116.0 ...	...	...
86 Imports - volume index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	236.4 ...	230.0 ...	249.9 ...	245.0 ...	250.2 ...	245.0 ...	227.8 ...	217.9 ...	244.4 ...	284.0 ...	...	...	...
87 Imports - unit value price index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	293.5 ...	299.9 ...	293.9 ...	297.4 ...	296.4 ...	298.3 ...	301.7 ...	296.2 ...	297.0 ...	294.2 ...	289.0 ...	...	...
88 Exports - volume index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	294.4 ...	314.2 ...	340.2 ...	352.7 ...	361.0 ...	343.4 ...	332.0 ...	271.9 ...	391.2 ...	345.7 ...	384.0 ...	...	...
89 Exports - unit value price index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	291.2 ...	291.3 ...	295.7 ...	292.5 ...	296.0 ...	307.2 ...	306.5 ...	302.0 ...	301.1 ...	296.5 ...	295.0 ...	...	...
90 Ordinary share price index	1988 = 100	1989 1990	1 369 ...	1 495 ...	1 556 ...	1 590 ...	1 677 ...	1 649 ...	1 594 ...	1 760 ...	1 777 ...	1 750 ...	1 676 ...	1 709 ...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Currency outstanding plus current accounts held by private sector entities.

80,81. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

86-89. General trade, including trade Shannon Customs Free Airport.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	115.5 ...	119.4 ...	128.0 ...	113.8 ...	125.9 ...	129.4 ...	121.8 ...	58.6 ...	126.8 ...	131.9 ...	128.7 ...	105.7 ...	117.4 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	115.5 ...	126.4 ...	123.2 ...	124.5 ...	121.1 ...	125.1 ...	121.8 ...	56.6 ...	127.5 ...	127.0 ...	129.4 ...	119.8 ...	118.4 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	122.6 ...	120.1 ...	127.5 ...	86.4 ...	130.0 ...	128.2 ...	132.3 ...	116.1 ...	123.4 ...	138.0 ...	128.9 ...	134.4 ...	128.4 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	113.5 ...	119.1 ...	128.9 ...	115.0 ...	127.2 ...	131.0 ...	122.4 ...	54.1 ...	128.8 ...	132.5 ...	128.8 ...	102.9 ...	117.1 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	120.3 ...	121.3 ...	122.0 ...	122.6 ...	123.2 ...	123.7 ...	123.9 ...	124.2 ...	121.8 ...	125.8 ...	126.5 ...	127.0 ...	123.8 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	124.8 ...	115.8 ...	131.1 ...	132.9 ...	137.2 ...	136.7 ...	132.7 ...	118.7 ...	147.3 ...	154.7 ...	...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of lire	1989 1990	16 732 ...	16 817 ...	18 903 ...	17 402 ...	18 859 ...	19 072 ...	17 331 ...	11 470 ...	18 448 ...	19 180 ...	18 645 ...	17 051 ...	209 910 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of lire	1989 1990	12 451 ...	14 735 ...	15 668 ...	15 716 ...	16 720 ...	18 344 ...	19 063 ...	10 979 ...	16 432 ...	18 810 ...	16 704 ...	17 433 ...	193 055 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	556 ...	512 ...	573 ...	569 ...	571 ...	561 ...	569 ...	544 ...	525 ...	573 ...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	1 331 ...	1 340 ...	1 429 ...	1 422 ...	1 447 ...	1 339 ...	1 370 ...	1 371 ...	1 333 ...	1 459 ...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	389 ...	352 ...	378 ...	393 ...	399 ...	371 ...	391 ...	364 ...	371 ...	383 ...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	100.8 ...	101.0 ...	101.0 ...	101.2 ...	101.3 ...	101.8 ...	102.5 ...	102.6 ...	103.3 ...	107.3 ...	108.5 ...	112.1 ...	103.6 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	1 033 ...	959 ...	1 036 ...	1 115 ...	1 041 ...	1 072 ...	1 069 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	2 165 ...	2 143 ...	2 325 ...	2 222 ...	2 222 ...	2 277 ...	2 229 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 956 ...	1 980 ...	2 131 ...	1 998 ...	2 162 ...	2 216 ...	2 045 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 680 ...	1 740 ...	1 983 ...	1 921 ...	1 957 ...	1 753 ...	1 781 ...	1 016 ...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	1 985 ...	...	...	1 892 ...	...	...	1 905 ...	...	...	1 862 ...	...	...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	191.0 ...	192.5 ...	193.4 ...	194.3 ...	195.4 ...	195.7 ...	195.4 ...	196.1 ...	197.0 ...	198.6 ...	198.9 ...	199.6 ...	195.7 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	282.1 ...	202.5 ...	227.0 ...	194.0 ...	234.6 ...	212.9 ...	218.7 ...	96.1 ...	148.6 ...	105.0 ...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	35 295 ...	36 426 ...	37 686 ...	39 455 ...	39 393 ...	39 577 ...	40 996 ...	43 377 ...	46 941 ...	46 856 ...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	119.0 ...	119.1 ...	116.8 ...	116.2 ...	115.4 ...	114.1 ...	117.2 ...	120.0 ...	116.5 ...	116.5 ...	117.5 ...	119.2 ...	117.3 ...
80 Trade balance - goods - current value	Billions of lire	1989 1990	-4 281 ...	-2 082 ...	-3 235 ...	-1 686 ...	-2 139 ...	-727 ...	+ 1 732 ...	-491 ...	-2 017 ...	-369 ...	-1 941 ...	+ 382 ...	-16 855 ...
81 Trade balance - non petroliferous products - current value	Billions of lire	1989 1990	-2 634 ...	-334 ...	-1 720 ...	-18 ...	-285 ...	+ 835 ...	+ 3 164 ...	+ 1 177 ...	-528 ...	+ 1 318 ...	+ 193 ...	+ 2 570 ...	+ 3 740 ...

04. Excluding some groups of miscellaneous manufacturing. The monthly indexes exclude butter, fish canning, silk yarn production and sugar refining.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,53. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82 Production - metal using industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	107.8 ...	118.9 ...	130.3 ...	116.7 ...	133.6 ...	137.8 ...	123.7 ...	49.9 ...	129.2 ...	137.6 ...	139.1 ...	118.3 ...	121.0 ...
83 Production - food industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	90.3 ...	104.0 ...	105.5 ...	93.1 ...	105.4 ...	110.0 ...	99.7 ...	100.5 ...	144.2 ...	149.2 ...	126.4 ...	83.2 ...	110.3 ...
84 Production - chemical industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	117.4 ...	116.8 ...	124.4 ...	113.4 ...	124.5 ...	126.6 ...	121.8 ...	63.8 ...	121.4 ...	126.8 ...	121.3 ...	106.6 ...	115.7 ...
85 Production of passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	177.1 ...	177.2 ...	191.8 ...	168.4 ...	187.2 ...	187.9 ...	172.8 ...	48.6 ...	175.3 ...	185.1 ...	177.5 ...	121.3 ...	...
86 Production of transport equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	141.5 ...	146.2 ...	157.1 ...	138.3 ...	151.9 ...	154.9 ...	144.9 ...	52.0 ...	152.0 ...	156.2 ...	153.5 ...	113.4 ...	139.2 ...
87 Production of metal-making equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	117.7 ...	124.2 ...	132.4 ...	116.4 ...	131.6 ...	134.0 ...	124.5 ...	46.5 ...	126.4 ...	129.7 ...	125.7 ...	93.8 ...	117.4 ...
88 Production of wearing apparel industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989 1990	97.6 ...	114.5 ...	128.6 ...	101.4 ...	103.0 ...	100.9 ...	100.7 ...	38.4 ...	95.5 ...	88.9 ...	94.4 ...	80.0 ...	95.7 ...
89 Labour force - total	1000	1989 1990	23 716 ...	...	...	23 642 ...	...	...	24 077 ...	...	...	24 043 ...	...	...	...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1989 1990	6 694 ...	...	...	6 662 ...	...	...	6 826 ...	...	...	6 831 ...	...	...	...
91 Nights spent in hotels - total	Million	1989 1990	8.0 ...	8.3 ...	12.6 ...	12.1 ...	14.6 ...	19.2 ...	28.2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92 Nights spent in hotels - foreigners	Million	1989 1990	2.1 ...	2.6 ...	4.8 ...	4.5 ...	7.7 ...	8.1 ...	10.0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Transport of passengers by rails	Million passenger Km	1989 1990	3 507 ...	3 289 ...	3 635 ...	3 479 ...	3 338 ...	3 535 ...	4 257 ...	3 948 ...	...	...	...	...	...
94 Registration of goods vehicles	1000	1989 1990	16.5 ...	13.9 ...	14.1 ...	11.3 ...	16.1 ...	15.8 ...	13.9 ...	6.7 ...	11.0 ...	8.1 ...	...	...	...
95 Index number of unit value for imported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	159.3 ...	161.0 ...	165.7 ...	167.7 ...	168.0 ...	170.0 ...	167.9 ...	162.8 ...	167.7 ...	167.8 ...	...	...	165.8 ...
96 Index number of unit value for exported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	189.6 ...	191.8 ...	193.6 ...	194.9 ...	193.9 ...	194.0 ...	196.8 ...	195.3 ...	195.3 ...	195.5 ...	...	...	194.5 ...

82. Refers to ISIC (International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities) 382.

83. Refers to ISIC 311.

84. Refers to ISIC 35.

86. Refers to ISIC 384.

87. Refers to ISIC 37.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	117.9 ...	111.1 ...	124.7 ...	127.0 ...	121.6 ...	122.1 ...	118.5 ...	99.9 ...	117.0 ...	1 264.0 ...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	117.0 ...	117.0 ...	119.6 ...	131.3 ...	124.9 ...	122.1 ...	117.5 ...	96.2 ...	116.9 ...	121.3 ...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	74.2 ...	107.8 ...	135.9 ...	157.1 ...	149.6 ...	165.9 ...	156.7 ...	89.5 ...	162.0 ...	169.4 ...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	116.6 ...	109.6 ...	123.8 ...	126.5 ...	120.7 ...	122.5 ...	119.0 ...	100.2 ...	117.6 ...	127.0 ...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989 1990	96.7 ...	96.8 ...	96.8 ...	96.9 ...	96.8 ...	96.8 ...	96.8 ...	96.6 ...	96.8 ...	96.5 ...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	92 ...	87 ...	129 ...	122 ...	128 ...	139 ...	130 ...	137 ...	129 ...	111 ...	83 ...	95 ...	138 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	144.5 ...	144.9 ...	145.4 ...	145.9 ...	146.4 ...	146.8 ...	147.3 ...	147.5 ...	147.9 ...	148.7 ...	149.0 ...	149.2 ...	147.0 ...
09 Index of retail sales (volume)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	101.5 ...	95.8 ...	115.3 ...	108.6 ...	113.4 ...	110.6 ...	118.6 ...	109.1 ...	114.2 ...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	21 ...	3 ...	34 ...	5 ...	7 ...	16 ...	22 ...	5 ...	26 ...	8 ...	20 ...	28 ...	195 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	44 ...	43 ...	80 ...	72 ...	81 ...	91 ...	80 ...	89 ...	80 ...	63 ...	40 ...	55 ...	818 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	48 ...	44 ...	48 ...	49 ...	48 ...	48 ...	50 ...	48 ...	49 ...	48 ...	43 ...	40 ...	563 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	227 ...	205 ...	227 ...	223 ...	233 ...	224 ...	232 ...	238 ...	230 ...	230 ...	207 ...	...	2 684 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	326 ...	293 ...	337 ...	320 ...	313 ...	323 ...	297 ...	300 ...	324 ...	319 ...	293 ...	276 ...	3 721 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	353 ...	329 ...	371 ...	355 ...	360 ...	370 ...	313 ...	293 ...	355 ...	368 ...	352 ...	294 ...	4 113 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	54.0 ...	51.6 ...	57.9 ...	55.2 ...	55.3 ...	62.3 ...	60.1 ...	55.7 ...	60.3 ...	69.7 ...	61.9 ...	...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989 1990	121.4 ...	120.2 ...	123.0 ...	128.2 ...	122.4 ...	126.7 ...	129.6 ...	139.4 ...	116.6 ...	125.4 ...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989 1990	2 479 ...	2 383 ...	2 384 ...	2 154 ...	2 033 ...	2 060 ...	2 151 ...	2 216 ...	2 288 ...	2 339 ...	2 345 ...	2 403 ...	2 269 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.3 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.2 ...	0.1 ...	0.2 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1989 1990	2 360 ...	4 297 ...	5 015 ...	3 463 ...	2 964 ...	2 929 ...	2 693 ...	2 107 ...	2 036 ...	2 600 ...	2 150 ...	1 768 ...	...

04. Excluding paper and paper products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.

09. Index of retail sales (volume).

43. Excluding livestock.

47. Application for work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	24.1 ...	24.5 ...	24.0 ...	24.0 ...	23.3 ...	23.3 ...	24.1 ...	23.5 ...	24.2 ...	24.1 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of francs	1989 1990	<	309.1 ...	 > ...	<	338.1 ...	 > ...	<	342.6 ...	 > ...	...	...	...	...
80 Production - metal-making industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	105.2 ...	103.1 ...	104.5 ...	113.8 ...	111.6 ...	108.5 ...	95.2 ...	85.8 ...	108.2 ...	105.3 ...	...	...	...
81 Production - metal - using industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	102.9 ...	101.5 ...	119.1 ...	122.4 ...	129.8 ...	113.5 ...	123.0 ...	83.6 ...	118.8 ...	128.7 ...	...	...	...
82 Production - non-metallic mineral products (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	131.4 ...	156.1 ...	118.6 ...	170.0 ...	188.8 ...	174.8 ...	183.4 ...	146.4 ...	173.4 ...	172.0 ...	...	...	...
83 Production - chemicals (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	264.4 ...	211.4 ...	223.3 ...	272.1 ...	187.9 ...	213.2 ...	243.4 ...	188.1 ...	126.8 ...	171.8 ...	...	...	...
84 Production - building industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	104.3 ...	129.4 ...	130.5 ...	147.6 ...	154.4 ...	158.1 ...	159.2 ...	61.6 ...	155.3 ...	155.2 ...	...	...	...
85 Bank deposits	Billions of francs	1989 1990	3 638.2 ...	3 725.2 ...	3 758.1 ...	3 862.1 ...	4 082.1 ...	4 054.9 ...	4 007.7 ...	4 097.4 ...	4 118.0 ...	4 316.4 ...	4 322.2 ...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
85. Commercial and savings banks and post office checking deposits.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Malta

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	107.7 ...	95.6 ...	91.2 ...	81.5 ...	84.7 ...	84.0 ...	93.7 ...	93.4 ...	91.5 ...	88.3 ...	87.7 ...	95.4 ...	1 094.7 ...
07 Dwellings completed	No. of dwellings	1989 1990	308 ...	295 ...	295 ...	304 ...	321 ...	329 ...	342 ...	332 ...	332 ...	347 ...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1983 = 100	1989 1990	103.2 ...	103.8 ...	103.6 ...	103.6 ...	102.7 ...	102.3 ...	103.2 ...	103.5 ...	105.2 ...	105.3 ...	103.6 ...	103.2 ...	103.6 ...
10 Imports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1989 1990	38 081.7 ...	36 468.9 ...	39 456.5 ...	39 575.4 ...	48 965.5 ...	39 879.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1989 1990	20 300.4 ...	21 098.6 ...	21 094.0 ...	21 652.2 ...	22 484.7 ...	24 707.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	39 ...	...	34 ...	38 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989 1990	5 165 ...	5 106 ...	5 037 ...	4 918 ...	4 724 ...	4 526 ...	4 647 ...	4 741 ...	4 659 ...	...	...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1989 1990	634 ...	732 ...	630 ...	767 ...	809 ...	511 ...	867 ...	853 ...	539 ...	736 ...	626 ...	859 ...	8 563 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	1 300 ...	1 298 ...	1 249 ...	1 241 ...	1 183 ...	1 200 ...	1 257 ...	1 220 ...	...	...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Thousands of M. liri	1989 1990	364.4 ...	363.0 ...	359.2 ...	362.9 ...	362.7 ...	367.9 ...	372.6 ...	374.0 ...	371.1 ...	372.0 ...	370.4 ...	368.0 ...	368.0 ...
80 Registration of new motor vehicles	Number	1989 1990	684 ...	777 ...	706 ...	857 ...	906 ...	566 ...	981 ...	920 ...	630 ...	830 ...	744 ...	937 ...	9 538 ...
81 Total fish catch	t	1989 1990	59.0 ...	49.5 ...	44.9 ...	44.4 ...	54.0 ...	79.3 ...	75.2 ...	67.9 ...	160.1 ...	146.6 ...	...	...	...
82 Emigration	Number	1989 1990	27 ...	47 ...	31 ...	17 ...	46 ...	38 ...	22 ...	30 ...	29 ...	32 ...	49 ...	31 ...	399 ...
83 Wholesale value of agricultural products	Thousands of M. liri	1989 1990	359.4 ...	338.2 ...	352.5 ...	487.3 ...	492.7 ...	523.5 ...	732.8 ...	648.2 ...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Re-exports - current value	Millions of M. liri	1989 1990	1 334.1 ...	1 233.4 ...	1 668.7 ...	2 134.1 ...	1 500.0 ...	2 181.0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Imports - volume index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87 Currency in circulation	Millions of M. liri	1989 1990	310.4 ...	309.1 ...	306.8 ...	312.1 ...	310.2 ...	312.6 ...	315.1 ...	313.9 ...	316.4 ...	316.2 ...	313.1 ...	319.4 ...	319.4 ...
88 Bank deposits	Millions of M. liri	1989 1990	545.9 ...	552.8 ...	561.0 ...	563.0 ...	571.2 ...	579.9 ...	589.2 ...	598.0 ...	601.2 ...	607.7 ...	616.3 ...	615.4 ...	615.4 ...
89 Commercial banks - loans	Millions of M. liri	1989 1990	329.8 ...	332.8 ...	344.3 ...	347.0 ...	351.6 ...	356.7 ...	358.3 ...	358.8 ...	359.5 ...	373.3 ...	380.3 ...	390.2 ...	390.2 ...
90 Central bank's foreign reserves	Millions of M. liri	1989 1990	483.2 ...	475.8 ...	480.2 ...	474.6 ...	474.4 ...	476.1 ...	477.9 ...	481.4 ...	481.9 ...	482.3 ...	473.6 ...	466.9 ...	466.9 ...
91 Arrival of tourists	1000	1989 1990	28.6 ...	35.5 ...	57.4 ...	58.8 ...	83.9 ...	87.2 ...	104.4 ...	110.2 ...	94.7 ...	80.7 ...	50.3 ...	...	...
92 Nights spent in hotels	1000	1989 1990	290.6 ...	283.0 ...	409.2 ...	459.5 ...	584.1 ...	719.8 ...	748.6 ...	995.7 ...	864.0 ...	766.5 ...	386.3 ...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52,87-90. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 89. Refers to local lending and bills discounted by commercial banks.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	116 ...	108 ...	114 ...	108 ...	99 ...	99 ...	84 ...	89 ...	98 ...	113 ...	124 ...	120 ...	106 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	113 ...	116 ...	111 ...	112 ...	99 ...	97 ...	84 ...	85 ...	99 ...	110 ...	122 ...	125 ...	106 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	126 140	117 ...	109 ...	102 ...	67 ...	54 ...	51 ...	52 ...	63 ...	87 ...	122 ...	137 ...	91 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	110 ...	102 ...	115 ...	110 ...	115 ...	120 ...	100 ...	107 ...	114 ...	125 ...	124 ...	110 ...	113 ...
05 Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	101 ...	...	...	101 ...	...	...	102 ...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	6 452 ...	5 900 ...	6 242 ...	5 733 ...	5 734 ...	5 758 ...	5 539 ...	5 646 ...	5 999 ...	6 557 ...	6 645 ...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	3 549 ...	5 251 ...	7 959 ...	8 150 ...	9 432 ...	10 594 ...	8 646 ...	8 464 ...	8 857 ...	11 196 ...	13 259 ...	15 876 ...	111 233 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	99.8 101.9	99.8 102.3	101.0 102.7	101.0 ...	101.0 ...	101.0 ...	101.0 ...	102.0 ...	102.0 ...	102.1 ...	102.1 ...	102.1 ...	101.2 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989 1990	97 102	91 ...	111 ...	106 ...	112 ...	114 ...	106 ...	106 ...	113 ...	113 ...	117 ...	131 ...	110 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of guilders	1989 1990	17 131 19 005	17 058 ...	19 382 ...	18 174 ...	18 911 ...	20 047 ...	16 508 ...	17 679 ...	18 380 ...	20 763 ...	19 655 ...	17 299 ...	220 986 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of guilders	1989 1990	17 943 19 451	17 913 ...	20 770 ...	18 432 ...	20 105 ...	19 781 ...	16 262 ...	17 948 ...	19 677 ...	20 119 ...	21 021 ...	18 573 ...	228 544 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	1 166 ...	...	...	1 354 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	256 ...	231 ...	253 ...	246 ...	253 ...	238 ...	243 ...	245 ...	238 ...	243 ...	226 ...	226 ...	2 898 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	8 510 ...	7 928 ...	7 269 ...	6 824 ...	4 209 ...	3 325 ...	3 097 ...	3 178 ...	3 993 ...	5 709 ...	8 305 ...	9 367 ...	71 715 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	299 ...	269 ...	301 ...	286 ...	292 ...	276 ...	289 ...	279 ...	258 ...	295 ...	271 ...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	996 1 121	1 150 ...	1 149 ...	1 119 ...	1 294 ...	976 ...	1 224 ...	1 492 ...	1 071 ...	1 325 ...	513 ...	1 593 ...	13 881 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	107 149	67 ...	87 ...	66 ...	76 ...	103 ...	97 ...	62 ...	83 ...	84 ...	135 ...	136 ...	1 104 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	5 897 ...	5 707 ...	5 864 ...	5 182 ...	5 171 ...	5 200 ...	4 972 ...	5 076 ...	5 431 ...	5 958 ...	6 088 ...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	338 ...	9 ...	183 ...	363 ...	373 ...	359 ...	369 ...	370 ...	359 ...	373 ...	345 ...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	66.6 74.3	67.0 74.7	67.0 74.8	67.0 ...	66.0 ...	66.0 ...	70.0 ...	70.0 ...	70.0 ...	70.0 ...	70.3 ...	70.3 ...	68.3 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1989 1990	1 790 2 138	1 570 ...	1 646 ...	1 762 ...	2 113 ...	1 905 ...	1 907 ...	2 099 ...	2 120 ...	2 048 ...	2 121 ...	2 001 ...	22 990 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1989 1990	1 729 2 367	1 682 ...	1 476 ...	1 638 ...	1 484 ...	1 447 ...	1 554 ...	1 509 ...	1 709 ...	1 850 ...	2 128 ...	2 259 ...	20 767 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	453 402	401 ...	436 ...	442 ...	449 ...	430 ...	431 ...	463 ...	433 ...	439 ...	414 ...	372 ...	5 163 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	497 441	443 ...	482 ...	488 ...	499 ...	476 ...	465 ...	504 ...	480 ...	488 ...	459 ...	400 ...	5 681 ...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
 07. New construction only.
 08. Cost of living index excluding compulsory social insurance and wage tax.
 10,11. Including exports and imports to and from Belgium and Luxembourg.
 33. Including gas, electricity and domestic fuel oil.
 36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	417 378	419 ...	484 ...	463 ...	422 ...	470 ...	432 ...	397 ...	474 ...	417 ...	437 ...	269 ...	5 100 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	339 328	357 ...	408 ...	383 ...	376 ...	404 ...	255 ...	351 ...	346 ...	364 ...	363 ...	278 ...	4 225 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	480 347	472 ...	477 ...	380 ...	583 ...	482 ...	410 ...	375 ...	387 ...	446 ...	464 ...	262 ...	5 221 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	208.5 242.8	270.3 232.2	298.6 ...	322.1 ...	328.5 ...	378.9 ...	245.7 ...	225.4 ...	365.3 ...	346.6 ...	310.9 ...	240.0 ...	3 541.0 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	259 ...	257 ...	277 ...	243 ...	272 ...	264 ...	251 ...	254 ...	248 ...	268 ...	261 ...	254 ...	3 108 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	107 112	102 ...	113 ...	107 ...	112 ...	111 ...	111 ...	113 ...	112 ...	112 ...	113 ...	122 ...	112 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	120.0 121.5	120.0 121.5	120.0 ...	120.0 ...	120.0 ...	120.0 ...	120.5 ...	120.5 ...	120.6 ...	120.6 ...	120.6 ...	121.0 ...	120.0 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	428.0 368.0	426.0 ...	409.0 ...	387.0 ...	376.0 ...	388.0 ...	392.0 ...	394.0 ...	381.0 ...	378.0 ...	365.0 ...	373.0 ...	390.0 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	92.0 ...	92.0 ...	93.0 ...	93.0 ...	94.0 ...	94.0 ...	92.5 ...	93.0 ...	93.0 ...	93.0 ...	92.0 ...	92.1 ...	92.7 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1989 1990	76 562 84 189	43 152 34 903	53 751 ...	50 088 ...	43 410 ...	48 590 ...	32 997 ...	31 518 ...	35 490 ...	38 735 ...	30 589 ...	9 345 ...	495 653 ...
51 International liquidity	Millions of guilders	1989 1990	33 412 32 166	33 428 ...	34 078 ...	31 545 ...	35 023 ...	35 110 ...	34 950 ...	35 684 ...	34 818 ...	34 058 ...	33 854 ...	32 340 ...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of guilders	1989 1990	110.0 ...	110.0 ...	111.0 ...	111.0 ...	119.0 ...	118.0 ...	115.0 ...	115.0 ...	116.0 ...	116.0 ...	117.0 ...	119.0 ...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	98 ...	97 ...	98 ...	97 ...	99 ...	99 ...	97 ...	97 ...	97 ...	97 ...	99 ...	99 ...	99 ...
80 Indices on turnover - industrial sector	1985 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	99 ...	...	...	104 ...	...	...	99 ...	...	...	...	...
81 Indices on turnover - investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1989 1990	95 ...	101 ...	120 ...	114 ...	108 ...	127 ...	96 ...	91 ...	110 ...	120 ...	125 ...	129 ...	111 ...
82 Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) industrial sector	1985 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	82 ...	...	...	94 ...	...	...	77 ...	...	...	...	...
83 Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1989 1990	126 ...	126 ...	187 ...	110 ...	115 ...	340 ...	149 ...	121 ...	138 ...	136 ...	142 ...	146 ...	153 ...
84 Producers' prices: inland sales of the manufacturing industry	1985 = 100	1989 1990	97.0 ...	97.3 ...	97.4 ...	98.1 ...	98.2 ...	98.2 ...	97.8 ...	97.9 ...	98.0 ...	97.8 ...	97.0 ...	97.1 ...	97.7 ...

49. Producers' prices - total sales of the manufacturing industry.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Data supplied by the Government.
81,83. Investment Goods Sector: Non-electric machinery and transport equipment.
84. Excluding building industry.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	164 ...	164 ...	164 ...	174 ...	159 ...	163 ...	144 ...	166 ...	165 ...	175 ...	182 ...	163 ...	165 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	109 ...	110 ...	117 ...	113 ...	112 ...	114 ...	114 ...	113 ...	113 ...	114 ...	113 ...	114 ...	0 ...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	224 ...	215 ...	236 ...	244 ...	228 ...	219 ...	230 ...	233 ...	222 ...	239 ...	249 ...	227 ...	230 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	111 ...	117 ...	100 ...	115 ...	101 ...	121 ...	69 ...	113 ...	118 ...	120 ...	123 ...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	10 613 ...	10 211 ...	11 189 ...	10 315 ...	9 031 ...	8 225 ...	7 997 ...	8 496 ...	9 102 ...	10 610 ...	11 210 ...	12 148 ...	119 099 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	2 628 ...	2 197 ...	2 116 ...	2 132 ...	2 200 ...	2 370 ...	1 762 ...	2 053 ...	2 084 ...	2 435 ...	2 825 ...	2 734 ...	27 979 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1979 = 100	1989 1990	217.1 ...	217.9 ...	219.8 ...	221.0 ...	221.7 ...	223.0 ...	223.2 ...	222.5 ...	224.4 ...	224.7 ...	224.8 ...	224.6 ...	222.1 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1988 = 100	1989 1990	93.6 ...	88.3 ...	94.4 ...	98.4 ...	100.4 ...	106.1 ...	98.2 ...	103.7 ...	100.9 ...	104.5 ...	105.5 ...	127.6 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	11 411 ...	12 787 ...	12 419 ...	13 911 ...	12 446 ...	13 893 ...	11 337 ...	12 937 ...	13 486 ...	15 454 ...	16 160 ...	16 483 ...	163 223 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	14 705 ...	13 463 ...	15 291 ...	16 647 ...	16 033 ...	15 478 ...	14 835 ...	16 043 ...	15 785 ...	16 576 ...	16 815 ...	15 280 ...	136 637 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	33 ...	37 ...	37 ...	39 ...	41 ...	41 ...	...	21 ...	47 ...	59 ...	43 ...	21 ...	413 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	233 ...	...	...	303 ...	...	...	197 ...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	3 123 ...	2 746 ...	2 920 ...	2 803 ...	2 451 ...	2 362 ...	2 371 ...	2 364 ...	2 329 ...	2 744 ...	2 862 ...	2 999 ...	31 964 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	5 969 ...	5 094 ...	6 438 ...	6 495 ...	6 445 ...	5 776 ...	6 593 ...	6 716 ...	5 983 ...	6 635 ...	6 647 ...	6 095 ...	74 887 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	65 ...	41 ...	51 ...	48 ...	50 ...	63 ...	49 ...	49 ...	51 ...	53 ...	77 ...	38 ...	650 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	6.6 ...	0.7 ...	...	...	...	0.1 ...	0.4 ...	0.2 ...	2.2 ...	3.5 ...	0.2 ...	4.9 ...	260.9 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	10 573 ...	10 104 ...	11 147 ...	10 276 ...	8 986 ...	8 177 ...	7 936 ...	8 440 ...	9 061 ...	10 565 ...	11 185 ...	12 108 ...	118 595 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	40 ...	40 ...	42 ...	39 ...	45 ...	48 ...	41 ...	38 ...	40 ...	45 ...	39 ...	39 ...	504 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1979 = 100	1989 1990	279 ...	280 ...	280 ...	280 ...	282 ...	283 ...	284 ...	273 ...	283 ...	283 ...	284 ...	285 ...	282 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	5 ...	3 ...	2 ...	2 ...	2 ...	2 ...	3 ...	2 ...	1 ...	6 ...	4 ...	3 ...	33 ...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	38 ...	57 ...	77 ...	69 ...	56 ...	56 ...	60 ...	60 ...	58 ...	73 ...	116 ...	121 ...	787 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	78 ...	79 ...	73 ...	47 ...	58 ...	74 ...	34 ...	56 ...	46 ...	60 ...	35 ...	38 ...	677 ...

02. Seasonally adjusted. Excluding production of crude petroleum and natural gas.

06. Sum of 30 and 31.

09. Figures not available until 2nd half 1989.

10,11. Excluding ships.

34,35. Electric current.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	84 ...	71 ...	66 ...	84 ...	63 ...	62 ...	45 ...	60 ...	59 ...	78 ...	86 ...	78 ...	820 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	72 ...	118 ...	99 ...	141 ...	134 ...	93 ...	94 ...	81 ...	89 ...	98 ...	100 ...	72 ...	1 135 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	102 ...	98 ...	108 ...	113 ...	119 ...	114 ...	113 ...	114 ...	116 ...	129 ...	126 ...	123 ...	1 375 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	414 ...	----- > ...	404 ...	----- > ...	432 ...	----- > ...	511 ...	----- > ...	462 ...	...	...	...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	110.5 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	115.2 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	117.6 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	128.0 ...	----- > ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	86.6 ...	85.8 ...	79.0 ...	79.7 ...	76.3 ...	85.3 ...	85.6 ...	90.4 ...	79.5 ...	78.6 ...	79.9 ...	88.2 ...	82.9 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	5.4 ...	7.6 ...	8.3 ...	11.2 ...	11.6 ...	7.7 ...	5.3 ...	7.6 ...	5.7 ...	4.7 ...	5.2 ...	2.3 ...	6.9 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989 1990	148.9 ...	149.7 ...	150.7 ...	151.4 ...	152.4 ...	152.4 ...	153.0 ...	153.2 ...	153.2 ...	153.5 ...	153.9 ...	154.0 ...	152.2 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	4 ...	4 ...	4 ...	5 ...	5 ...	6 ...	4 ...	5 ...	5 ...	5 ...	5 ...	4 ...	57 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	13 606 ...	13 773 ...	13 224 ...	13 545 ...	13 185 ...	12 982 ...	13 448 ...	12 949 ...	13 714 ...	13 501 ...	13 201 ...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of kroner	1989 1990	412.5 ...	418.5 ...	408.5 ...	418.6 ...	410.0 ...	426.9 ...	423.1 ...	426.3 ...	425.2 ...	435.7 ...	426.5 ...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Manufacture of chemicals	1980 = 100	1989 1990	156 ...	157 ...	146 ...	147 ...	149 ...	164 ...	123 ...	168 ...	172 ...	173 ...	185 ...	157 ...	158 ...
81 Manufacture of paper and paper products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	137 ...	150 ...	127 ...	148 ...	129 ...	148 ...	112 ...	143 ...	145 ...	147 ...	148 ...	134 ...	139 ...
82 Manufacture of basic metals	1980 = 100	1989 1990	144 ...	155 ...	147 ...	154 ...	142 ...	154 ...	128 ...	140 ...	140 ...	141 ...	146 ...	138 ...	144 ...
83 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and equipment	1980 = 100	1989 1990	97 ...	102 ...	81 ...	98 ...	81 ...	100 ...	40 ...	94 ...	98 ...	98 ...	103 ...	83 ...	90 ...
84 Employment - building and construction	1000	1989 1990	< ----- ...	145 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	147 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	148 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	148 ...	----- > ...	...
85 Hourly earnings in mining and manufacturing	Kroner	1989 1990	...	86.5 ...	...	< ----- ...	91.0 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	90.0 ...	----- > ...	...	...	...	...
86 Orders received - value index	1976 = 100	1989 1990	...	462 ...	...	< ----- ...	427 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	352 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	334 ...	----- > ...	...
87 Orders on hand - value index	1976 = 100	1989 1990	...	315 ...	...	< ----- ...	284 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	271 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	262 ...	----- > ...	...
88 Imports - volume index	1988 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	92 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	100 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	89 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	101 ...	----- > ...	95 ...
89 Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	103 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	105 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	107 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	108 ...	----- > ...	106 ...

43. Monthly average. Including iron ore transported on the Ofoten railway from Sweden and loaded for shipment at Narvik.
47,48. End of month.
51,52. Money supply at the end of month and year.
80,83. Adjusted for the number of working days.
84,85. Data refer to quarterly averages.
86,87. Basic metal industries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
90 Imports of machinery and equipment - current value	Millions of kroner	1989 1990	2 733 ...	3 591 ...	3 245 ...	3 459 ...	3 235 ...	3 565 ...	2 724 ...	3 337 ...	3 209 ...	3 177 ...	3 205 ...	2 924 ...	32 923 ...
91 Exports - volume index	1988 = 100	1989 1990	<	109 ...	> ...	<	118 ...	> ...	<	113 ...	> ...	<	121 ...	> ...	115 ...
92 Exports - unit value index	1988 = 100	1989 1990	<	110 ...	> ...	<	114 ...	> ...	<	110 ...	> ...	<	111 ...	> ...	112 ...
93 Ships laid up	1000 gross t	1989 1990	7 ...	6 ...	3 ...	2 ...	1 ...	1 ...	2 ...	2 ...	3 ...	3 ...	3 ...	4 ...	...
94 Share price index - industrials	1.1.83 = 100	1989 1990	515 ...	550 ...	586 ...	634 ...	645 ...	630 ...	653 ...	651 ...	683 ...	653 ...	621 ...	661 ...	624 ...
95 Bank advances	Billions of kroner	1989 1990	354.4 ...	352.8 ...	358.2 ...	357.3 ...	351.2 ...	367.7 ...	367.3 ...	367.3 ...	368.9 ...	369.3 ...	373.2 ...	...	...

93,95. End of period.

95. Excluding advances from States banks and advances to banks and governments, but including Post savings bank from 1st Jan. 1988.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	119.7 ...	107.7 ...	119.3 ...	109.9 ...	112.6 ...	118.4 ...	93.9 ...	100.1 ...	107.4 ...	109.4 ...	101.8 ...	104.4 ...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	114.6 ...	101.2 ...	109.3 ...	101.0 ...	97.9 ...	97.7 ...	95.8 ...	94.7 ...	101.9 ...	103.0 ...	95.5 ...	98.8 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	118.8 ...	106.6 ...	118.9 ...	109.6 ...	113.2 ...	119.8 ...	92.6 ...	99.3 ...	106.7 ...	108.8 ...	102.4 ...	105.7 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	89.9 ...	89.9 ...	89.6 ...	89.1 ...	89.0 ...	88.5 ...	88.9 ...	88.8 ...	88.4 ...	88.1 ...	87.9 ...	87.1 ...	88.5 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	14 298 ...	12 563 ...	13 047 ...	11 890 ...	10 980 ...	10 726 ...	10 047 ...	10 435 ...	10 902 ...	12 840 ...	13 570 ...	14 192 ...	145 488 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	2 685 ...	3 968 ...	9 799 ...	4 929 ...	5 994 ...	13 744 ...	4 323 ...	5 265 ...	7 974 ...	5 332 ...	6 477 ...	20 667 ...	91 157 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	1 347.5 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	1 673.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 756.3 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	6 954.1 ...	----- > ...	3 195.7 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	1 285.2 ...	1 305.3 ...	1 604.2 ...	1 581.8 ...	1 706.6 ...	1 958.5 ...	1 988.5 ...	2 719.2 ...	3 840.2 ...	4 912.1 ...	5 649.1 ...	8 029.7 ...	3 050.2 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of zlotys	1989 1990	297.5 ...	450.8 ...	648.3 ...	595.1 ...	726.8 ...	978.3 ...	788.8 ...	765.2 ...	1 008.0 ...	1 328.5 ...	2 015.0 ...	5 258.2 ...	14 586.7 ...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of zlotys	1989 1990	330.6 ...	576.3 ...	760.9 ...	595.8 ...	891.3 ...	1 148.3 ...	697.5 ...	951.5 ...	1 365.7 ...	1 712.4 ...	2 839.4 ...	7 606.7 ...	19 476.2 ...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	16 354 ...	15 073 ...	16 165 ...	15 204 ...	14 931 ...	15 310 ...	14 434 ...	14 447 ...	14 381 ...	14 587 ...	13 918 ...	12 829 ...	177 633 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	204 ...	163 ...	251 ...	426 ...	698 ...	1 044 ...	1 268 ...	1 214 ...	1 331 ...	1 152 ...	899 ...	700 ...	700 ...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	7 396 ...	6 255 ...	6 704 ...	5 761 ...	5 129 ...	5 186 ...	5 185 ...	5 415 ...	5 343 ...	6 129 ...	6 563 ...	6 749 ...	71 815 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	1 517 ...	1 273 ...	1 475 ...	1 429 ...	1 468 ...	1 409 ...	1 350 ...	1 386 ...	1 358 ...	1 334 ...	1 232 ...	1 317 ...	16 548 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	545.1 ...	502.3 ...	521.9 ...	498.8 ...	431.6 ...	348.5 ...	369.8 ...	355.3 ...	394.4 ...	428.8 ...	476.5 ...	504.4 ...	5 377.4 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	1 447 ...	1 260 ...	1 136 ...	1 121 ...	1 294 ...	1 224 ...	1 229 ...	1 271 ...	1 337 ...	1 192 ...	1 206 ...	1 520 ...	15 238 ...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	264.0 ...	262.9 ...	261.2 ...	258.6 ...	255.4 ...	253.4 ...	251.9 ...	250.9 ...	250.1 ...	249.3 ...	248.6 ...	248.4 ...	254.6 ...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	519 ...	527 ...	532 ...	530 ...	538 ...	540 ...	549 ...	533 ...	519 ...	513 ...	506 ...	528 ...	528 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	80 ...	93 ...	92 ...	- ...	176 ...	94 ...	82 ...	79 ...	70 ...	74 ...	33 ...	60 ...	929 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 715 ...	2 425 ...	2 700 ...	1 168 ...	4 034 ...	2 904 ...	2 469 ...	3 052 ...	2 188 ...	2 633 ...	2 037 ...	1 534 ...	28 858 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	1 663.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	1 726.1 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 127.8 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	4 380.2 ...	----- > ...	2 653.1 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989 1990	...	3 906.1 ...	10 234.1 ...	5 291.5 ...	1 660.1 ...	7 376.3 ...	427.4 ...	4 148.2 ...	1 903.9 ...	3 445.4 ...	1 498.5 ...	19 952.5 ...	59 843.8 ...

- 01,03,04. Sales production, including industrial goods, activities and services of own production of industrial enterprises and non-industrial services rendered as an auxiliary activity of an industrial enterprise. The monthly indexes include sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services, exclude water works and supply.
03. The monthly indexes cover coal mining only.
04. The monthly indexes include also all mining except coal mining, sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services and gas production.
07. Dwellings completed in socialized economy, excluding dwellings gained owing to capital repairs, excluding boarding schools, hotels, etc.
23. Including gas coke.
25. Processing of crude petroleum.
26. Average employment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989 1990	2 473.7 ...	5 632.8 ...	1 140.6 ...	2 231.9 ...	2 953.0 ...	5 088.2 ...	3 437.8 ...	1 248.2 ...	1 205.4 ...	3 829.7 ...	14 156.7 ...	55 200.4 ...	100 746.9 ...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	812 ...	700 ...	851 ...	820 ...	896 ...	862 ...	826 ...	804 ...	759 ...	745 ...	691 ...	723 ...	9 489 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	1 338 ...	1 204 ...	1 420 ...	1 311 ...	1 388 ...	1 295 ...	1 221 ...	1 212 ...	1 194 ...	1 214 ...	1 147 ...	1 150 ...	15 094 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 033 ...	970 ...	1 024 ...	916 ...	1 013 ...	1 016 ...	899 ...	905 ...	854 ...	893 ...	872 ...	884 ...	11 276 ...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	5.6 ...	71.8 ...	114.9 ...	66.6 ...	75.9 ...	129.0 ...	88.0 ...	86.0 ...	136.7 ...	46.5 ...	110.6 ...	175.8 ...	1 104.4 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	115.4 ...	244.0 ...	172.7 ...	149.2 ...	189.4 ...	247.2 ...	161.6 ...	169.3 ...	206.3 ...	151.7 ...	211.8 ...	364.0 ...	2 382.5 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	301.9 ...	278.1 ...	293.4 ...	220.1 ...	217.5 ...	238.9 ...	275.5 ...	275.6 ...	208.9 ...	245.5 ...	275.1 ...	285.5 ...	3 116.0 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 415 ...	1 373 ...	1 520 ...	1 403 ...	1 477 ...	1 490 ...	1 425 ...	1 461 ...	1 456 ...	1 311 ...	1 393 ...	1 388 ...	17 110 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	9 930 ...	9 348 ...	10 191 ...	9 754 ...	9 745 ...	9 813 ...	9 061 ...	8 775 ...	8 481 ...	8 866 ...	8 469 ...	7 778 ...	110 211 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Corresponding period of prev. year = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	202.5 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	236.5 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	415.3 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	590.3 ...	< ----- ...	391.8 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	< ----- ...	4.0 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	3.7 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	6.1 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	9.6 ...	< ----- ...	9.6 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	< ----- ...	456.6 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	487.4 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	454.7 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	254.5 ...	< ----- ...	254.5 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	2 081 ...	2 005 ...	2 030 ...	2 010 ...	1 961 ...	1 948 ...	1 970 ...	1 935 ...	2 011 ...	...	...	...	...
80 Meat production	1000 t	1989 1990	220.1 ...	194.5 ...	195.9 ...	175.0 ...	191.0 ...	128.8 ...	145.1 ...	126.2 ...	128.9 ...	153.6 ...	166.3 ...	125.8 ...	1 937.6 ...
81 Milk production	Million litres	1989 1990	807.1 ...	734.6 ...	824.3 ...	854.7 ...	1 182.9 ...	1 249.0 ...	1 221.4 ...	1 129.0 ...	1 001.1 ...	928.9 ...	736.7 ...	715.2 ...	11 384.9 ...
82 Egg production	Million	1989 1990	205.0 ...	205.1 ...	188.5 ...	196.1 ...	189.4 ...	152.1 ...	138.5 ...	117.1 ...	91.4 ...	123.6 ...	127.4 ...	113.5 ...	1 847.8 ...
83 Investment outlays - total	Millions of zlotys	1989 1990	< ----- ...	1 415 000 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	2 515 000 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	2 890 000 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	8 026 100 ...	< ----- ...	14 846 100 ...

47. Persons seeking for a job at the end of quarter.
 48. At the end of quarter.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80. Industrial slaughter.
 81,82. State purchase.
 83. Socialized economy, current prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	138.5 ...	130.7 ...	151.4 ...	143.3 ...	148.2 ...	150.3 ...	144.5 ...	108.1 ...	148.0 ...	...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	137.8 ...	140.2 ...	146.5 ...	146.8 ...	144.6 ...	148.8 ...	142.3 ...	104.8 ...	147.3 ...	...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	131.5 ...	133.2 ...	169.9 ...	201.0 ...	171.3 ...	191.3 ...	194.4 ...	84.4 ...	179.3 ...	...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	134.0 ...	137.4 ...	143.0 ...	142.2 ...	144.2 ...	145.0 ...	138.8 ...	101.7 ...	143.5 ...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	2 170 ...	1 925 ...	2 047 ...	2 156 ...	...	...	2 019 ...	1 787 ...	2 157 ...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	< ----- ...	7 384 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	7 999 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	10 167 ...	----- > ...	...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	408.0 ...	413.7 ...	417.3 ...	421.7 ...	422.5 ...	425.5 ...	429.8 ...	437.5 ...	438.4 ...	440.6 ...	445.0 ...	489.9 ...	432.5 ...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of escudos	1989 1990	210 152 ...	194 165 ...	220 646 ...	238 901 ...	260 029 ...	267 872 ...	278 875 ...	210 530 ...	209 630 ...	256 973 ...	267 360 ...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of escudos	1989 1990	143 888 ...	137 184 ...	164 304 ...	146 122 ...	151 569 ...	195 723 ...	187 465 ...	128 179 ...	166 676 ...	169 897 ...	177 042 ...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	18 ...	16 ...	19 ...	18 ...	20 ...	19 ...	20 ...	20 ...	18 ...	20 ...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	197 ...	167 ...	202 ...	376 ...	270 ...	353 ...	399 ...	365 ...	348 ...	261 ...	374 ...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	t	1989 1990	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	1 ...	1 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	447 ...	324 ...	385 ...	799 ...	...	...	289 ...	251 ...	376 ...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 723 ...	1 601 ...	1 662 ...	1 357 ...	...	...	1 729 ...	1 536 ...	1 781 ...	...	...	...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	424.7 ...	441.3 ...	441.5 ...	443.1 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	476.8 ...	463.8 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1989 1990	25 900 ...	21 986 ...	28 626 ...	26 210 ...	31 025 ...	24 694 ...	33 910 ...	27 179 ...	26 206 ...	23 097 ...	27 900 ...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1989 1990	9 230 ...	6 652 ...	8 319 ...	7 255 ...	7 460 ...	7 088 ...	7 472 ...	7 001 ...	3 692 ...	1 866 ...	3 447 ...	...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	38 ...	33 ...	39 ...	26 ...	18 ...	28 ...	37 ...	39 ...	37 ...	33 ...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	73 ...	61 ...	73 ...	65 ...	52 ...	58 ...	67 ...	69 ...	41 ...	64 ...	...	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	76 ...	76 ...	95 ...	97 ...	84 ...	76 ...	63 ...	79 ...	76 ...	71 ...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	78.9 ...	79.2 ...	81.7 ...	101.8 ...	107.7 ...	103.0 ...	122.2 ...	89.0 ...	80.5 ...	107.4 ...	76.1 ...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	5.7 ...	5.8 ...	7.5 ...	12.8 ...	7.0 ...	6.2 ...	5.7 ...	9.2 ...	7.9 ...	7.2 ...	7.9 ...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	24.8 ...	15.2 ...	17.3 ...	27.1 ...	17.4 ...	12.6 ...	13.5 ...	18.4 ...	16.4 ...	17.8 ...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	553 ...	523 ...	560 ...	553 ...	581 ...	589 ...	556 ...	585 ...	541 ...	532 ...	...	...	...

01-04,08,23,33,36-38,41,42. Continent only.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
30,31. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1989 1990	9 615	9 941	10 494	10 901	11 415	12 239	12 362	12 113	11 250	10 710	10 499	9 386	10 910
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	5 299	5 531	5 453	5 787	5 851	6 291	6 974	7 964	8 936	9 164	9 265	9 930	9 930
52 Money supply	Billions of escudos	1989 1990	1 875	1 791	1 761	1 761	1 719	1 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of anthracite	1000 t	1989 1990	19	12	20	33	16	22	26	26	22	27	...	...	...
81 Production of paper pulp	1000 t	1989 1990	116	100	123	103	124	108	100	111	111	122	...	...	...
82 Building construction permits	Number	1989 1990	< -----	11 469	----- >	< -----	11 132	----- >	< -----	11 158	----- >	< -----	10 480	----- >	...
83 Production of eggs	1000	1989 1990	92	89	93	90	91	87	87	77	79	80	79	...	...
84 Arrivals of foreigners	1000	1989 1990	781	717	1 463	1 022	1 249	1 131	2 145	2 667	1 669	1 366	965	1 296	16 471
85 Bank deposits	Billions of escudos	1989 1990	7 985	8 068	8 172	8 389	8 325	8 708	8 793	8 989	9 334	9 420	9 427	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
43,81,83. Continent only.
51,52,85. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

[illegible]

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	121.3 ...	119.0 ...	124.6 ...	123.0 ...	126.1 ...	129.6 ...	126.3 ...	72.4 ...	126.8 ...	129.4 ...	131.9 ...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	121.7 ...	112.0 ...	125.1 ...	108.1 ...	110.7 ...	113.1 ...	105.5 ...	103.6 ...	105.2 ...	111.4 ...	116.1 ...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	118.3 ...	117.6 ...	123.7 ...	122.9 ...	126.9 ...	130.4 ...	125.9 ...	66.3 ...	127.8 ...	130.0 ...	132.3 ...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	90.4 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	91.1 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	91.9 ...	----- > ...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	13 640 ...	12 217 ...	11 883 ...	1 154 444 ...	11 189 ...	11 457 ...	12 515 ...	11 096 ...	...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	16 530 ...	18 420 ...	20 870 ...	17 590 ...	21 210 ...	25 090 ...	26 770 ...	13 300 ...	16 580 ...	19 370 ...	19 890 ...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	124.9 ...	125.0 ...	125.8 ...	126.1 ...	126.3 ...	127.0 ...	129.0 ...	129.3 ...	130.7 ...	131.2 ...	131.4 ...	131.9 ...	128.2 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	458.8 ...	310.6 ...	270.8 ...	290.8 ...	306.5 ...	315.3 ...	412.4 ...	309.2 ...	361.2 ...	357.2 ...	333.6 ...	581.1 ...	359.0 ...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989 1990	551.7 ...	690.1 ...	709.6 ...	770.9 ...	751.8 ...	779.2 ...	653.3 ...	589.6 ...	699.6 ...	766.1 ...	798.7 ...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989 1990	391.2 ...	434.7 ...	431.2 ...	425.6 ...	460.9 ...	463.9 ...	393.8 ...	299.5 ...	398.4 ...	545.2 ...	527.3 ...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 247 ...	1 247 ...	1 283 ...	1 226 ...	1 320 ...	1 311 ...	1 078 ...	990 ...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	1 546 ...	1 565 ...	1 593 ...	1 676 ...	1 775 ...	1 746 ...	1 729 ...	1 606 ...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	1 935 ...	1 935 ...	2 351 ...	1 684 ...	1 563 ...	1 795 ...	1 784 ...	1 880 ...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	264.0 ...	248.0 ...	270.0 ...	254.0 ...	274.0 ...	264.0 ...	273.0 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	146 ...	129 ...	137 ...	133 ...	132 ...	132 ...	136 ...	80 ...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	105 ...	86 ...	94 ...	97 ...	97 ...	88 ...	86 ...	75 ...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	490 ...	761 ...	1 156 ...	1 090 ...	1 312 ...	832 ...	347 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 046 ...	852 ...	1 280 ...	1 656 ...	1 932 ...	1 764 ...	1 459 ...	1 136 ...	1 054 ...	1 027 ...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	7 688 ...	7 183 ...	6 398 ...	5 046 ...	4 540 ...	5 530 ...	5 672 ...	4 810 ...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	4 906 ...	4 182 ...	4 205 ...	4 842 ...	4 717 ...	4 163 ...	5 384 ...	5 150 ...	4 603 ...	4 661 ...	...	...	...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989 1990	63.1 ...	71.2 ...	93.5 ...	70.8 ...	87.7 ...	103.3 ...	67.4 ...	92.4 ...	90.6 ...	85.7 ...	93.5 ...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989 1990	21.6 ...	16.5 ...	22.6 ...	20.1 ...	23.0 ...	24.2 ...	12.5 ...	20.4 ...	21.7 ...	35.8 ...	34.3 ...	...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	513.8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	969 ...	1 082 ...	1 127 ...	1 109 ...	1 130 ...	1 135 ...	1 001 ...	745 ...	1 071 ...	1 147 ...	1 093 ...	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. State aid.
10,11. Foreign trade of mainland territory, Balearic Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	946.0 ...	911.7 ...	970.5 ...	938.5 ...	1 011.4 ...	888.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	196.0 ...	238.0 ...	214.0 ...	256.0 ...	383.0 ...	304.0 ...	269.0 ...	185.0 ...	338.0 ...	271.0 ...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	270.0 ...	304.0 ...	319.0 ...	353.0 ...	374.0 ...	315.0 ...	226.0 ...	260.0 ...	232.0 ...	296.0 ...	...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 983 ...	2 138 ...	2 361 ...	2 403 ...	2 392 ...	2 465 ...	2 488 ...	2 184 ...	2 288 ...	2 401 ...	2 280 ...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 005 ...	973 ...	991 ...	809 ...	1 027 ...	918 ...	958 ...	870 ...	983 ...	1 045 ...	1 093 ...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1981 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	2 772.7 ...	2 740.4 ...	2 697.0 ...	2 652.5 ...	2 580.4 ...	2 532.8 ...	2 474.9 ...	2 454.6 ...	2 417.9 ...	2 430.6 ...	2 422.9 ...	2 426.6 ...	2 550.3 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	192.7 ...	194.1 ...	194.7 ...	194.9 ...	195.3 ...	195.5 ...	196.7 ...	197.1 ...	197.4 ...	197.8 ...	198.0 ...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	86.8 ...	97.2 ...	109.7 ...	94.8 ...	100.8 ...	117.9 ...	113.9 ...	75.6 ...	72.6 ...	94.6 ...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	41 684 ...	41 052 ...	41 096 ...	42 916 ...	43 693 ...	44 510 ...	46 157 ...	46 325 ...	46 753 ...	45 310 ...	45 079 ...	44 422 ...	44 083 ...
52 Money supply	Billions of pesetas	1989 1990	9 253 ...	9 282 ...	9 597 ...	9 525 ...	9 652 ...	10 344 ...	10 507 ...	10 111 ...	10 440 ...	10 221 ...	...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	133 ...	132 ...	133 ...	133 ...	134 ...	133 ...	136 ...	133 ...	133 ...	134 ...	134 ...	...	...

43. Red Nacional de Ferrocarriles Españoles: broad gauge.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51,52. Data supplied by the Government.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	121 119	123	127	131	125	129	51	116	125	131	132	127	119
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	124 122	122	123	120	118	119	117	119	120	119	118	121	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	95	...	...	91	96	89	57	71	89	94	83	162	87
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	120 120	123	123	131	125	130	51	117	126	131	132	127	119
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	91.0 89.8	91.4	91.1	90.8	90.9	94.1	93.6	91.5	91.0	91.0	90.9	90.3	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	13 380 14 312	12 562	12 949	11 812	10 613	9 514	8 318	10 334	10 500	12 257	12 884	14 209	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	5 024 ...	3 343	4 106	3 943	4 465	5 723	2 202	5 723	4 220	4 635	4 568	5 202	50 404
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	183.0 199.0	184.0 199.9	184.7 205.4	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	192.8	188.1
09 Value of retail sales	1970 = 100	1989 1990	499.0 526.9	466.2	542.2	541.1	587.7	581.0	513.3	570.9	559.9	564.4	581.1	743.8	563.0
10 Imports - current value	Millions of kronor	1989 1990	24 360 26 300	24 380 25 600	26 980	27 960	26 570	26 080	19 620	25 810	26 710	30 220	28 700	26 100	313 500
11 Exports - current value	Millions of kronor	1989 1990	26 520 28 400	27 420 27 400	29 590	29 540	27 280	30 490	20 530	23 010	29 890	30 220	29 800	27 400	331 700
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	75 83	69 81	87	86	72	82	75	94	78	82	101	81	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	5 666 6 434	5 735	5 972	6 053	6 580	6 101	5 662	6 901	5 264	5 253	5 469	6 146	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	791 735	586	533	395	312	279	215	308	320	449	661	867	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	6 923 7 107	6 241	6 444	5 364	3 721	3 144	2 441	3 125	4 900	6 555	6 754	7 196	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	248 255	230 223	253	252	258	215	38	198	224	246	240	238	2 638
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	473 464	436 406	463	459	449	393	48	333	397	443	426	376	4 693

01,04. Refer to major divisions 2 and 3 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities.

02,03,04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

03. Excluding clay and sand pits.

06. Net production except "hydro" which is gross.

28,29. Corresponding to subgroups 322 and 323 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.

34,35. Corresponding to divisions 34 and 35, to groups 323 and to subgroups 322,1-3 and 334,1-4 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 697 1 739	1 491 ...	1 562 ...	1 478 ...	1 611 ...	1 574 ...	1 122 ...	1 394 ...	1 749 ...	1 802 ...	1 843 ...	1 567 ...	18 731 ...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989 1990	247 ...	220 ...	251 ...	241 ...	237 ...	257 ...	131 ...	237 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	60.3 66.8	55.9 63.2	52.1 ...	46.9 ...	42.6 ...	32.0 ...	61.0 ...	62.7 ...	59.6 ...	57.9 ...	58.2 ...	66.8 ...	...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	51.7 49.7	75.3 ...	81.8 ...	79.2 ...	65.8 ...	38.4 ...	32.1 ...	38.7 ...	33.1 ...	37.8 ...	40.7 ...	27.8 ...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	23.61 22.7	23.95 21.2	30.23 25.8	31.76 ...	28.88 ...	31.17 ...	18.45 ...	19.82 ...	23.48 ...	29.61 ...	28.46 ...	24.71 ...	314.13 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	8 072 ...	7 484 ...	7 520 ...	8 169 ...	7 673 ...	8 438 ...	9 360 ...	8 409 ...	11 379 ...	- ...	- ...	- ...	...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	114.7 114.8	114.7 115.2	113.7 ...	113.9 ...	114.5 ...	114.6 ...	115.1 ...	116.5 ...	115.8 ...	116.3 ...	116.3 ...	114.6 ...	...
80 Producer prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	184.7 195.3	186.1 196.0	187.4 ...	189.2 ...	189.8 ...	189.4 ...	190.2 ...	190.7 ...	190.9 ...	192.0 ...	192.3 ...	192.4 ...	...
81 Investment - mining and manufacturing - total	Millions of kronor	1989 1990	<	8 379 ...	<	<	11 264 ...	<	<	11 462 ...	<	<	16 659 ...	<	47 764 ...
82 Investment - mining and manufacturing - machinery and equipment	Millions of kronor	1989 1990	<	6 492 ...	<	<	8 701 ...	<	<	9 323 ...	<	<	13 670 ...	<	38 186 ...

40. Corresponding to ingots and semis, heavy sections, heavy plates (over 4.75 mm), medium plates (3 to 4.75 mm), sheets less than 3 mm, hoop and strip, tinplate, railway track material, wire rods, wire tubes and fittings, wheels, tyres and axles, steel and castings, steel forgings and cast iron pipes.
- 47,48. End of month figures.
47. Data refer only to registered unemployed members of the unemployment fund.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
- 51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
- 81,82. Private and public investments at current prices, excluding repairs and maintenance.
82. Including passenger cars and lorries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	115.6 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	125.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	118.4 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	122.1 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	123.0 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	124.8 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	4 865 ...	4 249 ...	4 419 ...	4 588 ...	4 826 ...	4 358 ...	4 047 ...	3 848 ...	2 386 ...	3 984 ...	4 163 ...	... ...	...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	< ----- ...	3 111 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	3 990 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	4 338 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1989 1990	113.4 ...	113.9 ...	114.2 ...	114.8 ...	114.9 ...	115.1 ...	114.9 ...	115.3 ...	115.8 ...	116.2 ...	117.6 ...	118.4 ...	115.4 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	130.9 ...	120.1 ...	148.0 ...	126.8 ...	138.5 ...	133.3 ...	128.1 ...	121.2 ...	126.4 ...	130.7 ...	153.3 ...	... ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989 1990	6 719 ...	7 356 ...	8 219 ...	8 213 ...	8 049 ...	8 824 ...	7 629 ...	7 068 ...	8 068 ...	8 708 ...	8 429 ...	7 953 ...	95 209 ...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989 1990	5 855 ...	6 634 ...	7 220 ...	7 028 ...	6 897 ...	7 845 ...	6 959 ...	5 626 ...	7 394 ...	7 777 ...	7 889 ...	7 192 ...	84 268 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	14.2 ...	3.7 ...	24.3 ...	30.0 ...	17.1 ...	42.0 ...	37.8 ...	33.7 ...	38.1 ...	27.7 ...	34.5 ...	... ...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 561 ...	2 101 ...	2 170 ...	2 421 ...	2 911 ...	3 170 ...	2 997 ...	2 895 ...	2 301 ...	1 756 ...	1 938 ...	... ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	169 ...	172 ...	111 ...	65 ...	42 ...	48 ...	56 ...	48 ...	55 ...	62 ...	116 ...	... ...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 135 ...	1 976 ...	2 138 ...	2 402 ...	1 873 ...	1 140 ...	994 ...	901 ...	1 830 ...	2 166 ...	2 109 ...	... ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1989 1990	70.4 ...	69.6 ...	70.2 ...	72.7 ...	71.5 ...	71.1 ...	70.4 ...	71.4 ...	74.2 ...	76.8 ...	76.9 ...	87.1 ...	73.5 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989 1990	< ----- ...	299 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	1 152 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	1 094 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989 1990	< ----- ...	308 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	304 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	300 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	194.3 ...	276.4 ...	403.8 ...	491.1 ...	510.0 ...	611.8 ...	525.4 ...	455.5 ...	559.2 ...	598.6 ...	532.5 ...	281.5 ...	5 440.1 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	591 ...	644 ...	749 ...	678 ...	689 ...	769 ...	668 ...	515 ...	700 ...	757 ...	756 ...	... ...	...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	147 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	155 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	141 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	29 175 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	30 010 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	30 785 ...	----- > ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989 1990	21 651 ...	20 728 ...	19 121 ...	18 397 ...	17 225 ...	16 209 ...	15 957 ...	15 627 ...	15 222 ...	15 466 ...	16 429 ...	17 392 ...	17 452 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1989 1990	15 551 ...	17 182 ...	17 641 ...	17 582 ...	18 031 ...	18 634 ...	17 313 ...	17 268 ...	17 667 ...	18 352 ...	18 248 ...	17 153 ...	17 552 ...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	113.8 ...	114.0 ...	115.1 ...	115.9 ...	116.3 ...	115.9 ...	115.5 ...	115.8 ...	116.1 ...	116.1 ...	116.1 ...	116.7 ...	115.6 ...

01,02. Excluding water, gas and electricity.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production.

30. Monthly data exclude electric energy used by pumping stations for raising water to reservoir.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	21.6 ...	22.2 ...	41.0 ...	32.1 ...	36.1 ...	32.7 ...	25.5 ...	20.1 ...	20.0 ...	27.4 ...	21.8 ...	19.4 ...	319.9 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	20 767 ...	21 553 ...	21 954 ...	20 014 ...	20 251 ...	21 202 ...	21 278 ...	20 941 ...	21 537 ...	21 000 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of S. francs	1989 1990	79.0 ...	76.8 ...	79.3 ...	76.9 ...	76.0 ...	77.6 ...	74.7 ...	74.3 ...	77.0 ...	75.9 ...	78.1 ...	...	...
53 Terms of trade	1988 = 100	1989 1990	<	99.0 ...	> ...	<	96.3 ...	> ...	<	99.9 ...	> ...	...	...	...	...
80 Employment	3rd quarter 1985 = 100	1989 1990	<	102.8 ...	> ...	<	103.9 ...	> ...	<	105.1 ...	> ...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
04 Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1989 1990	...	106.5	...	...	107.1	...	...	116.1	...	...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1989 1990	...	100	...	...	103	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	...	3 904.3	4 217.2	4 078.5	4 057.4	4 212.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	3 015.1	3 065.7	3 390.4	3 558.3	3 870.0	4 048.0	...
10 Imports - current value	Billions of liras	1989 1990	1 972	1 999	2 393	2 624	2 445	2 871	2 710	3 036	3 007	3 527	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Billions of liras	1989 1990	1 427	1 805	2 142	2 004	1 451	1 895	1 602	1 797	2 231	2 057	...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	574	520	514	518	480	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	3 002	2 859	2 678	2 608	3 191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	306	266	252	229	222	213	173	169	213	254	261	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	219.8	208.9	229.8	235.0	255.1	239.2	240.1	249.1	250.4	258.0	243.0	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	625	168	597	532	355	247	201	209	296	424	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	2 203.2	1 891.5	2 108.1	1 554.3	1 280.1	1 142.3	994.8	1 126.1	1 107.4	911.0	1 328.9	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 959.0	2 012.8	2 109.6	2 538.4	2 764.3	3 075.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	38	30	33	26	28	41	36	29	27	28	34	...	...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	718	666	715	676	555	566	517	601	573	714	772	...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	89	73	67	35	32	29	2	...	23	95	88	...	...

05. Manufacturing.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Ankara.
20,22. Excluding production of private enterprises.
37. Ingots only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	363 ...	389 ...	502 ...	828 ...	772 ...	760 ...	697 ...	784 ...	680 ...	610 ...	...	...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	205 ...	338 ...	376 ...	432 ...	199 ...	269 ...	233 ...	205 ...	288 ...	176 ...	...	...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	61.7 ...	56.7 ...	56.3 ...	63.5 ...	48.3 ...	47.3 ...	50.2 ...	60.1 ...	65.0 ...	30.6 ...	25.2 ...	...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 133 ...	1 460 ...	2 264 ...	1 632 ...	2 050 ...	2 429 ...	2 129 ...	2 320 ...	2 396 ...	2 277 ...	1 828 ...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	760 ...	688 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989 1990	1 372.7 ...	1 442.9 ...	1 476.0 ...	1 543.0 ...	1 601.1 ...	1 701.7 ...	1 787.2 ...	1 843.3 ...	1 919.9 ...	2 002.5 ...	2 072.8 ...	2 140.8 ...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	2 355 ...	2 526 ...	2 060 ...	2 375 ...	2 246 ...	2 672 ...	2 983 ...	3 146 ...	3 715 ...	...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of liras	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Production of cotton fabrics	Million m	1989 1990	12.3 ...	12.9 ...	14.7 ...	12.5 ...	12.3 ...	17.3 ...	13.6 ...	15.1 ...	14.2 ...	11.9 ...	19.1 ...	...	...
81 Production of chrome	1000 t	1989 1990	95.6 ...	98.4 ...	110.3 ...	130.3 ...	82.9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82 Tobacco manufacturing	t	1989 1990	60 ...	54 ...	63 ...	47 ...	44 ...	48 ...	33 ...	34 ...	41 ...	45 ...	...	...	...
83 Transport of passengers by rail	Million passengers	1989 1990	567 ...	533 ...	534 ...	522 ...	638 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ukrainian SSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	27 632 ...	25 057 25 436.0	26 156 ...	23 426 ...	22 267 ...	21 865 ...	22 214 ...	22 673 ...	21 898 ...	24 569 ...	26 045 ...	28 431 ...	292 279 ...
07 Dwellings completed	1000 m ²	1989 1990	33.1 ...	98.8 ...	1 086.1 ...	197.4 ...	354.5 ...	2 124.8 ...	< ----- ...	2 479.9 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	4 536.7 ...	----- > ...	10 848.1 ...
20 Production of hard coal	Million t	1989 1990	15.9 ...	15.1 13.9	16.4 ...	15.4 ...	14.2 ...	14.9 ...	11.3 ...	12.8 ...	12.9 ...	13.6 ...	13.3 ...	14.5 ...	170.2 ...
22 Production of brown coal	Million t	1989 1990	0.8 ...	0.8 0.7	0.8 ...	0.8 ...	0.8 ...	0.9 ...	0.9 ...	0.9 ...	0.8 ...	0.8 ...	0.8 ...	0.8 ...	10.0 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Billion m ³	1989 1990	2.7 ...	2.4 2.2	2.7 ...	2.6 ...	2.6 ...	2.5 ...	2.6 ...	2.6 ...	2.5 ...	2.6 ...	2.5 ...	2.5 ...	30.8 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	466.0 ...	419.0 411.7	465.5 ...	450.8 ...	465.5 ...	451.6 ...	468.4 ...	454.5 ...	441.4 ...	458.8 ...	445.4 ...	455.0 ...	5 442.0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	596.0 ...	626.0 749.0	1 330.0 ...	1 400.0 ...	1 325.0 ...	914.0 ...	720.0 ...	578.0 ...	483.0 ...	611.0 ...	812.0 ...	720.0 ...	10 121.0 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	20 322.0 ...	17 849.0 17 981.0	18 141.0 ...	16 166.0 ...	16 359.0 ...	17 248.0 ...	17 343.0 ...	17 658.0 ...	16 986.0 ...	18 259.0 ...	18 983.0 ...	20 302.0 ...	215 655.0 ...
36 Production of cast iron	Million t	1989 1990	4.1 ...	3.7 3.6	4.2 ...	4.0 ...	4.1 ...	3.8 ...	3.8 ...	3.9 ...	3.6 ...	3.7 ...	3.7 ...	3.8 ...	46.5 ...
37 Production of crude steel	Million t	1989 1990	4.8 ...	4.5 4.3	4.9 ...	4.7 ...	4.7 ...	4.3 ...	4.4 ...	4.4 ...	4.4 ...	4.5 ...	4.5 ...	4.6 ...	54.8 ...
38 Production of rolled products	Million t	1989 1990	3.5 ...	3.2 3.1	3.4 ...	3.4 ...	3.4 ...	3.2 ...	3.2 ...	3.3 ...	3.2 ...	3.4 ...	3.3 ...	3.3 ...	39.9 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	366.2 ...	351.4 344.4	354.5 ...	354.5 ...	333.5 ...	312.6 ...	328.9 ...	373.6 ...	381.9 ...	363.2 ...	367.7 ...	376.0 ...	4 268.0 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	1 942.9 ...	1 782.0 1 768.0	1 964.0 ...	1 858.3 ...	1 943.3 ...	1 890.6 ...	1 882.0 ...	1 874.0 ...	1 849.0 ...	1 820.0 ...	1 831.1 ...	1 796.0 ...	22 433.0 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	< ----- ...	124 875.0 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	126 612.7 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	122 485.6 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	123 632.0 ...	----- > ...	497 605.0 ...
80 Production of iron ore	Million t	1989 1990	9.6 ...	8.9 8.3	9.7 ...	9.3 ...	9.2 ...	9.1 ...	9.3 ...	9.3 ...	8.9 ...	9.1 ...	8.6 ...	8.9 ...	109.8 ...
81 Production of mineral fertilizers (gross weight)	1000 t	1989 1990	481.5 ...	419.6 405.4	496.0 ...	481.5 ...	460.2 ...	409.2 ...	416.3 ...	445.2 ...	390.6 ...	351.2 ...	394.9 ...	393.6 ...	5 141.9 ...
82 Production of tractors	1000	1989 1990	10.8 ...	10.2 9.0	10.4 ...	10.4 ...	10.1 ...	10.0 ...	8.4 ...	8.8 ...	7.9 ...	9.6 ...	9.3 ...	9.7 ...	115.8 ...
83 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	41.2 ...	43.5 42.2	44.8 ...	42.4 ...	44.4 ...	46.3 ...	42.2 ...	42.3 ...	44.3 ...	41.8 ...	40.0 ...	44.0 ...	515.7 ...
84 Production of chemical equipment	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	24.9 ...	24.7 24.8	26.7 ...	24.1 ...	24.8 ...	25.2 ...	23.6 ...	23.2 ...	27.4 ...	22.8 ...	24.8 ...	26.0 ...	299.0 ...
85 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989 1990	17.0 ...	15.5 15.7	16.9 ...	16.6 ...	16.5 ...	15.8 ...	16.8 ...	15.4 ...	14.8 ...	14.9 ...	15.7 ...	15.4 ...	191.4 ...
86 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989 1990	17.1 ...	16.1 16.4	17.7 ...	16.5 ...	16.1 ...	14.0 ...	11.2 ...	14.0 ...	15.9 ...	16.6 ...	15.8 ...	16.5 ...	188.0 ...
87 Value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1989 1990	5.1 ...	5.0 6.0	5.6 ...	5.4 ...	5.3 ...	5.5 ...	5.7 ...	6.1 ...	5.9 ...	5.9 ...	5.7 ...	6.0 ...	68.6 ...
88 Production of equipment for polymeric materials processing	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises' and organizations' investment. Quarterly.

24. Production of gas at t = 0°C and pressure of 760 mm.

25. Including gas condensate.

36. Production of cast iron.

38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.

42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-Industrial Committee.

43. Quarterly.

81. Since 1986 in 1000 t. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.

84,88. Including spare parts.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	140 ...	136 ...	142 ...	137 ...	139 ...	140 ...	132 ...	140 ...	136 ...	137 ...	143 ...	133 ...	136 ...
05 Employment in industry	1982 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	99.5 ...	...	...	99.2 ...	...	...	98.9 ...	...	...	98.6 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1989 1990	166 ...	149 ...	154 ...	141 ...	132 ...	126 ...	128 ...	131 ...	128 ...	145 ...	153 ...	168 ...	1 722 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Million m ²	1989 1990	< ----- ...	12.3 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	21.5 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	18.1 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	36.5 ...	< ----- ...	88.4 ...
20 Production of hard coal	Million t	1989 1990	52.5 ...	49.2 ...	53.4 ...	50.1 ...	47.2 ...	48.6 ...	40.5 ...	45.0 ...	44.9 ...	48.1 ...	45.7 ...	50.1 ...	576.0 ...
22 Production of brown coal	Million t	1989 1990	15.2 ...	13.8 ...	14.6 ...	14.0 ...	14.1 ...	13.1 ...	13.0 ...	12.5 ...	12.5 ...	13.7 ...	13.4 ...	13.5 ...	164.0 ...
24 Production of natural gas	Billion m ³	1989 1990	65.6 ...	59.4 ...	64.8 ...	62.3 ...	62.2 ...	57.4 ...	58.4 ...	58.1 ...	58.4 ...	64.0 ...	63.8 ...	67.3 ...	742.0 ...
25 Production of crude petroleum	Million t	1989 1990	52.3 ...	47.2 ...	52.2 ...	50.5 ...	52.1 ...	49.9 ...	51.4 ...	51.2 ...	49.6 ...	51.0 ...	49.3 ...	50.5 ...	607.0 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	1000 Gwh	1989 1990	17.1 ...	16.0 ...	19.1 ...	20.4 ...	22.4 ...	22.3 ...	21.5 ...	19.7 ...	15.9 ...	15.5 ...	16.1 ...	16.9 ...	222.9 ...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	1000 Gwh	1989 1990	126.1 ...	112.5 ...	115.6 ...	102.7 ...	93.9 ...	89.9 ...	92.4 ...	96.8 ...	96.9 ...	111.1 ...	118.5 ...	129.5 ...	1 286.6 ...
37 Production of crude steel	Million t	1989 1990	14.0 ...	12.8 ...	14.1 ...	13.6 ...	13.8 ...	12.9 ...	13.0 ...	13.1 ...	12.9 ...	13.4 ...	13.1 ...	13.4 ...	160.0 ...
38 Production of rolled products	Million t	1989 1990	10.0 ...	9.2 ...	10.0 ...	9.7 ...	9.9 ...	9.2 ...	9.3 ...	9.6 ...	9.4 ...	9.8 ...	9.6 ...	9.7 ...	116.0 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	2 545 ...	2 358 ...	2 505 ...	2 408 ...	2 327 ...	2 121 ...	2 253 ...	2 225 ...	2 271 ...	2 306 ...	2 449 ...	2 510 ...	28 277 ...
42 Production of cement	Million t	1989 1990	11.7 ...	10.8 ...	12.0 ...	11.7 ...	12.0 ...	11.6 ...	11.7 ...	11.6 ...	11.4 ...	11.6 ...	11.4 ...	11.5 ...	139.0 ...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Billion net tonne-Km	1989 1990	319.6 ...	300.6 ...	344.5 ...	329.5 ...	343.6 ...	313.1 ...	315.4 ...	314.8 ...	313.6 ...	326.3 ...	316.0 ...	312.4 ...	3 849.2 ...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< ----- ...	140.0 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	141.0 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	141.0 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	143.0 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	< ----- ...	201.8 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	174.0 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	177.2 ...	< ----- ...	< ----- ...	198.3 ...	< ----- ...	746.0 ...
80 Production of coal	Million t	1989 1990	67.7 ...	63.0 ...	68.0 ...	64.1 ...	61.3 ...	61.6 ...	53.5 ...	57.5 ...	57.4 ...	61.8 ...	59.1 ...	63.6 ...	740.0 ...
81 Production of cast iron	Million t	1989 1990	10.0 ...	8.9 ...	9.9 ...	9.6 ...	9.9 ...	9.3 ...	9.4 ...	9.6 ...	9.1 ...	9.4 ...	9.2 ...	9.6 ...	114.0 ...
82 Production of iron ore	Million t	1989 1990	20.5 ...	18.9 ...	20.6 ...	20.3 ...	20.7 ...	20.2 ...	20.5 ...	20.5 ...	19.7 ...	20.3 ...	19.2 ...	20.0 ...	241.0 ...
83 Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1989 1990	4.3 ...	4.4 ...	4.7 ...	4.2 ...	4.1 ...	4.3 ...	3.6 ...	3.9 ...	3.8 ...	4.0 ...	4.0 ...	49.4 ...	49.4 ...

05. Quarterly.

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises and organizations' investment.

24. Production of gas at $t = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ and pressure of 760 mm.

25. Including gas condensate.

38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.

42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to agro-industrial State Committee.

50. Sales of new passenger cars in state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
84 Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	251 ...	268 ...	301 ...	267 ...	262 ...	290 ...	262 ...	264 ...	279 ...	260 ...	264 ...	272 ...	3 240 ...
85 Production of chemical equipment (including spare parts)	Millions of roubles	1989 1990	86.2 ...	84.5 ...	92.0 ...	87.0 ...	84.0 ...	88.0 ...	83.6 ...	86.6 ...	91.9 ...	90.3 ...	85.8 ...	94.1 ...	1 054.0 ...
86 Timber, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m ³	1989 1990	31.2 ...	31.1 ...	33.4 ...	21.4 ...	16.3 ...	19.2 ...	17.4 ...	17.6 ...	16.6 ...	15.5 ...	18.8 ...	26.8 ...	265.9 ...
87 Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989 1990	134 ...	124 ...	138 ...	132 ...	129 ...	126 ...	125 ...	128 ...	125 ...	131 ...	132 ...	133 ...	1 557 ...
88 Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989 1990	71.4 ...	67.6 ...	74.6 ...	64.3 ...	62.8 ...	66.7 ...	51.7 ...	60.7 ...	66.3 ...	70.6 ...	66.8 ...	81.7 ...	805.2 ...
89 Current value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1989 1990	29.9 ...	30.1 ...	34.2 ...	32.8 ...	31.9 ...	33.0 ...	33.2 ...	35.3 ...	34.8 ...	35.4 ...	34.6 ...	37.1 ...	403.5 ...
90 Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	137.8 ...	...	...	138.2 ...	...	...	137.3 ...	...	...	135.7 ...	...
91 Mineral fertilizer production	Million t	1989 1990	3.1 ...	2.9 ...	3.2 ...	3.2 ...	3.2 ...	2.8 ...	2.8 ...	2.7 ...	2.5 ...	2.5 ...	2.7 ...	2.7 ...	34.3 ...
92 Production of cotton fabrics	Million m ²	1989 1990	707.1 ...	662.8 ...	728.1 ...	639.0 ...	636.5 ...	690.0 ...	581.0 ...	680.8 ...	657.5 ...	695.5 ...	654.7 ...	761.9 ...	8 094.9 ...
93 Production of wollen fabrics	Million m ²	1989 1990	63.3 ...	60.1 ...	65.7 ...	58.4 ...	57.3 ...	61.9 ...	48.6 ...	57.3 ...	59.7 ...	63.0 ...	58.7 ...	66.8 ...	720.8 ...
94 Capital investment outlays	Billions of roubles	1989 1990	<	36.1 ...	>	<	48.2 ...	>	<	47.0 ...	>	<	60.3 ...	>	191.6 ...
95 Fixed assets put into operation-value	Billions of roubles	1989 1990	<	17.1 ...	>	<	31.8 ...	>	<	34.8 ...	>	<	80.3 ...	>	164.0 ...

84,85. Enterprises wholesale prices at 1 January 1982.

86. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.

88. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.

91. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.

94. State capital investment outlays on account of enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 centralized state capital investment outlays.

95. On account of centralized state capital investment and investment by enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 on account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	108 ...	116 ...	116 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989 1990	109 ...	109 ...	110 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989 1990	79 ...	79 ...	79 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989 1990	118 ...	118 ...	119 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05 Employment in industry	1984 = 100	1989 1990	99.8 ...	99.6 ...	99.4 ...	99.0 ...	98.9 ...	98.9 ...	99.2 ...	99.7 ...	99.7 ...	99.5 ...	99.5 ...	99.3 ...	...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	27 420 ...	27 525 ...	32 247 ...	25 566 ...	21 240 ...	25 386 ...	19 946 ...	19 831 ...	26 888 ...	23 846 ...	26 761 ...	35 972 ...	312 662 ...
07 Dwellings completed	Number	1989 1990	18 255 ...	16 650 ...	15 876 ...	15 110 ...	16 055 ...	15 671 ...	14 736 ...	14 966 ...	16 646 ...	17 284 ...	17 817 ...	14 746 ...	194 012 ...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	166.0 ...	167.3 ...	168.0 ...	171.0 ...	172.0 ...	172.6 ...	172.8 ...	173.2 ...	174.0 ...	175.8 ...	177.0 ...	177.7 ...	172.3 ...
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	124.3 ...	123.8 ...	127.4 ...	131.6 ...	133.4 ...	133.0 ...	136.6 ...	134.0 ...	133.9 ...	140.2 ...	153.3 ...	195.5 ...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	9 372.6 ...	9 199.2 ...	10 059.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	6 584.8 ...	6 791.9 ...	8 147.6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	5 899 ...	9 277 ...	11 782 ...	8 045 ...	8 368 ...	9 238 ...	7 400 ...	5 366 ...	8 919 ...	7 792 ...	8 190 ...	10 073 ...	100 349 ...
21 Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	35 687 ...	35 974 ...	37 020 ...	37 810 ...	39 635 ...	40 728 ...	41 352 ...	40 911 ...	41 422 ...	41 893 ...	41 909 ...	39 082 ...	39 082 ...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	< ----- ...	2 131 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 077 ...	----- > ...	< ----- ...	2 130 ...	----- > ...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	Million m ³	1989 1990	5 460 ...	5 049 ...	4 910 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	8 040 ...	7 077 ...	7 934 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1989 1990	72 ...	71 ...	69 ...	67 ...	66 ...	63 ...	62 ...	60 ...	56 ...	56 ...	56 ...	56 ...	...
27 Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989 1990	615 ...	684 ...	715 ...	689 ...	713 ...	695 ...	663 ...	591 ...	674 ...	665 ...	704 ...	701 ...	680 ...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	940 ...	930 ...	1 214 ...	1 100 ...	1 034 ...	999 ...	653 ...	771 ...	902 ...	1 005 ...	1 637 ...	949 ...	12 136 ...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	167 ...	126 ...	175 ...	119 ...	126 ...	170 ...	179 ...	175 ...	175 ...	260 ...	217 ...	182 ...	2 072 ...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	715 ...	857 ...	992 ...	593 ...	380 ...	382 ...	253 ...	320 ...	487 ...	483 ...	585 ...	511 ...	6 558 ...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
05,07,09. Great Britain only.
10,11. Overseas Trade Statistics basis.
25. Including natural gas liquids. Unadjusted.
26. Including men on capital investment work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	19 981 ...	20 411 ...	24 149 ...	19 351 ...	15 051 ...	18 274 ...	14 960 ...	14 783 ...	19 757 ...	18 247 ...	20 915 ...	28 457 ...	234 336 ...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	6 723 ...	6 257 ...	7 106 ...	5 622 ...	5 809 ...	6 730 ...	4 732 ...	4 729 ...	6 644 ...	5 116 ...	5 260 ...	7 004 ...	71 732 ...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	168.4 ...	168.4 ...	168.6 ...	170.4 ...	171.9 ...	173.9 ...	175.2 ...	175.7 ...	176.1 ...	176.8 ...	177.3 ...	177.8 ...	173.4 ...
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	467 ...	458 ...	455 ...	529 ...	555 ...	544 ...	517 ...	440 ...	551 ...	...	...	...	...
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	471 ...	346 ...	475 ...	435 ...	363 ...	508 ...	479 ...	381 ...	486 ...	...	...	...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	1 036 ...	1 079 ...	1 281 ...	996 ...	1 290 ...	1 019 ...	925 ...	1 077 ...	1 031 ...	910 ...	1 254 ...	881 ...	12 780 ...
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	1 523 ...	1 606 ...	1 898 ...	1 520 ...	1 816 ...	1 519 ...	1 356 ...	1 523 ...	1 517 ...	1 382 ...	1 801 ...	1 279 ...	18 740 ...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 216 ...	1 205 ...	1 543 ...	1 308 ...	1 437 ...	1 285 ...	939 ...	1 153 ...	1 235 ...	1 214 ...	...	...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	556 ...	483 ...	449 ...	459 ...	462 ...	446 ...	381 ...	432 ...	413 ...	441 ...	452 ...	298 ...	5 282 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	473 ...	494 ...	552 ...	537 ...	659 ...	606 ...	551 ...	375 ...	515 ...	652 ...	518 ...	512 ...	6 444 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	183.6 ...	181.2 ...	188.7 ...	169.3 ...	188.9 ...	172.7 ...	156.1 ...	167.8 ...	179.0 ...	196.0 ...	189.0 ...	184.2 ...	2 156.5 ...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	183.6 ...	181.2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	1 322 ...	1 285 ...	1 492 ...	1 279 ...	1 304 ...	1 171 ...	1 108 ...	1 244 ...	1 287 ...	1 336 ...	1 304 ...	1 031 ...	15 097 ...
45 Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989 1990	<	137.1 ...	<	<	138.9 ...	<	<	139.1 ...	...	...	...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1985 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	106 ...	107 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	109 ...	109 ...	111 ...	112 ...	113 ...	113 ...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	2 074 ...	2 018 ...	1 960 ...	1 884 ...	1 803 ...	1 743 ...	1 771 ...	1 741 ...	1 702 ...	1 635 ...	1 612 ...	163 ...	1 687 ...
48 Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989 1990	203 ...	202 ...	205 ...	217 ...	225 ...	241 ...	228 ...	217 ...	238 ...	242 ...	221 ...	181 ...	171 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	220 ...	190 ...	221 ...	191 ...	199 ...	175 ...	51 ...	500 ...	172 ...	152 ...	143 ...	87 ...	2 301 ...
51 International liquidity	Billions of US dollars	1989 1990	52 ...	52 ...	47 ...	47 ...	46 ...	44 ...	44 ...	43 ...	43 ...	40 ...	39 ...	39 ...	39 ...
52 Money supply	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	359 401 ...	362 329 ...	372 237 ...	374 359 ...	379 772 ...	389 179 ...	392 492 ...	398 128 ...	407 074 ...	409 638 ...	414 093 ...	422 926 ...	422 926 ...
53 Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1989 1990	100.3 ...	100.0 ...	100.3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 Average earnings manufacturing	Jan. 1985 = 100	1989 1990	104.7 ...	105.8 ...	105.6 ...	108.2 ...	107.9 ...	108.0 ...	109.2 ...	109.3 ...	110.5 ...	111.0 ...	111.6 ...	113.0 ...	...

43. Great Britain, British Railways.

46,80. Great Britain only.

47. Claimants, including school leavers.

48. Refers to unfilled vacancies at job centres only.

51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period. Total reserves including gold.

52. Notes and coins in circulation with the public plus sterling current accounts held by the private sectors. Seasonally unadjusted levels.

53. Balance of payments basis.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
81 Producer prices of materials and fuels	1985 = 100	1989 1990	104.0 ...	101.9 ...	102.3 ...	103.8 ...	104.7 ...	104.7 ...	108.2 ...	102.7 ...	103.8 ...	104.1 ...	105.7 ...	107.6 ...	...
82 Produce prices of manufactured products	1985 = 100	1989 1990	116.4 ...	116.8 ...	117.2 ...	117.8 ...	118.3 ...	118.6 ...	119.2 ...	119.7 ...	120.2 ...	120.8 ...	121.2 ...	121.5 ...	...
83 Volume of retail sales (Great Britain)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	137.4 ...	141.7 ...	141.7 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Visible balance - total current value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	-2 099 ...	-2 196 ...	-1 690 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Current account balance - value	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	-1 599 ...	-1 696 ...	-1 190 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Consumer credit outstanding	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	27 646 ...	27 820 ...	28 179 ...	28 482 ...	28 784 ...	28 974 ...	26 406 ...	27 110 ...	27 427 ...	...	...	...	...
87 Visible imports - volume index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	146 ...	139 ...	139 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 Visible exports - volume index	1985 = 100	1989 1990	116 ...	105 ...	114 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89 Employees in employment - all industries and services (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	...	...	22 327 ...	...	...	22 446 ...	...	...	22 594 ...	...	...	...	...
90 Employees in employment - all industries and services (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	...	...	21 813 ...	...	...	21 931 ...	...	...	22 080 ...	...	...	...	...
91 Employees in employment - manufacturing (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	5 228 ...	5 217 ...	5 212 ...	5 190 ...	5 185 ...	5 191 ...	5 210 ...	5 236 ...	5 242 ...	5 230 ...	5 226 ...	5 216 ...	5 215 ...
92 Employees in employment - manufacturing (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	5 121 ...	5 110 ...	5 107 ...	5 085 ...	5 080 ...	5 087 ...	5 106 ...	5 132 ...	5 139 ...	5 127 ...	5 123 ...	5 113 ...	5 111 ...
93 Official reserves	Millions of pounds	1989 1990	29 445 ...	29 652 ...	27 844 ...	27 995 ...	29 314 ...	28 167 ...	26 268 ...	27 460 ...	26 483 ...	25 119 ...	24 705 ...	23 966 ...	23 966 ...

81. Purchased by manufacturing industry.
 82. Output of manufactured products.
 84,85. Balance of payments basis.
 87,88. Overseas Trade Statistics Basis.
 89,92. Include an allowance for underestimation.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1975 = 100	1989 1990	162 ...	165 ...	165 ...	166 ...	165 ...	171 ...	165 ...	173 ...	173 ...	171 ...	167 ...	164 ...	167 ...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1975 = 100	1989 1990	166 ...	166 ...	166 ...	167 ...	167 ...	167 ...	167 ...	168 ...	168 ...	167 ...	168 ...	168 ...	167 ...
03 Production - mining	1975 = 100	1989 1990	107 ...	104 ...	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	105 ...	106 ...	106 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	107 ...	106 ...
04 Production - manufacturing	1975 = 100	1989 1990	176 ...	176 ...	176 ...	177 ...	177 ...	178 ...	178 ...	179 ...	178 ...	177 ...	178 ...	178 ...	178 ...
05 Employment in industry	1975 = 100	1989 1990	107 106	107 106	107 ...	107 ...	107 ...	108 ...	107 ...	108 ...	108 ...	108 ...	107 ...	107 ...	107 ...
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	231 343	219 066	226 436	207 749	219 803	235 397	256 744	...	...	...	...	...	...
07 Dwellings completed	1000	1989 1990	111.3 ...	105.1 ...	106.7 ...	121.9 ...	112.9 ...	117.9 ...	120.5 ...	134.8 ...	122.9 ...	123.4 ...	120.2 ...	...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09 Value of retail sales	1975 = 100	1989 1990	285.7 ...	284.5 ...	284.7 ...	288.5 ...	290.8 ...	290.8 ...	292.9 ...	294.9 ...	296.5 ...	292.6 ...	294.2 ...	...	...
10 Imports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	36 032 ...	38 483 ...	41 844 ...	39 753 ...	42 555 ...	42 130 ...	41 177 ...	42 320 ...	40 116 ...	45 195 ...	42 728 ...	...	...
11 Exports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	27 295 ...	28 664 ...	33 131 ...	31 367 ...	31 271 ...	31 537 ...	28 727 ...	26 610 ...	30 452 ...	31 880 ...	30 170 ...	...	...
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	68 005 ...	62 719 ...	74 019 ...	63 904 ...	63 397 ...	64 865 ...	53 274 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	6 611 ...	5 612 ...	7 199 ...	6 387 ...	6 699 ...	6 625 ...	5 777 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1989 1990	1 679 ...	1 514 ...	1 574 ...	1 447 ...	1 481 ...	1 426 ...	1 451 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	33 150 ...	29 628 ...	31 881 ...	31 406 ...	32 704 ...	31 054 ...	31 309 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	60 ...	119 ...	303 ...	143 ...	283 ...	198 ...	340 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	5 721 ...	6 122 ...	7 598 ...	8 259 ...	8 786 ...	8 761 ...	5 633 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	19 965 ...	18 620 ...	22 642 ...	24 075 ...	28 033 ...	25 881 ...	22 670 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	164 090 ...	160 847 ...	163 158 ...	149 293 ...	152 492 ...	165 592 ...	180 766 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	46 328 ...	38 725 ...	39 636 ...	33 495 ...	38 339 ...	42 976 ...	52 331 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	4 504 ...	4 222 ...	4 638 ...	4 527 ...	4 461 ...	4 270 ...	...	3 785 ...	...	4 257 ...	3 921 ...	3 812 ...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production. Public utilities only.

07. Data are for new privately owned housing units completed only. Data exclude mobile homes and transient accommodations such as motels and hotels.

08. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.

09. Adjusted for the number of working days per month, seasonal variations, and major holidays.

10,11. Data are unadjusted.

11. Exports, current f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

24. Excluding nonhydrocarbon gases.

33. Fuels only. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.

36. Excluding production of ferro-alloys in electric furnaces.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	7 919 ...	7 278 ...	8 162 ...	7 927 ...	7 831 ...	7 413 ...	...	7 067 ...	...	7 416 ...	6 700 ...	6 551 ...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	1 614 ...	1 212 ...	1 000 ...	1 217 ...	1 336 ...	1 406 ...	...	1 389 ...	...	1 555 ...	1 352 ...	933 ...	...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	233 ...	215 ...	550 ...	303 ...	303 ...	366 ...	...	419 ...	...	560 ...	228 ...	351 ...	...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	3 790 ...	3 496 ...	3 821 ...	3 659 ...	3 687 ...	3 291 ...	3 504 ...	3 691 ...	3 541 ...	3 716 ...	3 612 ...	...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	122.0 ...	114.0 ...	123.5 ...	126.8 ...	126.0 ...	117.1 ...	111.1 ...	125.9 ...	123.8 ...	129.5 ...	122.7 ...	127.9 ...	1 468.3 ...
44 New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1975 = 100	1989 1990	277.1 ...	271.5 ...	273.5 ...	281.6 ...	274.2 ...	276.1 ...	270.5 ...	278.0 ...	275.1 ...	274.8 ...	281.4 ...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1975 = 100	1989 1990	211 218	211 219	211 215	212 ...	212 ...	211 ...	213 ...	212 ...	216 ...	217 ...	217 ...	217 ...	213 ...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	7 309 7 256	6 883 7 134	6 378 6 697	6 229 ...	6 156 ...	6 850 ...	6 736 ...	6 352 ...	6 330 ...	6 222 ...	6 495 ...	6 300 ...	6 528 ...
50 Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989 1990	735.0 ...	721.6 ...	832.8 ...	843.0 ...	911.9 ...	949.7 ...	830.3 ...	879.6 ...	956.5 ...	799.5 ...	666.4 ...	...	9 125.5 ...
51 International liquidity IMF	Billions of US dollars	1989 1990	37.1 ...	38.3 ...	38.8 ...	39.2 ...	43.9 ...	49.4 ...	52.4 ...	51.3 ...	57.4 ...	59.8 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of US dollars	1989 1990	786 ...	787 ...	786 ...	783 ...	773 ...	770 ...	777 ...	777 ...	781 ...	788 ...	790 ...	797 ...	783 ...
53 Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989 1990	< -----	100.7	----- >	< -----	100.7	----- >	< -----	102.3	----- >	< -----	101.7	----- >	101.3
80 Manufactures' shipments	1975 = 100	1989 1990	267.2 ...	263.6 ...	263.3 ...	270.2 ...	269.1 ...	266.9 ...	260.8 ...	274.9 ...	269.6 ...	267.8 ...	269.1 ...	...	...
81 Imports of petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	33 942 ...	30 043 ...	31 177 ...	32 880 ...	32 557 ...	32 190 ...	35 115 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82 Consumption of petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	65 779 ...	61 321 ...	68 581 ...	61 577 ...	63 597 ...	64 931 ...	63 518 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83 Stocks of petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	211 670 ...	209 871 ...	206 004 ...	209 208 ...	212 193 ...	209 842 ...	214 223 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Consumption of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	63 994 ...	61 031 ...	60 560 ...	45 489 ...	47 492 ...	51 622 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Capacity utilization in manufacturing	Percent	1989 1990	85 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	83 ...	83 ...	83 ...	84 ...
86 Capacity utilization in production of industrial materials	Percent	1989 1990	85 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	84 ...	83 ...	83 ...	83 ...	84 ...
87 Consumer installment, credit (seasonally adjusted)	Billions of US dollars	1989 1990	682 ...	687 ...	691 ...	694 ...	698 ...	701 ...	700 ...	703 ...	704 ...	708 ...	712 ...	...	...
88 Producer price index	1975 = 100	1989 1990	189.2 196.7	189.7 195.9	190.9 195.5	192.3 ...	193.8 ...	193.3 ...	193.2 ...	191.8 ...	192.5 ...	193.0 ...	193.0 ...	193.4 ...	...
89 Hard coal stocks at consumer at end of month	1000 t	1989 1990	133 132 ...	128 537 ...	129 502 ...	125 282 ...	130 695 ...	129 186 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

41. Including production by government owned by privately operated plants.
 44. Manufacturing only.
 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
 51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
 80. Seasonally adjusted.
 84. Electric utilities only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01 Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989 1990	116 ...	121 ...	135 ...	124 ...	123 ...	127 ...	97 ...	111 ...	122 ...	127 ...	122 ...	120 ...	...
02 Production - total industry (adjusted)	1987 = 100	1989 1990	105.0 ...	104.9 ...	102.9 ...	103.0 ...	101.8 ...	101.6 ...	99.3 ...	100.5 ...	99.5 ...	101.4 ...	100.0 ...	...	...
03 Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989 1990	92 ...	116 ...	112 ...	115 ...	108 ...	113 ...	110 ...	118 ...	121 ...	123 ...	118 ...	115 ...	...
04 Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	113 ...	119 ...	134 ...	123 ...	122 ...	128 ...	94 ...	109 ...	120 ...	124 ...	119 ...	117 ...	...
05 Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989 1990	125.7 ...	125.2 ...	125.3 ...	125.2 ...	125.3 ...	125.3 ...	125.3 ...	125.4 ...	125.6 ...	125.4 ...	125.0 ...	...	125.2
06 Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989 1990	7 975 ...	6 967 ...	7 792 ...	6 637 ...	6 554 ...	5 887 ...	5 939 ...	6 128 ...	6 292 ...	7 203 ...	7 584 ...	7 930 ...	...
07 Dwellings completed	1000	1989 1990	<	4.9 ...	 > ...	<	6.9 ...	 > ...	<	8.2 ...	 > ...	<	12.7 ...	 > ...	...
08 Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	17 583 ...	21 117 ...	24 558 ...	30 675 ...	37 633 ...	48 608 ...	65 250 ...	83 392 ...	126 767 ...	193 017 ...	270 850 ...	432 408 ...	112 658
09 Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989 1990	14 663 ...	17 515 ...	23 515 ...	30 907 ...	37 700 ...	46 690 ...	59 316 ...	79 315 ...	105 986 ...	145 313 ...	204 693 ...	336 321 ...	91 226
10 Imports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	3 747 ...	6 688 ...	9 233 ...	10 411 ...	12 792 ...	16 942 ...	19 146 ...	25 707 ...	35 874 ...	48 999 ...	64 954 ...	208 436 ...	462 929
11 Exports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	3 634 ...	6 300 ...	8 964 ...	9 572 ...	12 163 ...	17 836 ...	17 443 ...	22 990 ...	33 745 ...	44 333 ...	61 565 ...	175 504 ...	414 050
20 Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	23 ...	28 ...	26 ...	24 ...	28 ...	28 ...	24 ...	24 ...	23 ...	22 ...	22 ...	21 ...	...
22 Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989 1990	7 599 ...	6 736 ...	6 668 ...	5 807 ...	5 303 ...	5 556 ...	5 348 ...	5 880 ...	6 174 ...	6 499 ...	6 402 ...	6 266 ...	...
23 Production of coke	1000 t	1989 1990	295 ...	270 ...	294 ...	285 ...	293 ...	281 ...	284 ...	258 ...	269 ...	266 ...	248 ...	228 ...	...
24 Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1989 1990	281 ...	261 ...	276 ...	258 ...	200 ...	186 ...	231 ...	227 ...	216 ...	237 ...	246 ...	253 ...	...
25 Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989 1990	293 ...	271 ...	295 ...	282 ...	284 ...	276 ...	279 ...	291 ...	282 ...	285 ...	274 ...	281 ...	...
28 Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989 1990	97 ...	431 ...	408 ...	464 ...	351 ...	183 ...	138 ...	284 ...	297 ...	196 ...	285 ...	335 ...	3 469
30 Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	1 690 ...	1 164 ...	2 333 ...	2 163 ...	2 317 ...	1 947 ...	1 972 ...	1 754 ...	1 910 ...	2 038 ...	2 098 ...	2 104 ...	...
31 Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	5 820 ...	5 449 ...	4 973 ...	4 004 ...	3 751 ...	3 465 ...	3 502 ...	3 899 ...	4 368 ...	5 082 ...	5 031 ...	5 259 ...	...
32 Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989 1990	466 ...	354 ...	467 ...	470 ...	486 ...	467 ...	465 ...	474 ...	13 ...	85 ...	456 ...	467 ...	...
33 Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989 1990	17 109 ...	23 827 ...	25 573 ...	31 973 ...	35 173 ...	51 354 ...	71 709 ...	79 436 ...	114 191 ...	185 482 ...	269 018 ...	533 564 ...	119 873
34 Imports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	0 ...	3.7 ...	- ...	0.3 ...	3.7 ...	3.9 ...	2.4 ...	7.3 ...	0.4 ...	5.4 ...	- ...	...	27.1
35 Exports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	- ...	0 ...	0 ...	0 ...	0.2 ...	3.1 ...	2.6 ...	3.0 ...	2.7 ...	2.3 ...	0 ...	...	13.9
36 Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989 1990	299 ...	291 ...	322 ...	288 ...	299 ...	265 ...	273 ...	254 ...	216 ...	227 ...	259 ...	255 ...	...

02. Chain index numbers.
 09. At current prices.
 10,11. Foreign Trade Statistics carries out cumulative data processing as well as rectifications during the year. After the year lapses, the corresponding changes have been carried out in monthly data.
 28,34,35. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total.
 30. Including pumped storage.
 34,35. Electric energy.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37 Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989 1990	391 ...	386 ...	422 ...	377 ...	423 ...	392 ...	361 ...	355 ...	333 ...	327 ...	369 ...	364 ...	...
38 Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989 1990	541 ...	542 ...	599 ...	548 ...	541 ...	513 ...	496 ...	566 ...	478 ...	605 ...	587 ...	439 ...	...
39 Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	49 ...	64 ...	64 ...	83 ...	78 ...	92 ...	51 ...	85 ...	73 ...	63 ...	68 ...	128 ...	898 ...
40 Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989 1990	79 ...	125 ...	158 ...	77 ...	64 ...	68 ...	70 ...	175 ...	87 ...	86 ...	83 ...	195 ...	1 267 ...
41 Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989 1990	132 ...	136 ...	146 ...	90 ...	118 ...	134 ...	147 ...	153 ...	157 ...	137 ...	121 ...	160 ...	...
42 Production of cement	1000 t	1989 1990	345 ...	645 ...	836 ...	938 ...	952 ...	811 ...	754 ...	851 ...	832 ...	709 ...	567 ...	320 ...	...
43 Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989 1990	2 193 ...	2 253 ...	2 424 ...	2 237 ...	2 272 ...	2 082 ...	2 110 ...	2 041 ...	1 980 ...	2 215 ...	1 993 ...	2 120 ...	...
45 Private consumption - volume		1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989 1990	13 976.5 ...	16 715.1 ...	21 423.9 ...	26 379.2 ...	35 758.4 ...	45 394.7 ...	63 591.6 ...	87 631.7 ...	129 465.3 ...	197 289.6 ...	...	...	...
47 Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989 1990	376 ...	378 ...	379 ...	377 ...	373 ...	365 ...	370 ...	373 ...	370 ...	372 ...	383 ...	401 ...	...
49 Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989 1990	22 757 ...	28 441 ...	34 056 ...	42 573 ...	52 201 ...	67 523 ...	89 188 ...	117 531 ...	155 620 ...	217 940 ...	311 406 ...	...	...
50 Registration of new passenger cars		1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989 1990	2 152 ...	1 989 ...	1 840 ...	1 843 ...	1 822 ...	2 055 ...	2 687 ...	3 181 ...	3 475 ...	3 742 ...	...	...	...
52 Money supply	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	2 705 ...	2 829 ...	3 025 ...	3 881 ...	4 361 ...	5 420 ...	8 034 ...	10 285 ...	13 141 ...	18 776 ...	27 282 ...	52 249 ...	...
80 Production - textiles & clothing	1980 = 100	1989 1990	122 ...	133 ...	147 ...	135 ...	135 ...	138 ...	68 ...	115 ...	134 ...	135 ...	124 ...	123 ...	...
81 Production - chemical	1980 = 100	1989 1990	157 ...	160 ...	182 ...	165 ...	155 ...	153 ...	138 ...	147 ...	147 ...	149 ...	146 ...	145 ...	...
82 Production - metal-using industries	1980 = 100	1989 1990	105 ...	117 ...	134 ...	124 ...	124 ...	137 ...	92 ...	101 ...	119 ...	119 ...	116 ...	120 ...	...
83 Production - non-metallic mineral products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	91 ...	107 ...	132 ...	128 ...	131 ...	128 ...	114 ...	123 ...	125 ...	125 ...	111 ...	94 ...	...
84 Value of construction	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	94 076 ...	132 454 ...	27 435 ...	308 743 ...	378 516 ...	675 438 ...	646 662 ...	933 161 ...	1 522 206 ...	1 558 658 ...	2 120 898 ...	4 316 616 ...	...
85 Producers' prices of agricultural products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	14 999 ...	17 531 ...	21 014 ...	26 836 ...	32 994 ...	45 326 ...	63 879 ...	79 837 ...	105 355 ...	146 576 ...	...	...	...
86 Producers' prices of industrial products	1980 = 100	1989 1990	16 600 ...	20 779 ...	23 932 ...	30 715 ...	38 380 ...	50 035 ...	65 308 ...	83 077 ...	112 248 ...	153 553 ...	218 352 ...	...	...
87 Credit for working assets	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 Consumption credits outstanding	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	42.0 ...	42.0 ...	47.0 ...	56.0 ...	60.0 ...	79.0 ...	94.0 ...	115.0 ...	198.0 ...	347.0 ...	415.0 ...	601.0 ...	...
89 Saving deposits	Billions of new dinars	1989 1990	1 383 ...	1 554 ...	1 780 ...	2 184 ...	2 522 ...	3 158 ...	3 630 ...	4 142 ...	6 371 ...	8 200 ...	11 980 ...	26 312 ...	...
90 Employment in industry	1000	1989 1990	2 717 ...	2 707 ...	2 708 ...	2 706 ...	2 707 ...	2 708 ...	2 710 ...	2 713 ...	2 716 ...	2 716 ...	2 712 ...	2 704 ...	...

39,40. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total. As from 1988 data show exports of iron and steel products, according to SITC, Rev.3.

45. Milliard dinars.

47. Applicants for work who were previously employed.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

87. The series for short credits supplied by banks, transferred investment funds and social funds.

ANNEX

PART I

List of indicators which are intended to be identical for all countries.

01. Industrial production - total - unadjusted

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to major divisions 2, 3 and 4 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (isic) i.e. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water. The index should not cover construction.

02. Industrial production - total - adjusted

As for item (1) but adjusted for changes in the number of working days in the month or for any other seasonal fluctuation.

03. Production - mining

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 2 - mining of the ISIC.

04. Production - manufacturing

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 3 - manufacturing of the ISIC.

05. Employment in industry

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to the total numbers of salaried employees and wage earners. Sector coverage as for item (01).

06. Electric energy generated - total

Gross production of electric energy refers to the amount of electric energy produced that is measured at the output terminals of all sets in the station, i.e. including the electric energy taken by station auxiliaries, and losses in transformers that are considered integral parts of the station. Included also is total electric energy produced by pumping installations without deduction of electric energy absorbed by pumping. Unit: GWh.

07. Dwellings completed

The indicator should refer to the number of dwellings completed in all localities and all sectors (state, private, local, etc.). Unit: Number of dwellings.

08. Consumers' price

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

09. Value of retail sales

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

10. Imports - current value

Unit: national currency.

11. Exports - current value

Unit: national currency.

PART II

List of indicators which were recommended for inclusion.

20. Production of hard coal

Coal with a high degree of coalification and with a gross calorific value (moist ash-free basis) of at least 24 MJ/kg ($> 5\,700$ kcal/kg) and with a nonrandom reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Recovered slurry is to be included. Unit: 1000 tonnes or tonnes.

21. Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month

The amount of hard coal in stock at hard coal producers. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

22. Production of brown coal

Coal of gross calorific value of less than 24 MJ/kg ($< 5\,700$ kcal/kg) and less on ash-free but moist basis. The mean random reflectance of vitrinite is less than 0.6. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

23. Production of coke

The solid product obtained from carbonization of coal at high temperature. Includes gas coke and coke oven coke. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

24. Production of natural gas

Natural gas is essentially methane but invariably contains a small proportion of other gases. It covers both non-associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons) and also methane stripped at casing heads, recovered in coal mines and sewage gas. Separated ethane, propane and butane and other liquid yields, as far as they are separated, are excluded. Unit: million m³.

25. Production of crude petroleum

Mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydro-carbons of natural origin, yellow to black colour, of variable specific gravity and viscosity. Also includes crude mineral oils extracted from bituminous minerals (shales, bituminous sand, etc). Crude petroleum includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which is recovered from gaseous hydro-carbons in lease facilities. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

Production of fuels refers to the quantities of fuels extracted or produced, calculated after any operation for removal of inert matter. In general, production includes the quantities consumed by the producers in the production process (e.g. for heating or operation of equipment and auxiliaries) as well as supplies to other producers of energy for transformation or other uses.

26. Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month

Persons regularly employed underground, whether employed directly by the colliery or by an outside contractor with the following exceptions only:

1. Colliery Managers;
2. Colliery Deputy Managers/Undermanagers;
3. Colliery Engineers-in-Charge;
4. Surveyors;
5. Men on capital investment work (see definition of "Work on capital investment projects" under item 27).

In the underground productivity calculation (denominator), account is taken of the time spent underground on regular mining work by all personnel (including contractor's men) but excluding those categories specified above. Thus it includes time spent underground by workers normally employed for surface work and the work of supervisory staff regularly working underground. Trainees are included if their efforts contribute to the regular mining operations. Regular mining work includes:

1. Coal winning;
2. Roadway drivage except as specified above. Thus drivage of gate roads with the face, in advance of the face, or preparatory to retreat working is included;
3. Equipping and dismantling of faces;
4. Haulage and transport below ground, whether for coal, materials or men;
5. Maintenance and repair of roadways and other working;

6. Maintenance and repair of equipment underground. This includes Maintenance and repair of machines, in situ. Where a machine is so faulty as to require major repair in workshops or the installation of a new machine or part, then the dismantling of the machine, the transport to pit bottom of the faulty machine or part, the transport of the replacement machine or part from pit bottom to the working place, and the re-assembly of the machine at the working site are all included in this item.
7. Safety, health and ventilation work, such as dust-sampling, prevention of mine fires, etc.

Unit: 1000 persons

27. Hard coal-underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)

Underground productivity is calculated from the production of hard coal related to productivity (net output) and from the underground man-hours worked by workers at mines.

In calculating underground labour productivity the following items are excluded:

1. Recovery of coal from dumps comprises the recovery of hard coal from spoil heaps and the dredging of slurry from old settling ponds. (Slurries from the preparation process of currently produced coal from deep mines are included in output results provided they are sold or used at the mine).
2. Small mines are those which are not significant in the coal economy and where the effort in collecting the data is out of all proportion with the effect on overall results. (Example: in the United Kingdom they consist solely of those hard coal mines where less than 30 men are employed underground).
3. Work on capital investment projects covers activities over and above those required for maintaining existing production activities. The activities excluded as capital investment work are the sinking and deepening of shafts and staple shafts and the driving of drifts from the surface to the coal deposits. These activities are capital investment work whether they are accessing fresh reserves or not, for example, if they are providing a second or subsidiary means of access for men. Apart from sinking shafts and driving surface drifts, other capital investment work underground which is excluded from productivity calculations consists only of the drive of new main underground roadways to access fresh reserves of coal in order to increase capacity.

When once the new main roadways have been driven providing access to a virgin area of coal, then any subsequent driving of gate roads (for a retreating face for example), or making cross cuts to establish the face line, or the equipping of a newly established face, or the drive of roadway sections along with or in advance of the movement of an advancing face are all part of the normal production operations and are included in the productivity calculations.

Unit: kg

28, 29. Imports and exports of hard coal

Data relating to imports and exports refer to the amount of fuels obtained from or supplied to other countries respectively, whether or not there is an economic or customs union between the respective countries. In principle, transit trade is excluded. In general, data relating to imports and exports are based on declarations submitted by producers (or exporters) and importers; they may therefore differ from data supplied by the customs service and published in foreign trade statistical bulletins. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

30. Electric energy from hydro-electric power plants

Gross production of electric energy from hydro-electric power plants, excluding energy production from pumped storage stations. Unit: GWh.

31. Electric energy generated in conventional thermal-power plants

Gross production in conventional power plants of every type, whether or not equipped for the combined generation of electric energy and heat. They accordingly include steam-operated generating plants, with condensation (with or without extraction) or with back pressure turbines, and plants using internal-combustion engines or gas turbines whether or not these are equipped for heat recovery. Unit: GWh.

32. Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants

Gross production of electric energy in nuclear power plants. Unit: GWh.

33. Fuel and light component in the consumer price index

Or similar index of energy price component in the consumer price index (to be specified by the country). The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

34, 35. Current value of energy imports and exports

Total current values of all exports and all imports of all primary and secondary forms of energy. Unit: National currency.

36. Production of pig-iron and blast-furnace ferro-alloys

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

37. Production of crude-steel

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

38. Production of rolled products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

39. Imports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

40. Exports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

For methodological notes to items 36 - 40 see the supplement to the Quarterly Bulletin of Steel Statistics for Europe entitled "Supplement-nomenclature with Definitions" issued by the ECE secretariat, Geneva 1967.

41. Production of sulphuric acid

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

42. Production of cement

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

43. Transport of goods by rail

Unit: Million net tonne-km

44. New orders received - Mining and manufacturing, value

Unit: Index 1980 = 100

45. Private consumption, volume

Unit: Index 1980 = 100

46. Average earnings, whole economy

Unit: Index 1980 = 100

47. Unemployment, registered - seasonally unadjusted

Unit: Thousands

48. Unfilled vacancies, registered

Unit: Thousands

49. Wholesale prices

Unit: Index 1980 = 100

50. Registration of new passenger cars

Unit: Thousands

51. International liquidity

Unit: Million U.S. Dollars

52. Money supply

Unit: National currency

53. Terms of Trade

Unit: Index 1980 = 100

For definitions to items 41-50 see the 1977 Supplement to the Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, United Nations, New York 1979 (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.S/Suppl.2). For items 51-52 the secretariat uses definitions provided by the International Financial Statistics (issued monthly by IMF).

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع أنحاء العالم. استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب إلى : الأمم المتحدة، قسم البيع في نيويورك أو في جنيف.

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.
